

MEDICAID EXPANSION: ENROLLMENT IN EXPANSION STATES

Background

This briefing paper provides requested information on the Medicaid expansion and Children's Health Insurance Program enrollment in states that expanded Medicaid and on the mean and median incomes in those states. The mean income is the average income. The median income is the midpoint at which half of all incomes are higher and half are lower.

Medicaid Expansion Enrollment

State	Enrollment	Population ⁱ	%	Mean Income ⁱⁱ	Median Income ⁱⁱⁱ
Alaska	42,531	739,795	5.7%	\$ 93,312	\$ 76,440
Arizona	76,228	7,016,270	1.1%	\$ 74,053	\$ 53,558
Arkansas	279,602	3,004,279	9.3%	\$ 61,167	\$ 44,334
California	3,874,584	39,536,653	9.8%	\$ 96,961	\$ 67,739
Colorado	355,251	5,607,154	6.3%	\$ 88,246	\$ 65,685
Connecticut	239,442	3,588,184	6.7%	\$ 105,255	\$ 73,433
Delaware ^{iv}	11,000	961,939	1.1%	\$ 81,349	\$ 61,757
District of Columbia	69,194	693,972	10.0%	\$ 114,432	\$ 75,506
Hawaii	110,000	1,427,538	7.7%	\$ 95,904	\$ 74,511
Illinois	627,342	12,802,023	4.9%	\$ 84,561	\$ 60,960
Indiana	439,046	6,666,818	6.6%	\$ 69,612	\$ 52,314
Iowa	150,895	3,145,711	4.8%	\$ 73,644	\$ 56,247
Kentucky	470,457	4,454,189	10.6%	\$ 64,852	\$ 46,659
Louisiana	449,819	4,684,333	9.6%	\$ 65,696	\$ 45,146
Maryland*	290,000	6,052,177	4.8%	\$ 102,402	\$ 78,945
Massachusetts	291,034	6,859,819	4.2%	\$ 101,911	\$ 75,297
Michigan	683,829	9,962,311	6.9%	\$ 72,581	\$ 52,492
Minnesota	213,940	5,576,606	3.8%	\$ 86,415	\$ 65,599
Montana	96,302	1,050,493	9.2%	\$ 69,308	\$ 50,027
Nevada	224,054	2,998,039	7.5%	\$ 73,383	\$ 55,180
New Hampshire	10,785	1,342,795	0.8%	\$ 90,910	\$ 70,936
New Jersey	353,664	9,005,644	3.9%	\$ 105,185	\$ 76,126
New Mexico	256,900	2,088,070	12.3%	\$ 64,515	\$ 46,748
New York*	2,200,000	19,849,399	11.1%	\$ 93,373	\$ 62,909
North Dakota	21,045	755,393	2.8%	\$ 79,185	\$ 60,656
Ohio	679,178	11,658,609	5.8%	\$ 71,456	\$ 52,334
Oregon	354,755	4,142,776	8.6%	\$ 77,460	\$ 57,532
Pennsylvania	716,521	12,805,537	5.6%	\$ 78,053	\$ 56,907
Rhode Island	65,000	1,059,639	6.1%	\$ 81,215	\$ 60,596
Vermont	58,223	623,657	9.3%	\$ 75,854	\$ 57,677
Washington	580,000	7,405,743	7.8%	\$ 90,315	\$ 67,106
West Virginia	159,970	1,815,857	8.8%	\$ 60,164	\$ 43,385

CHIP Enrollment

State	Enrollment	Population	%	Eligibility as a % of FPL ^v
Alaska	90,913	739,795	12.3%	208%
Arizona	28,761	7,016,270	0.4%	205%
Arkansas*	51,000	3,004,279	1.7%	216%
California	1,320,900	39,536,653	3.3%	266%
Colorado	90,564	5,607,154	1.6%	265%
Connecticut	17,939	3,588,184	0.5%	323%
Delaware	8,300	961,939	0.9%	217%
District of Columbia	12,902	693,972	1.9%	324%
Hawaii	25,000	1,427,538	1.8%	313%
Illinois	Not Available	12,802,023	--	318%
Indiana	34,680	6,666,818	0.5%	262%
Iowa	64,591	3,145,711	2.1%	307%
Kentucky*	92,728	4,454,189	2.1%	218%
Louisiana	126,100	4,684,333	2.7%	255%
Maryland	144,332	6,052,177	2.4%	322%
Massachusetts	181,500	6,859,819	2.6%	305%
Michigan	41,784	9,962,311	0.4%	217%
Minnesota*	125,000	5,576,606	2.2%	288%
Montana*	23,522	1,050,493	2.2%	266%
Nevada	27,912	2,998,039	0.9%	205%
New Hampshire	14,218	1,342,795	1.1%	323%
New Jersey	117,239	9,005,644	1.3%	355%
New Mexico*	11,300	2,088,070	0.5%	305%
New York	350,000	19,849,399	1.8%	405%
North Dakota	1,962	755,393	0.3%	175%
Ohio	223,323	11,658,609	1.9%	211%
Oregon	127,056	4,142,776	3.1%	305%
Pennsylvania	178,038	12,805,537	1.4%	319%
Rhode Island*	27,000	1,059,639	2.5%	266%
Vermont	4,668	623,657	0.7%	317%
Washington	58,000	7,405,743	0.8%	317%
West Virginia	21,834	1,815,857	1.2%	305%

* Indicates enrollment figure was obtained from news reports or Kaiser Family Foundation data that is a year or more older

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ⁱ “2017 Annual Estimate of the Resident Population,” *U.S. Census Bureau*

ⁱⁱ “Mean Income in the Past 12 Months (in 2016 Inflation-Adjusted Dollars),” 2016 American Community Survey, *U.S. Census Bureau*

ⁱⁱⁱ “Median Income in the Past 12 Months (in 2016 Inflation-Adjusted Dollars),” 2016 American Community Survey, *U.S. Census Bureau*

^{iv} Delaware had increased Medicaid eligibility to 100% of the federal poverty level before the federal expansion went into effect.

^v “Medicaid and CHIP Eligibility, Enrollment, Renewal, and Cost Sharing Policies as of January 2018,” *The Henry J. Kaiser Family Foundation*, March 2018, p. 24.