House Joint Resolution 30: Benefits for Military Personnel and Veterans







A Report to the 64th Legislature
October 2014



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Benefits at a Glance

Total State Benefits at a Glance (in \$)				
Commerce	13,953,340			
Revenue	9,323,195			
Justice	5,618,581			
Public Health	2,175,204			
& Human Services				
Office of the	1,312,351			
Commissioner of				
Higher Education				
Fish, Wildlife & Parks	75,968			
Military Affairs	0			
Office of Public	0			
Instruction				
Labor & Industry	0			
State	0			
Agriculture	0			
Livestock	0			
Corrections	0			
Transportation	0			
Environmental Quality	0			
Natural Resources &	0			
Conservation				
Administration	0			
State Fund	0			
Attorney General	0			
Office of the Governor	0			
	Subtotal:			
	32,458,639			
All of the above:				
Paid military leave	264,335			
	Total: 32,722,974			

Total Federal USDVA Benefits at a Glance (in \$)					
Compensation	243,520,536				
Pension	16,223,389				
Education and Vocational Rehabilitation & Employment	38,237,000				
Insurance	46,794,063				
Home Loan Guaranty	622,489,166				
	Total: 967,264,154				

⁽¹⁾ The sources of data in the State of Montana section of this report are the individual departments or offices cited.

⁽²⁾ Several departments and offices show \$0. They all meet the statutory requirement for paid military leave, which is recorded separately above. Some of these departments and offices work with veterans and military personnel, provide cost-free benefits (i.e., conveniences and privileges), and act as a conduit for federal benefits to veterans and military personnel in Montana, **but do not show expenses or revenue losses** (i.e., exemptions and waivers) that impact the state treasury.

House Joint Resolution 30

House Joint Resolution No. 30 (HJR No. 30) was sponsored by Representative Kris Hansen, (R) HD 33, during the 63rd Legislature. It required the compilation of information on state and federal benefits offered to active-duty or reserve military personnel, members of the Montana National Guard, and veterans of each. Testimony on HJR No. 30 was very brief. It expressed a concern that with each new legislative session there is a spate of bills related to benefits for such personnel but not a strong sense among legislators of the range and value of benefits that already exist.

The average number of introduced and unintroduced bills dealing with these issues over the past five legislative sessions has been 41 per session. Although they all refer to military personnel, these bills are directed to different committees depending on their subject matter and the Executive Branch agency involved. There is no single standing committee in the Montana Legislature specializing in military affairs. The sentiment expressed both in the testimony and in the preamble portion of HJR No. 30 was that it would help to have a baseline of "what's already out there" when considering bills that are introduced in future legislative sessions.

According to the Department of Veterans Affairs, Montana was home to 103,000 veterans in 2011—the second-highest number of veterans per capita in the nation, second only to Alaska. About three-fifths of them are wartime veterans, having served during World War II, the Korean conflict, the Vietnam era, or the Gulf War. The last decade has brought many new veterans into the system. By one report, as many as 8,000 new veterans will be entering the system in Montana in the near future.

The bulk of data in this report pertains to benefits provided by departments and offices of the State of Montana to active-duty or reserve military personnel, members of the Montana National Guard, and veterans of each. HJR No. 30 also requested that local governments be queried for any benefits they might provide to these personnel. Requests for information were sent to local government associations asking that they canvass their membership about any such benefits provided. The members' limited responses focused on the optional construction, maintenance, and administration of veterans' cemeteries (as provided in 7-35-2205, MCA) and veterans' interment allowance (per 10-2-501, MCA). The annual dollar figures provided by the counties that did reply to the query were in the low hundreds of dollars. Given the limited response rate, these figures are nominal and statistically inconclusive and are not included in this report.

House Joint Resolution No. 30 also asked that "information also be compiled, to the extent possible, on federal benefits received." This report provides current data on all the benefits provided by the U.S. Department of Veterans Affairs to these personnel residing in Montana. As would be expected, the federal benefits reported here for 2013 (\$967,264,154) are vastly larger than those provided by the State of Montana (\$32,722,974).

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¹ Congress Passes Cost-of-Living Increase for Veterans, <u>Billings Gazette</u>, October 20, 2011. Found at http://billingsgazette.com/news/state-and-regional/montana/congress-passes-cost-of-living-increase-for-veterans/article_3a5e55ce-4e1a-5be6-b6b4-bf53fce545dd.html.

² Retrieved from http://www.va.gov/vetdata/Veteran_Population.asp.

³ Terence Corrigan, *Veterans Tell VA What Works and What Doesn't*, <u>Independent Record</u>, September 10, 2014. Found at http://helenair.com/news/local/veterans-tell-va-what-works-and-what-doesn-t/article_180afd3b-1210-5dfd-bdae-463d2d2dbd97.html.

STATE GOVERNMENT BENEFITS

All Departments

Benefit Description	Authority / Guidance	Beneficiary Type	Hours	Value in \$	Comment
Paid military leave:	10-1-1009, MCA	"Member of the	2,812	55,821	Military Affairs
Leave of up to 120 hours in a CY for		organized militia	1,330	31,065	Justice
public employees with 6 or more		of this state or of	631	11,360	Public Health & Human
months of tenure		the organized or			Services
		unorganized			
		reserve corps or			
		military forces of			
		the US."			
			160	4,018	Revenue
			278	4,846	Administration
			120	3,390	Administration -
					Public Defender
			336	8,424	Natural Resources &
					Conservation
			120	3,155	Commerce
			355	10,346	Environmental Quality
			57	834	Livestock
			946	19,333	Transportation
			132	4,340	State Fund
			3,985	74,386	Corrections
			653	12,172	Labor & Industry
			168	3,628	Legislative Branch
			611	17,217	MT University System
				Total : 264,335	

All Departments

Benefit Description	Authority / Guidance	Beneficiary Type	#	Value in \$	Comment
Hiring preference	Title 39, chapter 29, part 1, MCA; MT ARM 2.21.36 et. seq.	disabled veterans	3,977 out of 52,035 applicants (or 7%) requested a preference.	N/A	No dollar value available. The Department of Administration has data on the number of times applicants requested the preference—but cannot determine how often that preference was the determining factor in a hiring decision.

Department of Military Affairs

Benefit Description	Authority / Guidance	Beneficiary Type	#	Value in \$	Comment
 Department functions: Operate 10 statewide service offices: Belgrade, Billings, Butte, Great Falls, Havre, Helena, Kalispell, Lewistown, Miles City, and Missoula. Prepare and file benefit claims for veterans and their families. 	2-15-1201 through 2-15- 1205, MCA	Montana veterans	2,313 [†]	163,596,310 (federal dollars)	† Number of claims the DMA helped prepare and file with the USDVA on behalf of Montana veterans
 Represent veterans and their families in the claims and appeals process of the federal Department of Veterans Affairs. Provide regularly scheduled veterans outreach services throughout the state. Advise veterans and their families on veterans benefits, and assist in obtaining legal and medical documentation to support claims. Obtain military service records and awards. Coordinate assistance with other veterans service organizations and government agencies. Educate, advise, and assist the general public and government agencies on veterans affairs and issues. Administer, operate, and maintain State Veterans Cemeteries in accordance with the National Cemetery Administration's National Shrine Standards. 					who were then paid directly by the USDVA
 Receive donations for State Veterans Cemeteries. Represent the State of Montana as a member of the National Association of State Directors of Veterans Affairs. 					

Department of Justice / Division of Motor Vehicles

Benefit Description	Authority / Guidance	Beneficiary Type	#	Value in \$	Comment
(a) Waives veterans' cemetery fee for special veteran license plates and vehicle registration fees.	61-3-460(2)(a), MCA	Ex-POW		9,800	FY 2014 waivers of registration, MHP, or cemetery fees, or of the county option tax or gross
(b) Waives veterans' cemetery fee for special veteran license plates and vehicle registration fees.	61-3-460(2)(b), MCA	Veteran (disabled)	_	1,982,635	vehicle weight tax. Surviving spouses of (a)- (c), if not remarried, are
(c) Waives veterans' cemetery fee for special veteran license plates and vehicle registration fees.	61-3-460(2)(c), MCA	Purple Heart		135,781	eligible for the same benefit.
(d) Special plates for military personnel, veterans, spouses, and Gold Star families.	61-3-458 and 61-3- 459(1), MCA	Member of military	_	1,534,609	
(e) Registration of a motor vehicle owned and operated by a Montana resident on active military duty stationed <i>outside</i> Montana exempted.	61-3-456(3), MCA	Montana military	_	1,955,756	
				Total : 5,618,581	

Department of Public Health and Human Services

Benefit Description	Authority / Guidance	Beneficiary Type	#	Value in \$	Comment
Montana Veterans' Homes (2) (a) Glendive (b) Columbia Falls	10-2-401 et. seq., MCA; ARM 37.45.102, et. seq.; 38 CFR Part 51, Subpart C;	Veterans and veterans' spouses	(a) 80 [†] (b) 117	(a) 142,526 (b) 1,972,072 (Gen. admin.) 60,606 Total : 2,175,204	All figures: May 2014 † Number of beds. The average daily population was: (a) 111.23 and (b) 69.18
	Cigarette Tax: 16-11-119(1)(a), MCA				(a) 111.23 and (b) 07.16

Department of Revenue

Benefit Description	Authority / Guidance	Beneficiary Type	#	Value in \$	Comment
Exemption of resident's active duty	15-30-2117(2),	Active duty	4,763	7,473,937	
military salary	MCA	military			
Exemption of National Guard life	10-1-1112(5),	National Guard	44	601	Exempted \$17,874 for a
insurance reimbursement	10-1-1114, and	members			revenue loss to the state of
	15-30-2117(3),				\$601.
	MCA				
Nonresident military salary taxed to	15-30-2101(18)	Nonresident	940	757,364	Exempted \$34,863,185 for
home state	(b)(i), MCA, and	military			a revenue loss of
	the federal Servicemembers				\$757,364.28.
	Civil Relief Act:				
	P.L. 108-189;				
	50 U.S.C. App.				
	§§501-597b				
Exemption of death benefits for	15-30-2117(4),	National Guard		_	Data unavailable: this has
National Guard members	MCA	members			no separate line on the tax
					return.
Partial pension exemption of	15-30-2110(2)(c),	Veterans	3,500	666,000	In 2012, the Department
military retirees' pensions	MCA				estimated that there were
					3,500 military retirees and
					survivors in Montana,
					exempting about \$13.5
			-		million with a revenue loss
					of \$666,000. The pension
					received by veterans with
			-		full retirement almost
					always exceeds the
			-		threshold for eligibility for
			-		the exemption. Virtually

					all taxpayers receiving some type of military pension who are eligible for current partial pension exemption are either survivors or retired reservists who received a lower pension amount.
Exemption of combat pay	15-30-2110, MCA	Active duty		_	The exclusion of combat zone pay from gross income occurs on federal tax forms and is not reported to the state.
Exclusion of National Guard member travel expenses	15-30-2110(1) and 15-30-2131(1)(a), MCA	National Guard members	758	_	Because this reporting line combines the member's travel expenses with other expenses, this figure cannot be determined.
Property tax exemption for disabled veterans	15-30-211, MCA	Disabled veterans	2,095	\$425,293 Total: 9,323,195	

Office of Public Instruction

Benefit Description	Authority / Guidance	Beneficiary Type	#	Value in \$	Comment
GI Bill:		No breakout by	537 [†]	26,555,257	All federal money
Montgomery GI Bill Active Duty	Chapter 30 (Title	beneficiary type		(federal dollars)	
	38, U.S. Code)	of recipients of			[†] There were 537 direct
Montgomery GI Bill Selected	Chapter 1606	the benefits			payments of GI Bill
Reserve	(Title 10, U.S.				benefits paid out in FY
	Code)				2013.
Dependents', Educational	Chapter 35 (Title				
Assistance Program	10, U.S. Code)				Not broken out per benefit.
Post-9/11 GI Bill	Chapter 33 (Title				
	38, U.S. Code)				

Office of the Commissioner of Higher Education

Benefit Description	Authority / Guidance	Beneficiary Type	#	Value in \$	Comment
Tuition waivers: The Board of Regents directs all campuses to grant waivers of undergraduate tuition for Honorably Discharged Veterans.	20-25-421, MCA; BoR policy 940.13 (F)(6)	Veterans		169,521	FY 2013
Tuition assistance: The Board of Regents allows tuition to be waived for qualified veterans in accordance with an authorized Yellow Ribbon Program. (This program covers tuition costs that the normal Post-Montgomery or Post-9/11 GI Bill would not normally cover.)	BoR policy 940.13 (G)(5); Chapter 33 (Title 38, U.S. Code)	Veterans		1,142,830	This figure represents the state match requirement for the federal funds.
		_		Total : 1,312,351	

Department of Commerce

Benefit Description	Authority / Guidance	Beneficiary Type	# of Loans	Valu	ie in \$	Comment
	Guidance	Type	Purchased			
MT Veterans' Home Loan	90-6-601 through	Montana	76 [†]	Total:	13,953,340	† CY 2013
Mortgage Program	90-6-605, MCA	residents who	:		(state)	The program is funded by
		are National	:			\$30 million of principal
		Guard members,				from the Montana Coal
		reservists, or				Tax Trust Fund. It is a
		veterans	:			permanent revolving loan
			:			fund. First mortgage loans
			:			are administered by the
						MT Board of Housing and
			:			purchased by the MT
			:			Board of Investments.
Veterans Affairs Supportive	CFDA #14.871,	Veterans	# months		706,859	CY 2013.
Housing (VASH) Program	24 CFR 982		leased		(federal)	All federal money
			Avg. 136			

Department of Fish, Wildlife and Parks

Benefit Description	Authority / Guidance	Beneficiary Type	# of Licenses	Value	Comment: License Year 2013
Resident hunting and fishing fees for active duty members and their families who are stationed in Montana	87-2-102(1), MCA			Unknown	No data collected as to the number of military personnel who use this option since they are input into the Automated Licensing Service as a resident.
Military Recognition Licenses for Montana residents who served on active duty in a contingency operation outside of the state for at least 2 months	87-2-803(12), MCA		904	63,280	The General Fund reimburses FWP yearly for the loss of revenue because the recognition comes from the state.
Legion of Valor free fishing	87-2-801(3), MCA	Legion of Valor recipients	~5	300	
Resident Purple Heart recipient free fishing and free upland game bird hunting	87-2-801(4), MCA	Resident Purple Heart recipients	130	2,340	
Nonresident Purple Heart recipient free fishing and free upland game bird hunting	87-2-801(5), MCA	Nonresident Purple Heart recipients	~15	652	Recipients may fish or upland game bird hunt for free while on an expedition by nonprofit organizations who use hunting and fishing for rehabilitation.
Veterans in VA hospitals free fishing	87-2-802(1), MCA	Veterans in VA hospitals	Unknown	Unknown	
Combat disabled Purple Heart recipient 50% fee on deer and antelope licenses	87-2-803(5), MCA	Disabled Purple Heart recipients	19	1,724	
Donation of hunting licenses to disabled veterans	87-2-815, MCA	Disabled veterans with 70% or greater VA disability rating	8	7,672	113 hunting licenses were donated by sportsmen in 2013 for use by veterans.
				Total : 75,968	

Department of Labor and Industry

Benefit Description	Authority / Guidance	Beneficiary Type	#	Value	Comment
The Work Opportunity Tax Credit (WOTC) offers a <i>federal</i> credit to employers of certain veterans.	26 USC 45P	Employers of certain categories if qualified or disabled or unemployed veterans	328 [†]	Unknown	This is a credit available on <i>federal</i> income tax. † This is the number certified eligible. The number of those ultimately coded under a veteran category is lower, and the number employed the minimum of hours required to claim the credit is lower. WOTC credits employers who hire individuals from a number of targeted groups facing employment barriers. The credit is up to \$9,600 per qualifying new hire during the hire's first year of employment.

Secretary of State

Benefit Description	Authority / Guidance	Beneficiary Type	#	Value	Comment
Online registration	13-21-104(2), 13-	Military and	N/A	None attributed	
	21-106(3), and	their dependents			
	13-21-221, MCA	who are absent			
Online application for absentee ballot	13-21-106(3) and	from their place			
	13-21-222, MCA	of registration	ļ		
Online ballot delivery and voting	13-21-106(3) and				
	13-21-224, MCA				
Online tracking of absentee ballot	13-21-227, MCA				
Exemption from late registration	13-21-104(2)(c),				
requirement to appear in the county	MCA				
election office					
Absentee ballots sent 45 days before	13-13-205(2) and				
a federal election	13-21-224, MCA				
Use of a Federal Write-in Absentee	13-21-225, MCA				
Ballot as a back-up ballot					

FEDERAL GOVERNMENT BENEFITS

Department of Veterans Affairs: Benefits Directed to Montana Veterans⁴

Compensation:

Veterans on the rolls at the end of FY 2013

Number of veterans	Estimated total amount paid monthly	Estimated total amount paid annually
20,293	\$20,293,378	\$243,520,536

Under age 34	Ages 35 through 54	Ages 55 through 74	Age 75 and over	
2,479	5,296	9,785	2,728	

Note: The compensation program provides monthly benefits to veterans in recognition of the effects of disabilities, diseases, or injuries incurred or aggravated during active military service.

Pension: Veterans on the rolls at the end of FY 2013

Number of veterans	Estimated total amount paid monthly	Estimated total amount paid annually
1,510	\$1,351,949	\$16,223,389

Under age 34	Ages 35 through 54	Ages 55 through 74	Age 75 and over	
3	49	911	547	

Note: Disability pension is payable to certain wartime veterans who are permanently and totally disabled or who are age 65 or older.

⁴ Annual Benefits Report: Fiscal Year 2013, Veterans Benefits Administration, U.S. Department of Veterans Affairs. Found at http://www.benefits.va.gov/reports/annual_performance_reports.asp.

Education: Participants by program during FY 2013

Post-9/11	MGIB-AD	MGIB-SR	DEA	VEAP	REAP	VRAP	Total
2,311	213	309	346	0	70	113	3,362
\$25,866,711 ⁵	*	*	*	*	*	*	\$25,866,711*

Note: Education programs provide veterans, servicemembers, reservists, and certain family members of veterans with educational resources to supplement opportunities missed because of military service. There are seven active education programs.

POST- 9/11 is the Post-9/11 GI Bill. **MGIB-AD** is the Montgomery GI Bill Active Duty. **MGIB-SR** is the Montgomery GI Bill Selected Reserve. **DEA** is the Survivors' and Dependents' Educational Assistance Program. **VEAP** is the Post-Vietnam Era Veterans Educational Assistance Program. **REAP** is the Reserve Educational Assistance Program. **VRAP** is the Veterans Retraining Assistance Program.

Vocational Rehabilitation & Employment: Participants during FY 2013

Total applicants	Number of new plans of service (enrollments)	Number of entitled applicants	Number of program participants	Number of veterans rehabilitated through independent living	Number of veterans rehabilitated by obtaining suitable employment
349	262	359	900	1	92

Note: The VR&E Program provides a wide range of vocational and employment services to veterans, active-duty servicemembers, and eligible dependents. These services are designed to help servicemembers and veterans choose a career path and to assist them in achieving their employment goals.

⁶ FY13 Geographic Distribution of VA Expenditures (GDX). Found at http://www.va.gov/vetdata/expenditures.asp.

^{*} At the time of this report, only the dollar value of the Post-9/11 program—the largest of all veteran education programs—was disaggregated for the public. However, the total value of these seven education programs together with the vocational rehabilitation and employment programs **below** was \$38,237,000.6 These are reported together by USDVA documents as "Education and Vocational Rehabilitation/Employment."

⁵ Office of U.S. Senator Jon Tester. Inquiry date August 6, 2014.

Insurance

Life insurance payments during FY 2013	Total face value of insurance at the end of FY 2013	Total number of policies at the end of FY 2013
\$6,540,371	\$46,794,06 <mark>3</mark>	3,785

Note: The life insurance programs provide servicemembers and their families with universally available life insurance (available to all servicemembers and their families without underwriting), as well as traumatic injury protection insurance for servicemembers.

Home Loan Guaranty: Loans guaranteed during FY 2013

Number of loans	Total amount of loans
3,071	\$622,489,166

Note: The objective of the VA Home Loan Guaranty program is to help eligible veterans, active-duty personnel, surviving spouses, and members of the Reserves and National Guard purchase, retain, and adapt homes in recognition of their service to the nation.

HOUSE JOINT RESOLUTION NO. 30 INTRODUCED BY K. HANSEN

A JOINT RESOLUTION OF THE SENATE AND THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES OF THE STATE OF MONTANA TO COMPILE INFORMATION ON STATE AND FEDERAL BENEFITS OFFERED TO ACTIVE-DUTY OR RESERVE MILITARY PERSONNEL, MEMBERS OF THE MONTANA NATIONAL GUARD, AND VETERANS OF EACH.

A JOINT RESOLUTION OF THE SENATE AND THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES OF THE STATE OF MONTANA TO COMPILE INFORMATION ON STATE AND FEDERAL BENEFITS OFFERED TO ACTIVE-DUTY OR RESERVE MILITARY PERSONNEL, MEMBERS OF THE MONTANA NATIONAL GUARD, AND VETERANS OF EACH.

WHEREAS, the House Taxation Committee considered a number of bills to provide tax benefits for active-duty or reserve military personnel, members of the Montana National Guard, and veterans of each; and WHEREAS, other standing committees and the Committee of the Whole of the 63rd Legislature also considered bills to provide various benefits for active-duty or reserve military personnel, members of the Montana National Guard, and veterans of each; and

WHEREAS, the information on the benefits offered to active-duty or reserve military personnel, members of the Montana National Guard, and veterans of each will likely be useful for the 64th Legislature.

NOW, THEREFORE, BE IT RESOLVED BY THE SENATE AND THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES OF THE STATE OF MONTANA:

That the Legislative Council be requested to designate an appropriate interim committee, pursuant to section 5-5-217, MCA, or direct sufficient staff resources to compile information on the benefits available to active-duty or reserve military personnel, members of the Montana National Guard, and veterans of each.

BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED, that the information compiled include all types of benefits offered by state and local government, including but not limited to:

- (1) tax benefits, including treatment of pension income;
- (2) reduced or waived fees for government services;
- (3) hunting and fishing license benefits;
- (4) education benefits, including allowing military education and training to apply for certification or licensure;
- (5) employment preferences; and
- (6) health benefits.

BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED, that the information clearly distinguish which benefits are available and the commensurate value of the benefits to active-duty or reserve military personnel, members of the Montana Army National Guard, and veterans of each.

BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED, that information also be compiled, to the extent possible, on federal benefits received by active-duty or reserve military personnel, members of the Montana National Guard, and veterans of each.

BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED, that if the study is assigned to staff, any findings or conclusions be presented to and reviewed by an appropriate committee designated by the Legislative Council.

BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED, that all aspects of the study, including presentation and review requirements, be concluded prior to September 15, 2014.

BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED, that the final results of the study, including any findings, conclusions, comments, or recommendations of the appropriate committee, be reported to the 64th Legislature.

- END -

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