# Public Defender Study

Legislative Fiscal Division



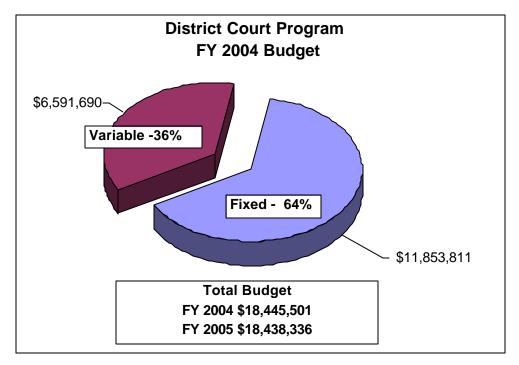
www.leg.state.mt.us/css/fiscal/

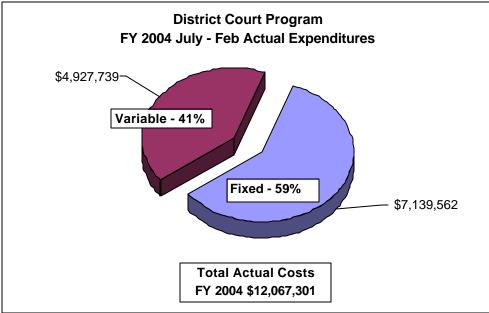
# Purpose

This information is provided as a response to a request from the Law and Justice Interim Committee's (LJIC) research staff to carve out, to the extent possible, from the overall District Court program those costs associated with the state's current public defender program.

## District Court Program Costs

- Public Defender costs are paid from the District Court Program.
- District Court Program's costs are classified as fixed and variable.
- For the period of July 1 December 31, 2003:
  - Fixed Costs were \$5.3 million.
  - Variable Costs were \$3.2 million.
- Public Defender costs are variable costs.





# Fixed vs. Variable Costs

#### Fixed Costs include

- Personal Services
- Operating costs
  - Office Supplies
  - Telephone
  - Office Equipment
  - Some Contracted Services

#### Variable costs include

- Indigent defense costs
  - Contracted/Appointed Attorney Fees
  - Public Defender Offices
  - Evaluations
  - Transcripts
  - Private investigators
- Juror fees & expenses
- Witness fees & expenses

# District Court's Current Situation

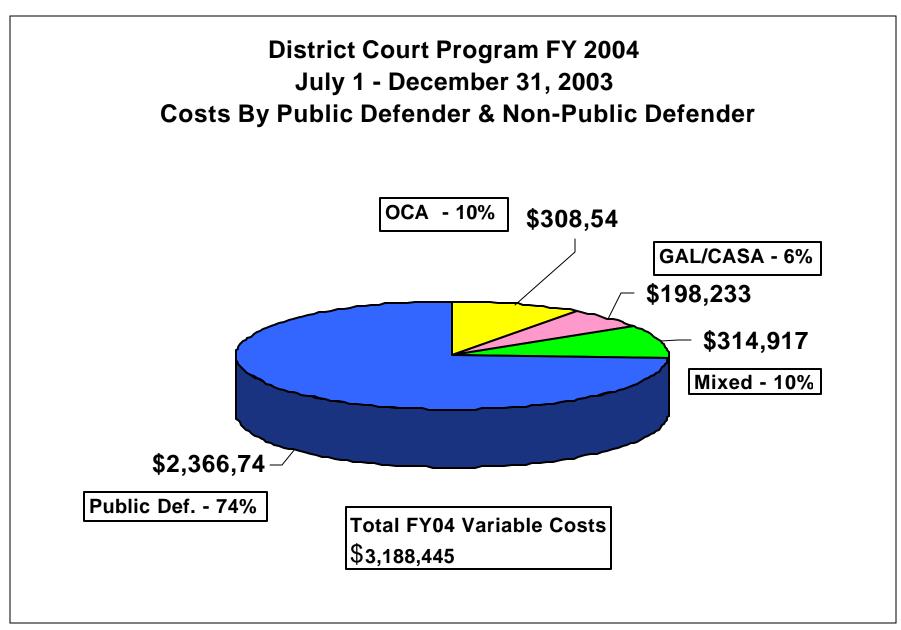
- Based upon the current expenditure rate, the Judiciary predicts a \$3.4 million overrun during fiscal year 2004.
  - Fixed cost overrun = \$500,000.
  - Variable cost overrun = \$2,900,000.
- Without permanent mitigation efforts similar overruns of \$3.4 million can be expected during fiscal year 2005.

### Public Defender Costs July 1 – Dec 31, 2003

- The total variable costs were \$3.2 million.
  - Public Defender costs were \$2.4 million.
  - Office of the Court Administrator (OCA) costs were \$0.3 million.
  - GAL/CASA costs were \$0.2 million.
  - Mixed costs were \$0.3 million.

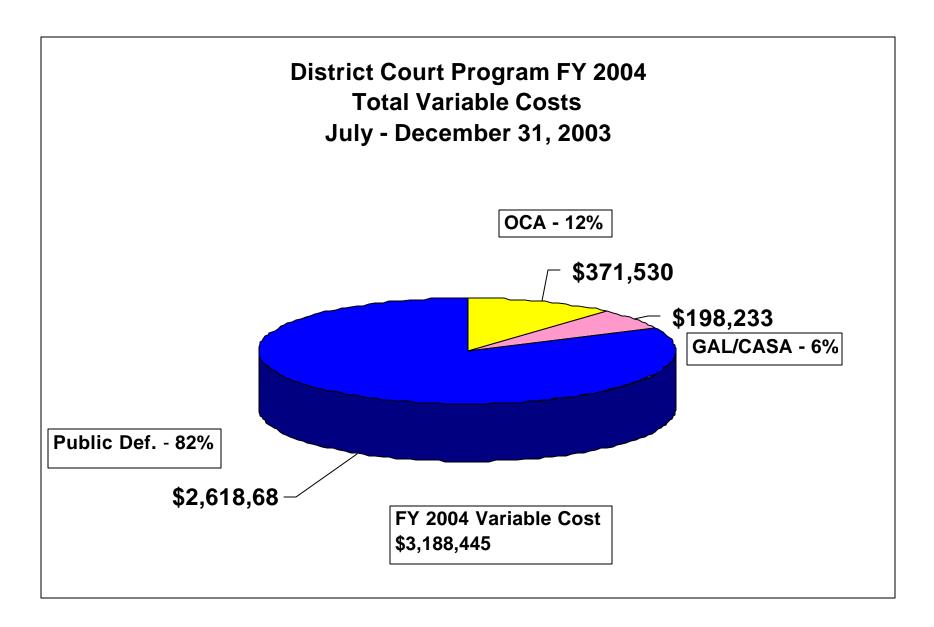
# Mixed Costs

- Mixed costs are Public Defender and Non-Public Defender costs in the same expense category.
- These costs must be allocated to Public Defender and Non-Public Defender areas.
- The assumption used for this study was:
  - 20% are Non-Public Defender (stay at OCA)
  - 80% are Public Defender



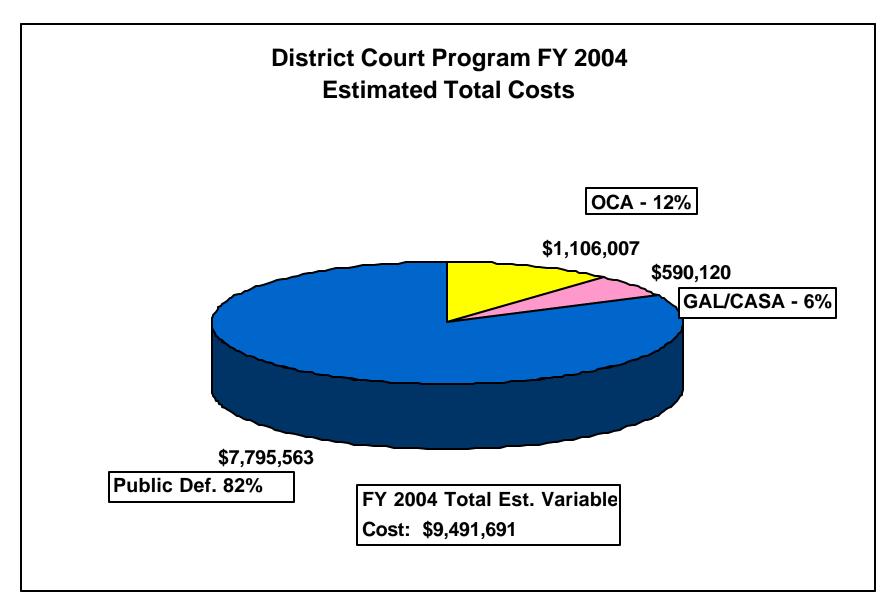
# Public Defender Costs After Allocation Of Mixed Costs

- Public Defender Costs were \$2.6 million.
- OCA costs were \$0.4 million.
- GAL/CASA were \$0.2 million.



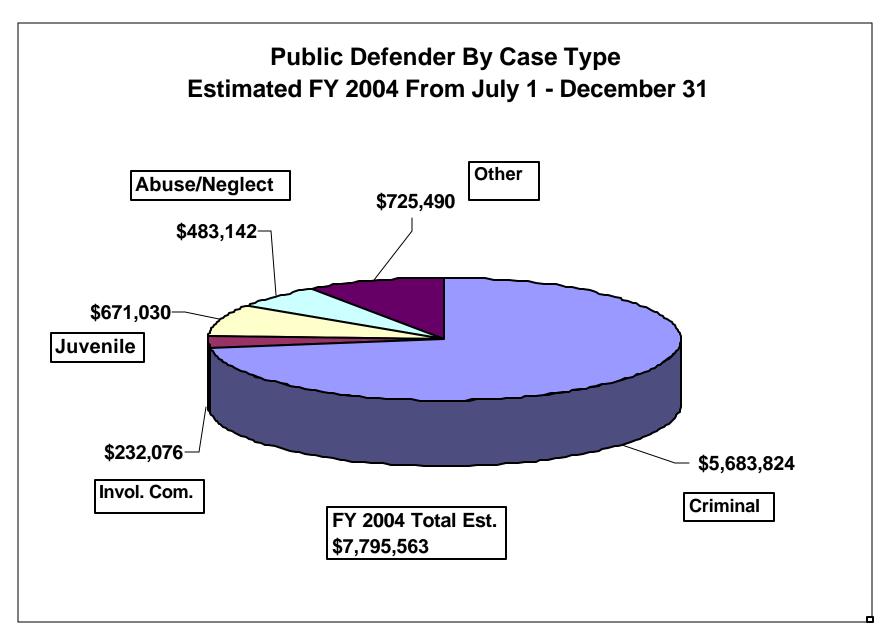
# Public Defender Cost Estimates for FY 2004

- FY 2004 Variable Budget is \$6.6 million.
- Anticipated overruns are \$2.9 million.
- Projected variable costs with overruns is \$9.5 million.
- Public Defender portion is estimated at \$7.8 million or 82% of total variable costs.



# Public Defender Cost By Case Type

- Criminal 73%
- Juvenile 9%
- Abuse and Neglect (YINC) 6%
- Involuntary Commitment 3%
- 9% of the costs could not be identified by case type.



## Public Defender Costs by Service Type

- Appointed Attorneys 51% of total costs
- Public Defender Offices 26%
- Contracts with Attorneys 10%
- Other Costs, including investigators witness fees, transcripts, and evaluations 13%

