

SENATE BILL NO. 309

INTRODUCED BY J. BOHLINGER

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4 A BILL FOR AN ACT ENTITLED: "AN ACT PROVIDING ADDITIONAL FUNDING FOR THE PUBLIC
5 ELEMENTARY AND SECONDARY SCHOOL SYSTEM BY INCREASING CIGARETTE TAXES AND VIDEO
6 GAMBLING MACHINE TAXES; PROVIDING ADDITIONAL FUNDING TO THE UNIVERSITY SYSTEM BY
7 INCREASING CIGARETTE TAXES; INCREASING THE TAX ON A PACK OF CIGARETTES FROM 18 CENTS
8 TO 60 CENTS AND DEDICATING THE INCREASED REVENUE TO FUNDING THE PUBLIC ELEMENTARY
9 AND SECONDARY SCHOOL SYSTEM AND THE UNIVERSITY SYSTEM; INCREASING THE VIDEO
10 GAMBLING MACHINE TAX BASED ON THE NUMBER OF MACHINES ON A PREMISES AND DEDICATING
11 THE INCREASED REVENUE TO FUNDING THE PUBLIC ELEMENTARY AND SECONDARY SCHOOL
12 SYSTEM; REVISING BASE AID; PROVIDING A PER-EDUCATOR ENTITLEMENT OF \$2,900 FOR EACH
13 FULL-TIME EQUIVALENT EDUCATOR EMPLOYED BY A PUBLIC SCHOOL DISTRICT, A SPECIAL
14 EDUCATION COOPERATIVE, THE MONTANA SCHOOL FOR THE DEAF AND BLIND, AND A STATE YOUTH
15 CORRECTIONAL FACILITY; REQUIRING THE SUPERINTENDENT OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION TO
16 DISTRIBUTE THE PER-EDUCATOR ENTITLEMENT TO CERTAIN ENTITIES; AMENDING SECTIONS
17 16-11-111, 16-11-119, 20-9-306, 20-9-344, AND 23-5-610, MCA; AND PROVIDING AN EFFECTIVE DATE AND
18 AN APPLICABILITY DATE."

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20 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF MONTANA:

21
22 **Section 1.** Section 16-11-111, MCA, is amended to read:
23 **"16-11-111. Cigarette sales tax -- exemption for sale to tribal member.** (1) (a) A tax on the purchase
24 of cigarettes for consumption, use, or any purpose other than resale in the regular course of business is imposed
25 and must be precollected by the wholesaler and paid to the state of Montana. The tax is ~~48~~ 60 cents on each
26 package containing 20 cigarettes and, when packages contain other than 20 cigarettes, a tax on each cigarette
27 equal to 1/20th the tax on a package containing 20 cigarettes.
28 (b) The tax computed under subsection (1)(a) applies to illegally packaged cigarettes under 16-11-307.
29 (2) The tax imposed in subsection (1) does not apply to quota cigarettes.
30 (3) Subject to the refund or credit provided in subsection (4), the tax must be precollected on all

1 cigarettes entering a Montana Indian reservation.

2 (4) Pursuant to the procedure provided in subsection (5), a wholesaler making a sale of cigarettes to
3 a retailer within the boundaries of a Montana Indian reservation may apply to the department for a refund or
4 credit for taxes precollected on cigarettes sold by the retailer to a member of the federally recognized Indian tribe
5 or tribes on whose reservation the sale is made. A wholesaler who does not file a claim within 1 year of the
6 shipment date forfeits the refund or credit.

7 (5) The distribution of tax-free cigarettes to a tribal member must be implemented through a system of
8 preapproved wholesaler shipments. A licensed Montana wholesaler shall contact the department for approval
9 prior to the shipment of the untaxed cigarettes. The department may authorize sales based on whether the
10 quota, as established in a cooperative agreement between the department and an Indian tribe or as set out in
11 this chapter, has been met. If authorized as a tax-exempt sale, the wholesaler, upon providing proof of order and
12 delivery to a retailer within the boundaries of a Montana Indian reservation selling cigarettes to members of a
13 federally recognized tribe or tribes of that reservation, must be given a credit or refund. Once the quota has been
14 filled, the department shall immediately notify all affected wholesalers that further sales on that reservation must
15 be taxed and that a claim for a refund or credit will not be honored for the remainder of the quota period. Quota
16 allocations are not transferable between quota periods or between reservations.

17 (6) The total amount of refunds or credits allowed by the department to all wholesalers claiming the
18 refund or credit under subsection (4) for any month may not exceed an amount that is equal to the tax due on
19 the quota allocation. The department shall determine the amount of refunds or credits for each Indian reservation
20 at the beginning of each fiscal year, using the most recent census data available from the bureau of Indian affairs
21 or as provided in a cooperative agreement with the tribe or tribes of the Indian reservation."
22

23 **Section 2.** Section 16-11-119, MCA, is amended to read:

24 "**16-11-119. Disposition of taxes.** Cigarette taxes collected under the provisions of 16-11-111 must
25 be allocated as follows:

26 (1) The amount of ~~44.44%~~ 3.333% of the cigarette tax collected on each package of cigarettes must
27 be deposited in the state special revenue fund to the credit of the department of public health and human
28 services for the operation and maintenance of state veterans' nursing homes.

29 (2) (a) The amount of ~~73.04%~~ 91.912% must, in accordance with the provisions of 15-1-501, be
30 deposited in the state general fund.

1 (b) The amount of 70% of the tax collected from 42 cents of cigarette tax collected under the provisions
 2 of 16-11-111 and deposited in the state general fund must be used for per-educator entitlement funding, as
 3 provided in [section 3], and the amount of 30% must be allocated to the university system.

4 (3) The amount of ~~15.85%~~ 4.755% must, in accordance with the provisions of 15-1-501, be deposited
 5 in the long-range building program account provided for in 17-7-205."

6
 7 **NEW SECTION. Section 3. Per-educator entitlement paid to state-funded K-12 schools and**

8 **special education cooperatives.** (1) (a) The state shall provide a total per-educator entitlement to:

- 9 (i) public school districts, as defined in 20-6-101;
 10 (ii) special education cooperatives, as described in 20-7-451;
 11 (iii) the Montana school for the deaf and blind, as described in 20-8-101; and
 12 (iv) state youth correctional facilities, as defined in 41-5-103.

13 (b) A special education cooperative that has not met the requirements of 20-7-453 and 20-7-454 may
 14 not be funded under the provisions of this section except by approval of the superintendent of public instruction.

15 (2) The total per-educator entitlement for special education cooperatives, the Montana school for the
 16 deaf and blind, and state youth correctional facilities must be calculated as provided in 20-9-306 and distributed
 17 directly to those entities by the superintendent of public instruction.

18
 19 **Section 4.** Section 20-9-306, MCA, is amended to read:

20 **"20-9-306. Definitions.** As used in this title, unless the context clearly indicates otherwise, the following
 21 definitions apply:

- 22 (1) "BASE" means base amount for school equity.
 23 (2) "BASE aid" means:
 24 (a) direct state aid for 44.7% of the basic entitlement and 44.7% of the total per-ANB entitlement for the
 25 general fund budget of a district; ~~and~~
 26 (b) guaranteed tax base aid for an eligible district for any amount up to 35.3% of the basic entitlement,
 27 up to 35.3% of the total per-ANB entitlement budgeted in the general fund budget of a district, and up to 40%
 28 of the special education allowable cost payment; and
 29 (c) the total per-educator entitlement.
 30 (3) "BASE budget" means the minimum general fund budget of a district, which includes 80% of the

1 basic entitlement, 80% of the total per-ANB entitlement, 100% of the total per-educator entitlement, and up to
2 140% of the special education allowable cost payment.

3 (4) "BASE budget levy" means the district levy in support of the BASE budget of a district, which may
4 be supplemented by guaranteed tax base aid if the district is eligible under the provisions of 20-9-366 through
5 20-9-369.

6 (5) "BASE funding program" means the state program for the equitable distribution of the state's share
7 of the cost of Montana's basic system of public elementary schools and high schools, through county
8 equalization aid as provided in 20-9-331 and 20-9-333 and state equalization aid as provided in 20-9-343, in
9 support of the BASE budgets of districts and special education allowable cost payments as provided in 20-9-321.

10 (6) "Basic entitlement" means:

11 (a) \$213,819 for each high school district;

12 (b) \$19,244 for each elementary school district or K-12 district elementary program without an approved
13 and accredited junior high school or middle school; and

14 (c) the prorated entitlement for each elementary school district or K-12 district elementary program with
15 an approved and accredited junior high school or middle school, calculated as follows:

16 (i) \$19,244 times the ratio of the ANB for kindergarten through grade 6 to the total ANB of kindergarten
17 through grade 8; plus

18 (ii) \$213,819 times the ratio of the ANB for grades 7 and 8 to the total ANB of kindergarten through grade
19 8.

20 (7) "Direct state aid" means 44.7% of the basic entitlement and 44.7% of the total per-ANB entitlement
21 for the general fund budget of a district and funded with state and county equalization aid.

22 (8) "Maximum general fund budget" means a district's general fund budget amount calculated from the
23 basic entitlement for the district, the total per-ANB entitlement for the district, the total per-educator entitlement
24 for the district, and the greater of:

25 (a) 175% of special education allowable cost payments; or

26 (b) the ratio, expressed as a percentage, of the district's special education allowable cost expenditures
27 to the district's special education allowable cost payment for the fiscal year that is 2 years previous, with a
28 maximum allowable ratio of 200%.

29 (9) "Over-BASE budget levy" means the district levy in support of any general fund amount budgeted
30 that is above the BASE budget and below the maximum general fund budget for a district.

1 (10) "Total per-ANB entitlement" means the district entitlement resulting from the following calculations:

2 (a) for a high school district or a K-12 district high school program, a maximum rate of \$5,205 for the
3 first ANB is decreased at the rate of 50 cents per ANB for each additional ANB of the district up through 800
4 ANB, with each ANB in excess of 800 receiving the same amount of entitlement as the 800th ANB;

5 (b) for an elementary school district or a K-12 district elementary program without an approved and
6 accredited junior high school or middle school, a maximum rate of \$3,906 for the first ANB is decreased at the
7 rate of 20 cents per ANB for each additional ANB of the district up through 1,000 ANB, with each ANB in excess
8 of 1,000 receiving the same amount of entitlement as the 1,000th ANB; and

9 (c) for an elementary school district or a K-12 district elementary program with an approved and
10 accredited junior high school or middle school, the sum of:

11 (i) a maximum rate of \$3,906 for the first ANB for kindergarten through grade 6 is decreased at the rate
12 of 20 cents per ANB for each additional ANB up through 1,000 ANB, with each ANB in excess of 1,000 receiving
13 the same amount of entitlement as the 1,000th ANB; and

14 (ii) a maximum rate of \$5,205 for the first ANB for grades 7 and 8 is decreased at the rate of 50 cents
15 per ANB for each additional ANB for grades 7 and 8 up through 800 ANB, with each ANB in excess of 800
16 receiving the same amount of entitlement as the 800th ANB.

17 (11) "Total per-educator entitlement" means the entitlement resulting from multiplying \$2,900 by the
18 number of full-time equivalent educators, as reported to the office of public instruction for accreditation purposes
19 in the previous school year, each of whom:

20 (a) holds a valid certificate under the provisions of 20-4-106 and is employed by an entity listed in
21 [section 3] in a position that requires an educator license in accordance with the administrative rules adopted
22 by the board of public education; or

23 (b) (i) is a licensed professional under 37-8-405, 37-8-415, 37-11-301, 37-15-301, 37-23-201,
24 37-24-301, or 37-25-302; and

25 (ii) is employed by an entity listed in [section 3] to provide services to students."

26

27 **Section 5.** Section 20-9-344, MCA, is amended to read:

28 **"20-9-344. Duties of board of public education for distribution of BASE aid.** (1) The board of public
29 education shall administer and distribute the BASE aid and state advances for county equalization in the manner
30 and with the powers and duties provided by law. To this end, the board of public education shall:

- 1 (a) shall adopt policies for regulating the distribution of BASE aid and state advances for county
2 equalization in accordance with the provisions of law;
- 3 (b) must have the power to require reports from the county superintendents, budget boards, county
4 treasurers, and trustees as it considers necessary; and
- 5 (c) shall order the superintendent of public instruction to distribute the BASE aid on the basis of each
6 district's annual entitlement to the aid as established by the superintendent of public instruction. In ordering the
7 distribution of BASE aid, the board of public education may not increase or decrease the BASE aid distribution
8 to any district on account of any difference that may occur during the school fiscal year between budgeted and
9 actual receipts from any other source of school revenue.
- 10 (2) The board of public education may order the superintendent of public instruction to withhold
11 distribution of BASE aid from a district when the district fails to:
- 12 (a) submit reports or budgets as required by law or rules adopted by the board of public education; or
13 (b) maintain accredited status.
- 14 (3) Prior to any proposed order by the board of public education to withhold distribution of BASE aid or
15 county equalization money, the district is entitled to a contested case hearing before the board of public
16 education, as provided under the Montana Administrative Procedure Act.
- 17 (4) If a district or county receives more BASE aid than it is entitled to, the county treasurer shall return
18 the overpayment to the state upon the request of the superintendent of public instruction in the manner
19 prescribed by the superintendent of public instruction.
- 20 (5) Except as provided in 20-9-347(2), the BASE aid payment must be distributed according to the
21 following schedule:
- 22 (a) from August to October of the school fiscal year, 10% of the direct state aid and total per-educator
23 entitlement to each district;
- 24 (b) from December to April of the school fiscal year, 10% of the direct state aid and total per-educator
25 entitlement to each district;
- 26 (c) in November of the school fiscal year, one-half of the guaranteed tax base aid payment to each
27 district or county that has submitted a final budget to the superintendent of public instruction in accordance with
28 the provisions of 20-9-134;
- 29 (d) in May of the school fiscal year, the remainder of the guaranteed tax base aid payment to each
30 district or county; and

1 (e) in June of the school fiscal year, the remaining payment to each district of direct state aid and total
2 per-educator entitlement.

3 (6) The distribution provided for in subsection (5) must occur by the last working day of each month."
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5 **Section 6.** Section 23-5-610, MCA, is amended to read:

6 **"23-5-610. (Temporary) Video gambling machine gross income tax -- credit -- records --**
7 **distribution -- quarterly statement and payment.** (1) A licensed machine owner shall pay to the department
8 a video gambling machine tax ~~of 15%~~ based on a percentage of the gross income from each video gambling
9 machine issued a permit under this part. A licensed machine owner may deduct from the gross income amounts
10 equal to amounts stolen from machines if the amounts stolen are not repaid by insurance or under a court order,
11 if a law enforcement agency investigated the theft, and if the theft is the result of either unauthorized entry and
12 physical removal of the money from the machines or of machine tampering and the amounts stolen are
13 documented. The video gambling machine tax is based upon the number of permitted machines on a premises.
14 as follows:

15 (a) the first five machines, 15% of the gross income;

16 (b) the 6th through 10th machines, 20% of the gross income;

17 (c) the 11th through 15th machines, 25% of the gross income; and

18 (d) the 16th and all additional machines, 30% of the gross income.

19 (2) (a) A licensed machine owner is entitled to a tax credit for each video gambling machine for which
20 a permit has been issued under this part if:

21 (i) the permit was active for the video gambling machine during the 12-month period ending December
22 31, 2001;

23 (ii) the department determines that the video gambling machine is incapable, in the form in which it was
24 approved by the department, of communicating with the automated accounting and reporting system authorized
25 by 23-5-637; and

26 (iii) the licensed machine owner participates in the automated accounting and reporting system and
27 incurs actual hardware or software costs prior to January 1, 2005, for conversion of the video gambling machine
28 to make it compatible with the automated system.

29 (b) The amount of the tax credit allowed under subsection (2)(a) is \$250 for each video gambling
30 machine or the actual hardware and software cost necessary for conversion of the video gambling machine to

1 the automated accounting and reporting system, whichever is less.

2 (3) If a tax credit is claimed under subsection (2)(a), the credit is deducted from the tax due for the
3 quarter or quarters that begin after the video gambling machine for which the tax credit is claimed is connected
4 to the automated accounting and reporting system authorized by 23-5-637.

5 (4) A licensed machine owner shall keep a record of the gross income from each video gambling
6 machine issued a permit under this part in the form the department requires. The records must at all times during
7 the business hours of the licensee be subject to inspection by the department.

8 (5) (a) For each video gambling machine issued a permit under this part but not connected to the
9 department's automated accounting and reporting system, a licensed machine owner shall, within 15 days after
10 the end of each quarter and in the manner prescribed by the department, complete and deliver to the department
11 a statement showing the total gross income, together with the total amount due the state as video gambling
12 machine gross income tax for the preceding quarter. The statement must contain other relevant information that
13 the department requires.

14 (b) For each video gambling machine issued a permit under this part that is connected to the
15 department's automated accounting and reporting system, the department shall, within 5 working days after the
16 end of each quarter, complete and deliver to the licensed machine owner (with a copy sent to the licensed
17 operator, if different from the licensed machine owner, on whose premises the machine is placed) a statement
18 showing the total gross income from the video gambling machine, together with the total amount due the state
19 as video gambling machine gross income tax for the preceding quarter. The licensed machine owner shall remit
20 the total amount due the state under this subsection within 25 days after the end of each quarter.

21 (6) Except as provided in subsection (7), the department shall, in accordance with the provisions of
22 15-1-501, forward the tax collected under subsection (5) to the general fund. The amount of video gambling
23 machine taxes that is in excess of 15% of the gross income deposited in the state general fund must be used
24 for per-educator entitlement funding, as provided in [section 3].

25 (7) Receipts from the taxes collected under this section are pledged and dedicated to guarantee
26 repayment of loans participated in under 23-5-638 in an amount sufficient to meet the prepayment obligation
27 for the fiscal year during which the loans are made. The amount of taxes pledged by this subsection is the dollar
28 amount of loan participation under 23-5-638 and must be allocated to a separate account in the short-term
29 investment pool. The board of investments is not entitled to use the proceeds from taxes collected under this
30 section to repay a loan made under 23-5-638 unless the board certifies that all other commercially available

1 means of collection on the loan have been exhausted. (Terminates December 31, 2005--sec. 10, Ch. 424, L.
2 1999.)

3 **23-5-610. (Effective January 1, 2006) Video gambling machine gross income tax -- credit --**
4 **records -- distribution -- quarterly statement and payment.** (1) A licensed machine owner shall pay to the
5 department a video gambling machine tax ~~of 15%~~ based on a percentage of the gross income from each video
6 gambling machine issued a permit under this part. A licensed machine owner may deduct from the gross income
7 amounts equal to amounts stolen from machines if the amounts stolen are not repaid by insurance or under a
8 court order, if a law enforcement agency investigated the theft, and if the theft is the result of either unauthorized
9 entry and physical removal of the money from the machines or of machine tampering and the amounts stolen
10 are documented. The video gambling machine tax is based upon the number of permitted machines on a
11 premises, as follows:

- 12 (a) the first five machines, 15% of the gross income;
13 (b) the 6th through 10th machines, 20% of the gross income;
14 (c) the 11th through 15th machines, 25% of the gross income; and
15 (d) the 16th and all additional machines, 30% of the gross income.

16 (2) (a) A licensed machine owner is entitled to a tax credit for each video gambling machine for which
17 a permit has been issued under this part if:

18 (i) the permit was active for the video gambling machine during the 12-month period ending December
19 31, 2001;

20 (ii) the department determines that the video gambling machine is incapable, in the form in which it was
21 approved by the department, of communicating with the automated accounting and reporting system authorized
22 by 23-5-637; and

23 (iii) the licensed machine owner participates in the automated accounting and reporting system and
24 incurs actual hardware or software costs prior to January 1, 2005, for conversion of the video gambling machine
25 to make it compatible with the automated system.

26 (b) The amount of the tax credit allowed under subsection (2)(a) is \$250 for each video gambling
27 machine or the actual hardware and software cost necessary for conversion of the video gambling machine to
28 the automated accounting and reporting system, whichever is less.

29 (3) If a tax credit is claimed under subsection (2)(a), the credit is deducted from the tax due for the
30 quarter or quarters that begin after the video gambling machine for which the tax credit is claimed is connected

1 to the automated accounting and reporting system authorized by 23-5-637.

2 (4) A licensed machine owner shall keep a record of the gross income from each video gambling
3 machine issued a permit under this part in the form the department requires. The records must at all times during
4 the business hours of the licensee be subject to inspection by the department.

5 (5) (a) For each video gambling machine issued a permit under this part but not connected to the
6 department's automated accounting and reporting system, a licensed machine owner shall, within 15 days after
7 the end of each quarter and in the manner prescribed by the department, complete and deliver to the department
8 a statement showing the total gross income, together with the total amount due the state as video gambling
9 machine gross income tax for the preceding quarter. The statement must contain other relevant information that
10 the department requires.

11 (b) For each video gambling machine issued a permit under this part that is connected to the
12 department's automated accounting and reporting system, the department shall, within 5 working days after the
13 end of each quarter, complete and deliver to the licensed machine owner (with a copy sent to the licensed
14 operator, if different from the licensed machine owner, on whose premises the machine is placed) a statement
15 showing the total gross income from the video gambling machine, together with the total amount due the state
16 as video gambling machine gross income tax for the preceding quarter. The licensed machine owner shall remit
17 the total amount due the state under this subsection within 25 days after the end of each quarter.

18 (6) The department shall, in accordance with the provisions of 15-1-501, forward the tax collected under
19 subsection (5) to the general fund. The amount of video gambling machine taxes that is in excess of 15% of
20 the gross income deposited in the state general fund must be used for per-educator entitlement funding, as
21 provided in [section 3]."

22
23 **NEW SECTION. Section 7. Codification instruction.** [Section 3] is intended to be codified as an
24 integral part of Title 20, chapter 9, part 3, and the provisions of Title 20, chapter 9, part 3, apply to [section 3].

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26 **NEW SECTION. Section 8. Notification to tribal governments.** The secretary of state shall send a
27 copy of [this act] to each tribal government located [on the seven Montana reservations and to the Little Shell
28 band of Chippewa.

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30 **NEW SECTION. Section 9. Effective date.** [This act] is effective July 1, 2003.

