MONTANA SENATE
2005 LEGISLATURE

ROLL CALL

JUDICIARY

DATE 2-19-05

NAMES	PRESENT	ABSENT	EXCUSED
SEN. MICHAEL WHEAT, CHAIRMAN	X		
SEN. BRENT CROMLEY	X		
SEN. AUBYN CURTISS	X		
SEN. JON ELLINGSON	X		
SEN. JESSE LASLOVICH	X		
SEN. JEFF MANGAN	X		
SEN. DAN McGEE	X		
SEN. LYNDA MOSS	X		
SEN. JERRY O'NEIL	X		
SEN. GERALD PEASE	X		
SEN. GARY PERRY	X		
SEN. JIM SHOCKLEY	X		
VALENCIA LANE, LSD	X		
MARI PREWETT, COMMITTEE SECRETARY	X		

SENATE STANDING COMMITTEE REPORT

February 21, 2005

Mr. President:

We, your committee on **Judiciary** recommend that **Senate Joint Resolution 27** (first reading copy -- white) **do pass as amended.**

Signed: *Senator Mike Wheat, Chair*

And, that such amendments read:

1. Page 1, line 21 through line 23.
Strike: lines 21 through 23 in their entirety
Insert: "WHEREAS, the people of Libby are afflicted with tremolite asbestos disease, which resulted from exposure to mining activities by W.R. Grace; and"

2. Page 1, line 25.
Following: "deaths"
Strike: "caused by its reckless conduct"
Insert: ", which resulted from tremolite asbestos exposure"

- END -

Committee Vote:
Yes 10, No 2.

421049SC.ssc

SENATE STANDING COMMITTEE REPORT

February 21, 2005

Mr. President:

We, your committee on **Judiciary** recommend that **Senate Joint Resolution 26** (first reading copy -- white) **do pass**.

Signed: _____
Senator Mike Wheat, Chair

- END -

Committee Vote:
Yes 12, No 0.

421052SC.ssc

SENATE STANDING COMMITTEE REPORT

Mr. President:

We, your committee on **Judiciary** recommend that **Senate Bill 258** (first reading copy -- white) **do pass as amended.**

Signed: _____
Senator Mike Wheat, Chair

And, that such amendments read:

1. Title, line 5.
Following: "OIL"
Strike: "OR"
Insert: "AND"

2. Title, line 6 through line 7.
Following: "LAWS;" on line 6
Strike: remainder of line 6 through "DEFINITIONS;" on line 7

3. Title, line 8.
Following: "THE"
Insert: "OIL AND GAS DEVELOPER OR"
Following: "OPERATOR"
Insert: "AND SURFACE OWNER"

4. Title, line 9.
Following: "NEGOTIATIONS"
Strike: "WITH THE SURFACE OWNER"

5. Title, line 10.
Following: "OIL"
Strike: "OR"
Insert: "AND"

6. Title, line 11.
Following: "THAT THE"
Insert: "OIL AND GAS DEVELOPER OR"

Committee Vote:
Yes 9, No 3.

7. Title, line 12.
Following: "USE OF"
Strike: "AND ACCESS TO"

8. Title, line 15.
Following: "OR THE"
Insert: "OIL AND GAS DEVELOPER OR"

9. Title, line 15 through line 16.
Following: "HAS" on line 15
Strike: remainder of line 15 through "AND" on line 16
Insert: "PAID THE SURFACE OWNER AND POSTED A BOND; REQUIRING MINERAL LESSEES TO NOTIFY SURFACE OWNERS OF LEASING;"

10. Title, line 17 through line 19.
Following: "PROHIBITION;" on line 17
Strike: remainder of line 17 through "JUDGMENT;" on line 19

11. Title, line 20.
Strike: "82-10-502,"
Strike: "82-10-505,"

12. Page 1, line 28.
Following: "reserves"
Strike: "while allowing"
Insert: "and the owners of those reserves by providing"

13. Page 1, line 29.
Following: "necessary"
Insert: "and reasonable"

14. Page 1, line 30.
Following: "interests"
Insert: "between the oil and gas developer or operator and the surface owner"

15. Page 2, line 1 through line 2.
Following: subsection (c) in its entirety
Insert: "(c) provide procedures for protecting the rights of both surface owners and oil and gas developers or operators when disputes or disagreements arise between them relating to mitigation and compensation for damages to the surface owner."

16. Page 2, line 5.
Following: "owners"
Insert: "of record"

17. Page 2, line 9.

Following: "~~and~~"
Strike: "or"
Insert: "and"

18. Page 2, line 13 through line 14.
Strike: subsections (a) and (b) in their entirety
Insert: "(a) requiring compensation of owners of the surface estate for damages and disruption; and
(b) allowing entry on the surface owner's land in the absence of an agreement related to estimated damages after notice and posting a bond."

19. Page 2, line 16.
Following: "of oil"
Strike: "or"
Insert: "and"

20. Page 2, line 17.
Following: "oil"
Strike: "or"
Insert: "and"

21. Page 2, line 19 through page 3, line 3.
Strike: section 2 in its entirety
Renumber: subsequent sections

22. Page 3, line 6.
Following: "~~drilling~~"
Strike: "oil or gas"
Insert: "drilling"
Following: "**operations.**"
Insert: "(1) When an interest in an oil and gas estate is leased or conveyed, the entity leasing the interest shall give written notice of the lease or conveyance to the surface owner of record within 30 days after the leasing or conveyance occurs."
Renumber: subsequent subsections

23. Page 3, line 7.
Following: "~~or~~"
Insert: "oil and gas developer or"

24. Page 3, line 8.
Following: "~~drilling~~"
Strike: "oil or gas"
Insert: "drilling"

25. Page 3, line 9.
Following: "the"

Insert: "developer or"

26. Page 3, line 10 through line 11.
Strike: subsection (2) in its entirety
Renumber: subsequent subsections

27. Page 3, line 13.
Strike: "(3)"

28. Page 3, line 15.
Following: "~~drilling~~"
Strike: "oil or gas"
Insert: "drilling"

29. Page 3, line 19 through line 20.
Following: "~~surface~~" on line 19
Strike: remainder of line 19 through "operations" on line 20
Insert: "commencement of any activity on the land surface for the first time"

30. Page 3, line 24.
Following: "oil"
Strike: "or"
Insert: "and"

31. Page 3, line 25.
Following: "oil"
Strike: "or"
Insert: "and"
Following: ", the"
Insert: "oil and gas developer or"
Following: "operator"
Insert: "and the surface owner of record"

32. Page 3, line 26.
Following: "negotiations"
Strike: "with the surface owner"
Following: "written"
Insert: "surface use"
Following: "regarding"
Strike: "the following"
Insert: "mitigation of and compensation for disruption and damages expected to be incurred by the surface owner as a result of the oil and gas operations. The surface use agreement must include"

33. Page 3, line 28.
Following: "oil"
Strike: "or"

Insert: "and"

34. Page 3, line 29.
Following: "oil"
Strike: "or"
Insert: "and"

35. Page 4, line 2.
Following: "oil"
Strike: "or"
Insert: "and"

36. Page 4, line 3.
Following: "by the"
Insert: "oil and gas developer or"
Following: "including"
Insert: "but not limited to"

37. Page 4, line 5.
Strike: subsection (h) in its entirety
Renumber: subsequent subsections

38. Page 4, line 7.
Strike: "and"

39. Page 4, line 8.
Following: line 7
Insert: "(j) loss of agricultural production and income;
(k) loss of land value;
(l) loss of use of the surface owner's land;
(m) loss of value of improvements caused by oil and gas operations;
(n) compensation for damages as provided in subsection (2); and"

40. Page 4, line 8.
Strike: "(k)"
Insert: "(o)"
Following: "oil"
Strike: "or"
Insert: "and"

41. Page 4, line 9 through line 12.
Strike: subsection (2)(a) in its entirety
Insert: "(2)(a) The surface use agreement must include the amount of compensation to be paid to the surface owner of record for disruption and damages expected to be caused by the oil and gas operations."

42. Page 4, line 14.
Following: "~~or~~"
Insert: "oil and gas developer or"

43. Page 4, line 22 through line 24.
Strike: subsection (3) in its entirety
Insert: "(3)(a) If the parties are unable to agree on the amount of compensation for disruption and damages, then the agreement must set forth both the oil and gas developer's or operator's damage estimate and the surface owner's damage estimate. Both estimates must be attached to the surface use agreement and made a part of the agreement.

(b) Before the oil and gas developer or operator enters the surface owner's property to begin oil and gas operations, the oil and gas developer or operator shall pay the surface owner the amount of damages estimated by the oil and gas developer or operator and post a bond for twice the amount of the difference between the damages estimated by the oil and gas developer or operator and damages estimated by the surface owner or $10,000, whichever is less. The bond must be posted as provided in [section 9]."

44. Page 4, line 25.
Following: "~~or~~"
Insert: "oil and gas developer or"

45. Page 4, line 26.
Following: "payment"
Insert: "within 30 days"
Following: "under a"
Strike: "damage"
Insert: "surface use"

46. Page 4, line 26 through line 27.
Following: "owner" on line 26
Strike: remainder of line 26 through "[section 9]" on line 27

47. Page 5, line 1 through line 5.
Strike: section 5 in its entirety
Renumber: subsequent sections

48. Page 5, line 15.
Strike: "or"
Insert: "and"

49. Page 5, line 15 through line 16.
Following: "operations."
Strike: "(1)" on line 15 through "(2), the" on line 16
Insert: "The oil and gas developer or"

Following: "oil"
Strike: "or"
Insert: "and"

50. Page 5, line 17.
Following: "after the"
Insert: "oil and gas developer or"

51. Page 5, line 18.
Following: "oil"
Strike: "or"
Insert: "and"
Following: "after the"
Insert: "oil and gas developer or"

52. Page 5, line 19 through line 20.
Following: "after" on line 19
Strike: ":" on line 19 through "(a)" on line 20

53. Page 5, line 20.
Following: "and the"
Insert: "oil and gas developer or"
Following: "written"
Insert: "surface use"

54. Page 5, line 21.
Following: "damages"
Strike: "under 82-10-504;"
Insert: "or the oil and gas developer or operator pays the surface owner and posts a bond under 82-10-504 and [section 9]."

55. Page 5, line 22 through line 27.
Strike: subsections (b) and (c) and (2) in their entirety

56. Page 5, line 29.
Following: "An"
Insert: "oil and gas developer or"

57. Page 5, line 30.
Following: "after"
Strike: "a petition is filed under [section 9]"
Insert: "either party petitions the court to determine damages"

58. Page 6, line 2.
Following: "to the"
Insert: "oil and gas developer or"

59. Page 6, line 8.

Following: "of the"
Insert: "oil and gas developer or"

60. Page 6, line 10 through page 8, line 10.
Strike: section 9 through section 10 in their entirety
Renumber: subsequent sections

61. Page 8, line 13.
Following: "that the"
Insert: "oil and gas developer or"
Following: "operator"
Strike: "intentionally or negligently"
Insert: "wrongfully"

62. Page 8, line 14.
Following: "oil"
Strike: "or"
Insert: "and"

63. Page 8, line 15.
Following: "oil"
Strike: "or"
Insert: "and"

64. Page 8, line 16.
Following: "securing"
Strike: "an"
Insert: "a surface use"

65. Page 8, line 17.
Strike: subsection (c) in its entirety
Insert: "(c) paying damages and posting a bond under 82-10-504."

66. Page 8, line 18.
Following: "(2)"
Strike: "(a) Except as provided in subsection (2)(b), collection"
Insert: "Collection"

67. Page 8, line 19.
Following: "by the"
Insert: "oil and gas developer or"

68. Page 8, line 20 through line 21.
Strike: subsection (b) in its entirety

69. Page 8, line 23.
Following: line 22
Insert: "NEW SECTION. **Section 8. Application for permit to**

drill -- additional notice. When submitting an application to the board for a permit to drill, the oil and gas developer or operator shall file a statement with the board, including the surface owner's name, contact address, telephone number, and any other relevant and necessary contact information known to the oil and gas developer or operator, certifying that notice of proposed oil and gas operations was provided to the surface owner and that:

(1) the parties entered into a surface use agreement that includes either mutually agreed damage compensation or the estimates of damages by both parties; or

(2) if the parties disagree on damages, the oil and gas developer or operator has paid its estimated damage amount and posted a bond as required under 82-10-504."

Insert: "NEW SECTION. **Section 9. Surety bond or guaranty -- approval -- objections -- release.** (1) The surety bond or other guaranty required under this section must be executed by the oil and gas developer or operator or a bonding company acceptable to the board.

(2) The surety bond or other guaranty must be in an amount equal to twice the amount of the difference between the damage estimates of the parties under 82-10-504 or $10,000, whichever is less. The amount of the bond or other guaranty specified in this subsection is not intended to establish any amount for reasonable and foreseeable damages.

(3) Within 7 days after receipt of the surety bond or other guaranty, the board shall notify the surface owner of receipt of the surety bond or other acceptable guaranty, including a description of the amount and type of the bond or guaranty, and shall provide to the surface owner a copy of the statement required under [section 8].

(4) Upon receipt of an acceptable surety bond or other guaranty by the board as specified in subsection (2) and receipt of all required regulatory approvals to secure a drilling permit, the oil and gas developer or operator must be permitted entry on the land to conduct oil and gas operations in accordance with terms of the surface use agreement and any existing contractual or legal right.

(5) Any surety bond or other guaranty must be released by the board after:

(a) compensation for damages has been made;

(b) all parties agree to the release; or

(c) any action for damages is finally resolved and all damages have been paid.

(6) Any surety bond or guaranty executed under this section must be in addition to the surety bond or guaranty required under 82-11-123 for reclamation and compliance with rules and orders of the board."

Renumber: subsequent sections

70. Page 8, line 26.

Strike: "[Sections 7 through 11]"
Insert: "[Sections 5 through 9]"

71. Page 8, line 28.
Strike: "[sections 7 through 11]"
Insert: "[sections 5 through 9]"

- END -

COMMITTEE FILE COPY

TABLED BILL

The **SENATE JUDICIARY COMMITTEE** TABLED **SB 391, SB 392, SB 394, SB 397, SB 399, SB 400, SB 416**, by motion, on **Saturday, February 19, 2005**.

(For the Committee)

(Secretary of Senate)

12:00, 2-21
(Time) (Date)

February 21, 2005 Mari Prewett, Secretary Phone: 4697

MONTANA STATE SENATE
2005 LEGISLATURE

ROLL CALL VOTE

JUDICIARY COMMITTEE

DATE 2-19-05 BILL NO. SJ 27 NUMBER 1

MOTION: 2nd conceptual amendment of Sen. McGee

NAME	AYE	NO
SEN. JERRY O'NEIL (R)	X	
SEN. LYNDA MOSS (D)		X
SEN. JIM SHOCKLEY (R)	X	
SEN. JON ELLINGSON (D)		X
SEN. GERALD PEASE (D)		X
SEN. JEFF MANGAN (D)		X
SEN. DAN MC GEE (R)	X	
SEN. MICHAEL WHEAT (D), CHAIRMAN		X
SEN. BRENT CROMLEY (D), VICE CHAIRMAN	X	
SEN. GARY PERRY (R)	X	
SEN. JESSE LASLOVICH (D)		X
SEN. AUBYN CURTISS (R)	X	

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MONTANA STATE SENATE
2005 LEGISLATURE

ROLL CALL VOTE

JUDICIARY COMMITTEE

DATE 2-19-05 BILL NO. SB 399 NUMBER 1

MOTION: Do Pass as Amended

NAME	AYE	NO
SEN. JERRY O'NEIL (R)	X	
SEN. LYNDA MOSS (D)		X
SEN. JIM SHOCKLEY (R)		X
SEN. JON ELLINGSON (D)		X
SEN. GERALD PEASE (D)		X
SEN. JEFF MANGAN (D)		X
SEN. DAN MC GEE (R)	X	
SEN. MICHAEL WHEAT (D), CHAIRMAN		X
SEN. BRENT CROMLEY (D), VICE CHAIRMAN		X
SEN. GARY PERRY (R)	X	
SEN. JESSE LASLOVICH (D)		X
SEN. AUBYN CURTISS (R)	X	
	4	8

Reverse & Table

MONTANA STATE SENATE
2005 LEGISLATURE

ROLL CALL VOTE

JUDICIARY COMMITTEE

DATE 2-19-05 BILL NO. SB 397 NUMBER 1

MOTION: Table

NAME	AYE	NO
SEN. JERRY O'NEIL (R)		X
SEN. LYNDA MOSS (D)	X	
SEN. JIM SHOCKLEY (R)		X
SEN. JON ELLINGSON (D)	X	
SEN. GERALD PEASE (D)	X	
SEN. JEFF MANGAN (D)	X	
SEN. DAN MC GEE (R)		X
SEN. MICHAEL WHEAT (D), CHAIRMAN	X	
SEN. BRENT CROMLEY (D), VICE CHAIRMAN	X	
SEN. GARY PERRY (R)		X
SEN. JESSE LASLOVICH (D)	X	
SEN. AUBYN CURTISS (R)		X

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MONTANA STATE SENATE
2005 LEGISLATURE

ROLL CALL VOTE

JUDICIARY COMMITTEE

DATE 2-19-05 BILL NO. _____ NUMBER 1

MOTION: Motion to Adjourn

NAME	AYE	NO
SEN. JERRY O'NEIL (R)	X	
SEN. LYNDA MOSS (D)		X
SEN. JIM SHOCKLEY (R)	X	
SEN. JON ELLINGSON (D)		X
SEN. GERALD PEASE (D)		X
SEN. JEFF MANGAN (D)		X
SEN. DAN MC GEE (R)	X	
SEN. MICHAEL WHEAT (D), CHAIRMAN		X
SEN. BRENT CROMLEY (D), VICE CHAIRMAN		X
SEN. GARY PERRY (R)	X	
SEN. JESSE LASLOVICH (D)		X
SEN. AUBYN CURTISS (R)	X	

MONTANA STATE SENATE
2005 LEGISLATURE

ROLL CALL VOTE

JUDICIARY COMMITTEE

DATE 2-19-05 BILL NO. SB 391 NUMBER 1

MOTION: Table

NAME	AYE	NO
SEN. JERRY O'NEIL (R)		X
SEN. LYNDA MOSS (D)	X	
SEN. JIM SHOCKLEY (R)		
SEN. JON ELLINGSON (D)	X	
SEN. GERALD PEASE (D)	X	
SEN. JEFF MANGAN (D)	X	
SEN. DAN MC GEE (R)		X
SEN. MICHAEL WHEAT (D), CHAIRMAN	X	
SEN. BRENT CROMLEY (D), VICE CHAIRMAN	X	
SEN. GARY PERRY (R)		X
SEN. JESSE LASLOVICH (D)	X	
SEN. AUBYN CURTISS (R)		X
	8	4

MONTANA STATE SENATE
2005 LEGISLATURE

ROLL CALL VOTE

JUDICIARY COMMITTEE

DATE 2-19-05 BILL NO. SB 416 NUMBER _____

MOTION: do pass as amended

NAME	AYE	NO
SEN. JERRY O'NEIL (R)	X	
SEN. LYNDA MOSS (D)		X
SEN. JIM SHOCKLEY (R)	X	
SEN. JON ELLINGSON (D)		X
SEN. GERALD PEASE (D)		X
SEN. JEFF MANGAN (D)		X
SEN. DAN MC GEE (R)	X	
SEN. MICHAEL WHEAT (D), CHAIRMAN		X
SEN. BRENT CROMLEY (D), VICE CHAIRMAN		X
SEN. GARY PERRY (R)	X	
SEN. JESSE LASLOVICH (D)		X
SEN. AUBYN CURTISS (R)	X	

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MONTANA STATE SENATE
2005 LEGISLATURE

ROLL CALL VOTE

JUDICIARY COMMITTEE

DATE 2-14-05 BILL NO. SB 258 NUMBER 1

MOTION: Table

NAME	AYE	NO
SEN. JERRY O'NEIL (R)	X	
SEN. LYNDA MOSS (D)		X
SEN. JIM SHOCKLEY (R)	X	
SEN. JON ELLINGSON (D)		X
SEN. GERALD PEASE (D)		X
SEN. JEFF MANGAN (D)		X
SEN. DAN MC GEE (R)	X	
SEN. MICHAEL WHEAT (D), CHAIRMAN		X
SEN. BRENT CROMLEY (D), VICE CHAIRMAN		X
SEN. GARY PERRY (R)	X	
SEN. JESSE LASLOVICH (D)		X
SEN. AUBYN CURTISS (R)	X	

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Amendments to Senate Bill No. 258
1st Reading Copy

Requested by Senator Mike Wheat

For the Senate Judiciary Committee

Prepared by Valencia Lane
February 21, 2005 (7:56am)

1. Title, line 5.
Following: "OIL"
Strike: "OR"
Insert: "AND"

2. Title, line 6 through line 7.
Following: "LAWS;" on line 6
Strike: remainder of line 6 through "DEFINITIONS;" on line 7

3. Title, line 8.
Following: "THE"
Insert: "OIL AND GAS DEVELOPER OR"
Following: "OPERATOR"
Insert: "AND SURFACE OWNER"

4. Title, line 9.
Following: "NEGOTIATIONS"
Strike: "WITH THE SURFACE OWNER"

5. Title, line 10.
Following: "OIL"
Strike: "OR"
Insert: "AND"

6. Title, line 11.
Following: "THAT THE"
Insert: "OIL AND GAS DEVELOPER OR"

7. Title, line 12.
Following: "USE OF"
Strike: "AND ACCESS TO"

8. Title, line 15.
Following: "OR THE"
Insert: "OIL AND GAS DEVELOPER OR"

9. Title, line 15 through line 16.
Following: "HAS" on line 15
Strike: remainder of line 15 through "AND" on line 16
Insert: "PAID THE SURFACE OWNER AND POSTED A BOND; REQUIRING

MINERAL LESSEES TO NOTIFY SURFACE OWNERS OF LEASING;"

10. Title, line 17 through line 19.
Following: "PROHIBITION;" on line 17
Strike: remainder of line 17 through "JUDGMENT;" on line 19

11. Title, line 20.
Strike: "82-10-502,"
Strike: "82-10-505,"

12. Page 1, line 28.
Following: "reserves"
Strike: "while allowing"
Insert: "and the owners of those reserves by providing"

13. Page 1, line 29.
Following: "necessary"
Insert: "and reasonable"

14. Page 1, line 30.
Following: "interests"
Insert: "between the oil and gas developer or operator and the surface owner"

15. Page 2, line 1 through line 2.
Following: subsection (c) in its entirety
Insert: "(c) provide procedures for protecting the rights of both surface owners and oil and gas developers or operators when disputes or disagreements arise between them relating to mitigation and compensation for damages to the surface owner."

16. Page 2, line 5.
Following: "owners"
Insert: "of record"

17. Page 2, line 9.
Following: "and"
Strike: "or"
Insert: "and"

18. Page 2, line 13 through line 14.
Strike: subsections (a) and (b) in their entirety
Insert: "(a) requiring compensation of owners of the surface estate for damages and disruption; and
(b) allowing entry on the surface owner's land in the absence of an agreement related to estimated damages after notice and posting a bond."

19. Page 2, line 16.

Following: "of oil"
Strike: "or"
Insert: "and"

20. Page 2, line 17.
Following: "oil"
Strike: "or"
Insert: "and"

21. Page 2, line 19 through page 3, line 3.
Strike: section 2 in its entirety
Renumber: subsequent sections

22. Page 3, line 6.
Following: "~~drilling~~"
Strike: "oil or gas"
Insert: "drilling"
Following: "**operations.**"
Insert: "(1) When an interest in an oil and gas estate is leased or conveyed, the entity leasing the interest shall give written notice of the lease or conveyance to the surface owner of record within 30 days after the leasing or conveyance occurs."
Renumber: subsequent subsections

23. Page 3, line 7.
Following: "~~or~~"
Insert: "oil and gas developer or"

24. Page 3, line 8.
Following: "~~drilling~~"
Strike: "oil or gas"
Insert: "drilling"

25. Page 3, line 9.
Following: "the"
Insert: "developer or"

26. Page 3, line 10 through line 11.
Strike: subsection (2) in its entirety
Renumber: subsequent subsections

27. Page 3, line 13.
Strike: "(3)"

28. Page 3, line 15.
Following: "~~drilling~~"
Strike: "oil or gas"
Insert: "drilling"

29. Page 3, line 19 through line 20.
Following: "~~surface~~" on line 19
Strike: remainder of line 19 through "operations" on line 20
Insert: "commencement of any activity on the land surface for the first time"

30. Page 3, line 24.
Following: "oil"
Strike: "or"
Insert: "and"

31. Page 3, line 25.
Following: "oil"
Strike: "or"
Insert: "and"
Following: ", the"
Insert: "oil and gas developer or"
Following: "operator"
Insert: "and the surface owner of record"

32. Page 3, line 26.
Following: "negotiations"
Strike: "with the surface owner"
Following: "written"
Insert: "surface use"
Following: "regarding"
Strike: "the following"
Insert: "mitigation of and compensation for disruption and damages expected to be incurred by the surface owner as a result of the oil and gas operations. The surface use agreement must include"

33. Page 3, line 28.
Following: "oil"
Strike: "or"
Insert: "and"

34. Page 3, line 29.
Following: "oil"
Strike: "or"
Insert: "and"

35. Page 4, line 2.
Following: "oil"
Strike: "or"
Insert: "and"

36. Page 4, line 3.
Following: "by the"
Insert: "oil and gas developer or"

Following: "including"
Insert: "but not limited to"

37. Page 4, line 5.
Strike: subsection (h) in its entirety
Renumber: subsequent subsections

38. Page 4, line 7.
Strike: "and"

39. Page 4, line 8.
Following: line 7
Insert: "(j) loss of agricultural production and income;
(k) loss of land value;
(l) loss of use of the surface owner's land;
(m) loss of value of improvements caused by oil and gas operations;
(n) compensation for damages as provided in subsection (2); and"

40. Page 4, line 8.
Strike: "(k)"
Insert: "(o)"
Following: "oil"
Strike: "or"
Insert: "and"

41. Page 4, line 9 through line 12.
Strike: subsection (2)(a) in its entirety
Insert: "(2)(a) The surface use agreement must include the amount of compensation to be paid to the surface owner of record for disruption and damages expected to be caused by the oil and gas operations."

42. Page 4, line 14.
Following: "or"
Insert: "oil and gas developer or"

43. Page 4, line 22 through line 24.
Strike: subsection (3) in its entirety
Insert: "(3)(a) If the parties are unable to agree on the amount of compensation for disruption and damages, then the agreement must set forth both the oil and gas developer's or operator's damage estimate and the surface owner's damage estimate. Both estimates must be attached to the surface use agreement and made a part of the agreement.
(b) Before the oil and gas developer or operator enters the surface owner's property to begin oil and gas operations, the oil and gas developer or operator shall pay the surface owner the amount of damages estimated by the oil and gas developer or

operator and post a bond for twice the amount of the difference between the damages estimated by the oil and gas developer or operator and damages estimated by the surface owner or $10,000, whichever is less. The bond must be posted as provided in [section 9]."

44. Page 4, line 25.
Following: "or"
Insert: "oil and gas developer or"

45. Page 4, line 26.
Following: "payment"
Insert: "within 30 days"
Following: "under a"
Strike: "damage"
Insert: "surface use"

46. Page 4, line 26 through line 27.
Following: "owner" on line 26
Strike: remainder of line 26 through "[section 9]" on line 27

47. Page 5, line 1 through line 5.
Strike: section 5 in its entirety
Renumber: subsequent sections

48. Page 5, line 15.
Strike: "or"
Insert: "and"

49. Page 5, line 15 through line 16.
Following: "operations."
Strike: "(1)" on line 15 through "(2), the" on line 16
Insert: "The oil and gas developer or"
Following: "oil"
Strike: "or"
Insert: "and"

50. Page 5, line 17.
Following: "after the"
Insert: "oil and gas developer or"

51. Page 5, line 18.
Following: "oil"
Strike: "or"
Insert: "and"
Following: "after the"
Insert: "oil and gas developer or"

52. Page 5, line 19 through line 20.
Following: "after" on line 19

Strike: ":" on line 19 through "(a)" on line 20

53. Page 5, line 20.
Following: "and the"
Insert: "oil and gas developer or"
Following: "written"
Insert: "surface use"

54. Page 5, line 21.
Following: "damages"
Strike: "under 82-10-504;"
Insert: "or the oil and gas developer or operator pays the surface owner and posts a bond under 82-10-504 and [section 9]."

55. Page 5, line 22 through line 27.
Strike: subsections (b) and (c) and (2) in their entirety

56. Page 5, line 29.
Following: "An"
Insert: "oil and gas developer or"

57. Page 5, line 30.
Following: "after"
Strike: "a petition is filed under [section 9]"
Insert: "either party petitions the court to determine damages"

58. Page 6, line 2.
Following: "to the"
Insert: "oil and gas developer or"

59. Page 6, line 8.
Following: "of the"
Insert: "oil and gas developer or"

60. Page 6, line 10 through page 8, line 10.
Strike: section 9 through section 10 in their entirety
Renumber: subsequent sections

61. Page 8, line 13.
Following: "that the"
Insert: "oil and gas developer or"
Following: "operator"
Strike: "intentionally or negligently"
Insert: "wrongfully"

62. Page 8, line 14.
Following: "oil"
Strike: "or"
Insert: "and"

63. Page 8, line 15.
Following: "oil"
Strike: "or"
Insert: "and"

64. Page 8, line 16.
Following: "securing"
Strike: "an"
Insert: "a surface use"

65. Page 8, line 17.
Strike: subsection (c) in its entirety
Insert: "(c) paying damages and posting a bond under 82-10-504."

66. Page 8, line 18.
Following: "(2)"
Strike: "(a) Except as provided in subsection (2)(b), collection"
Insert: "Collection"

67. Page 8, line 19.
Following: "by the"
Insert: "oil and gas developer or"

68. Page 8, line 20 through line 21.
Strike: subsection (b) in its entirety

69. Page 8, line 23.
Following: line 22
Insert: "NEW SECTION. **Section 8. Application for permit to drill -- additional notice.** When submitting an application to the board for a permit to drill, the oil and gas developer or operator shall file a statement with the board, including the surface owner's name, contact address, telephone number, and any other relevant and necessary contact information known to the oil and gas developer or operator, certifying that notice of proposed oil and gas operations was provided to the surface owner and that:

(1) the parties entered into a surface use agreement that includes either mutually agreed damage compensation or the estimates of damages by both parties; or

(2) if the parties disagree on damages, the oil and gas developer or operator has paid its estimated damage amount and posted a bond as required under 82-10-504."

Insert: "NEW SECTION. **Section 9. Surety bond or guaranty -- approval -- objections -- release.** (1) The surety bond or other guaranty required under this section must be executed by the oil and gas developer or operator or a bonding company acceptable to the board.

(2) The surety bond or other guaranty must be in an amount equal to twice the amount of the difference between the damage estimates of the parties under 82-10-504 or $10,000, whichever is less. The amount of the bond or other guaranty specified in this subsection is not intended to establish any amount for reasonable and foreseeable damages.

(3) Within 7 days after receipt of the surety bond or other guaranty, the board shall notify the surface owner of receipt of the surety bond or other acceptable guaranty, including a description of the amount and type of the bond or guaranty, and shall provide to the surface owner a copy of the statement required under [section 8].

(4) Upon receipt of an acceptable surety bond or other guaranty by the board as specified in subsection (2) and receipt of all required regulatory approvals to secure a drilling permit, the oil and gas developer or operator must be permitted entry on the land to conduct oil and gas operations in accordance with terms of the surface use agreement and any existing contractual or legal right.

(5) Any surety bond or other guaranty must be released by the board after:

(a) compensation for damages has been made;

(b) all parties agree to the release; or

(c) any action for damages is finally resolved and all damages have been paid.

(6) Any surety bond or guaranty executed under this section must be in addition to the surety bond or guaranty required under 82-11-123 for reclamation and compliance with rules and orders of the board."

Renumber: subsequent sections

70. Page 8, line 26.
Strike: "[Sections 7 through 11]"
Insert: "[Sections 5 through 9]"

71. Page 8, line 28.
Strike: "[sections 7 through 11]"
Insert: "[sections 5 through 9]"

- END -

Date 2-19-05
Bill No. SB 258

Amendments to Senate Bill No. 258
1st Reading Copy

Requested by Senator Jim Shockley

For the Senate Judiciary Committee

Prepared by Valencia Lane
February 19, 2005 (6:48am)

shockley:
(1.) Revert to old language
(2.) "toll" P5, l28 - obligation to drill pending:
(3.) P6, line 7+8. "Loser pays"

1. Title, line 5.
Following: "OIL"
Strike: "OR"
Insert: "AND"

2. Title, line 6 through line 7.
Following: "LAWS;" on line 6
Strike: remainder of line 6 through "DEFINITIONS;" on line 7

3. Title, line 10.
Following: "OIL"
Strike: "OR"
Insert: "AND"

4. Title, line 20.
Strike: "82-10-502,"
Strike: "82-10-505,"

5. Page 2, line 9.
Following: "~~and~~"
Strike: "or"
Insert: "and"

6. Page 2, line 16.
Following: "of oil"
Strike: "or"
Insert: "and"

7. Page 2, line 17.
Following: "oil"
Strike: "or"
Insert: "and"

8. Page 2, line 19 through page 3, line 3.
Strike: section 2 in its entirety
Renumber: subsequent sections

9. Page 3, line 6.
Following: "~~drilling~~"
Strike: "oil or gas"
Insert: "drilling"

10. Page 3, line 7.
Following: "~~or~~"
Insert: "oil and gas developer or"

11. Page 3, line 8.
Following: "~~drilling~~"
Strike: "oil or gas"
Insert: "drilling"

12. Page 3, line 9.
Following: "the"
Insert: "developer or"

13. Page 3, line 10.
Following: "~~record~~"
Insert: "record"

14. Page 3, line 15.
Following: "~~drilling~~"
Strike: "oil or gas"
Insert: "drilling"

15. Page 3, line 19 through line 20.
Following: "~~surface~~" on line 19
Strike: remainder of line 19 through "operations" on line 20
Insert: "commencement of any activity on the land surface"

16. Page 3, line 24.
Following: "oil"
Strike: "or"
Insert: "and"

26. Page 4, line 23.
Following: the first "the"
Insert: "oil and gas developer or"

27. Page 4, line 25.
Following: "~~or~~"
Insert: "oil and gas operator or"

28. Page 5, line 1 through line 5.
Strike: section 5 in its entirety
Renumber: subsequent sections

29. Page 5, line 16.
Following: "(2), the"
Insert: "oil and gas developer or"
Following: "oil"
Strike: "or"
Insert: "and"

30. Page 5, line 17.
Following: "after the"
Insert: "oil and gas developer or"

31. Page 5, line 18.
Following: "oil"
Strike: "or"
Insert: "and"
Following: "after the"
Insert: "oil and gas developer or"

32. Page 5, line 20.
Following: "and the"
Insert: "oil and gas developer or"

33. Page 5, line 22.
Following: "(b) the"
Insert: "oil and gas developer or"

34. Page 5, line 24.
Following: "the"
Insert: "oil and gas developer or"

Insert: "oil and gas developer or"

44. Page 8, line 20.
Following: "If the"
Insert: "oil and gas developer or"

- END -

SENATE BILL NO. 258

INTRODUCED BY _____
(Primary Sponsor)

A BILL FOR AN ACT ENTITLED: "AN ACT REVISING THE LAWS GOVERNING COMPENSATION FOR DAMAGES SUSTAINED BY THE SURFACE OWNER WHEN OIL ~~OR~~ AND GAS OPERATIONS ARE CONDUCTED; CLARIFYING THE PURPOSE OF THE LAWS; ~~ELIMINATING AND REVISING CERTAIN DEFINITIONS; CONFORMING SECTIONS TO THE REVISED DEFINITIONS;~~ REVISING THE REQUIREMENTS GOVERNING NOTICE OF OIL AND GAS OPERATIONS; REQUIRING THE OPERATOR TO ENTER INTO GOOD FAITH NEGOTIATIONS WITH THE SURFACE OWNER REGARDING MITIGATION OF AND COMPENSATION FOR DAMAGES BEFORE ENTERING THE SITE TO BEGIN OIL ~~OR~~ AND GAS OPERATIONS; SPECIFYING ITEMS THAT MUST BE ADDRESSED IN THE NEGOTIATIONS; PROVIDING THAT THE OPERATOR IS REQUIRED TO COMPENSATE THE SURFACE OWNER FOR LOST USE OF AND ACCESS TO THE SURFACE OWNER'S LAND; PROHIBITING ENTRY ON THE SURFACE OWNER'S LAND UNTIL NOTICE HAS BEEN PROVIDED AND A WRITTEN AGREEMENT HAS BEEN REACHED REGARDING MITIGATION OF AND COMPENSATION FOR DAMAGES OR THE OPERATOR HAS PETITIONED THE COURT TO APPOINT APPRAISERS TO DETERMINE COMPENSATION FOR DAMAGES AND PROVIDING TREBLE DAMAGES FOR A VIOLATION OF THIS PROHIBITION; PROVIDING A PROCESS OR AN OFFER ON APPEAL AND AWARDING LITIGATION EXPENSES; PROVIDING FOR DETERMINATION OF DAMAGES BY A DISTRICT COURT UPON PETITION; PROVIDING FOR APPEAL OF THE COURT'S JUDGMENT; AMENDING SECTIONS 82-10-501, ~~82-10-502~~, 82-10-503, 82-10-504, ~~82-10-505~~, AND 82-11-122, MCA; REPEALING SECTIONS 82-10-506, 82-10-507, AND 82-10-508, MCA; AND PROVIDING AN IMMEDIATE EFFECTIVE DATE."

BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF MONTANA:

Section 1. Section 82-10-501, MCA, is amended to read:

"82-10-501. Purpose -- legislative findings. (1) The purpose of this part is to:

(a) provide for the protection of surface owners of land underlaid with oil and gas reserves while allowing for the necessary development of those reserves;

(b) encourage accommodation of potentially conflicting interests by agreement; and

operations.

(5) "Surface owner" means ~~the person who~~ holds record title to or has a purchaser's interest in the ~~surface of the land."~~

Section 3. Section 82-10-503, MCA, is amended to read:

"82-10-503. Notice of ~~drilling oil or gas~~ drilling operations. (1) In addition to the requirements for geophysical exploration activities governed by Title 82, chapter 1, part 1, the ~~oil and gas developer or~~ oil and gas developer or operator shall give the surface owner and any purchaser under contract for deed written notice of the ~~drilling oil or gas~~ drilling operations that ~~he~~ the developer or operator plans to undertake. ~~This~~

(2) The notice ~~shall~~ must be given to the ~~record~~ record surface owner and any purchaser under contract for deed at their addresses as shown by the records of the county clerk and recorder at the time the notice is given. ~~This~~

(3) The notice ~~shall~~ must:

(a) sufficiently disclose the plan of work and operations to enable the surface owner to evaluate the effect of ~~drilling oil or gas~~ drilling operations on the surface owner's use of the property; and

(b) include an offer to enter into good faith negotiations with the surface owner regarding mitigation of and compensation for damages as provided in 82-10-504.

(4) The notice ~~shall~~ must be given no more than 90 days and no fewer than ~~10~~ 45 days before ~~commencement of any activity on the land surface entering the surface owner's land to conduct oil or gas operations."~~ commencement of any activity on the land surface

Section 4. Section 82-10-504, MCA, is amended to read:

"82-10-504. Surface damage ~~and disruption payments~~ mitigation and compensation -- negotiation -- penalty for late payment. (1) After notice of oil or gas and operations has been provided under 82-10-503 and before entering the surface owner's land to conduct oil or gas and operations, the operator shall enter into good faith negotiations with the surface owner to reach a written agreement regarding the following:

(a) placement of roads to be constructed by the operator;

(b) points of entry upon the surface for oil or gas and operations;

(c) construction and placement of pits used for oil or gas and operations;

(d) use and impoundment of water on the surface of the land;

~~Section 5. Section 82-10-505, MCA, is amended to read:~~

~~"82-10-505. Liability for damages to property. The oil and gas developer or operator is responsible for all damages to property, real or personal, resulting from the lack of ordinary care by the oil and gas developer or operator. The oil and gas developer or operator is responsible for damages to property, real or personal, caused by drilling oil or gas operations and production."~~

Section 6. Section 82-11-122, MCA, is amended to read:

"82-11-122. Notice of intention to drill or conduct seismic operations -- notice to surface owner. It is unlawful to commence the drilling of a well for oil or gas without first filing with the board written notice of intention to drill, ~~and~~ obtaining a drilling permit as provided in 82-11-134. ~~After the permit is issued, an oil and gas developer or operator as defined under 82-10-502 shall comply~~ and complying with the notice requirements of 82-10-503 ~~before commencing drilling operations~~, if applicable. It is unlawful to conduct seismic explorations without first giving the board a copy of the notice of intention to explore filed with the county under 82-1-103."

NEW SECTION. **Section 7. Entry for oil or gas operations.** (1) Except as provided in subsection (2), the oil and gas developer or operator may enter on the surface owner's land to begin oil ~~or~~ and gas operations in substantial compliance with the permit issued by the board of oil and gas conservation under Title 82, chapter 11, only after the oil and gas developer or operator has given notice of oil ~~or~~ and gas operations, as provided in 82-10-503, after the oil and gas developer or operator has complied with all necessary federal and state permitting laws, and after:

(a) the surface owner and the oil and gas developer or operator reach a written agreement regarding mitigation of and compensation for damages under 82-10-504;

(b) the oil and gas developer or operator has petitioned the court for appointment of appraisers, as provided in [section 9]; or

(c) the court determines compensation pursuant to [section 9].

(2) Unless a written agreement is reached or an offer is accepted, the oil and gas developer or operator may not conduct any activity that will cause a material change in the surface owner's agricultural production and income, land value, use of and access to the surface owner's land, or value of improvements before the court enters an order on the appraiser's written report pursuant to [section 9].

(3)

NEW SECTION. **Section 8. Offer -- award of litigation expenses.** (1) An oil and gas developer or operator shall, within 30 days after a petition is filed under [section 9], submit to the surface owner a final written offer for damages,

"(3) The obligation to drill is tolled from the time notice is given under the provisions of 82-10-503 until the oil and gas developer or operator is allowed to enter on the surface owner's land to begin oil and gas operations under this section.

(5) Unless the court allows additional time for good cause shown, including suspension or abandonment of the appraisal process as set forth in subsection (12), the three appraisers must be selected within 20 days after service of the notice of the petition to appoint appraisers. If either of the parties fails to appoint an appraiser or if the two appraisers cannot agree on the selection of the third appraiser within the required time period, the court shall select the remaining required appraisers upon application of either party.

(6) (a) The appraisers shall inspect the site to determine the damages that are expected to be caused by the operator's proposed oil or gas operations. To the extent that the damages include the diminution of the site's property value, the valuation must be calculated in accordance with the fair market value of the site.

(b) The appraisers shall file a signed, written report with the clerk of the court within 30 days after the date of their appointment.

(c) The report filed by the appraisers must:

(i) describe the surface area, boundaries, value of the site, and amount of damages that are expected to be caused by the operator's proposed oil or gas operations;

(ii) recommend the amount of money, if any, to be paid by the operator to the surface owner in compensation for damages expected to be sustained by the surface owner for loss of agricultural production and income, lost land value, lost use of and access to the surface owner's land, and lost value of improvements caused by oil or gas operations; and

(iii) specify the manner in which the operator shall pay the money.

(7) The court shall determine the appraisers' compensation. The court shall assess the appraisers' costs against the parties in amounts the court finds equitable.

(8) Within 10 days after the appraisers file the report required pursuant to subsection (6), the clerk of the court shall forward to each party a copy of the report and a dated notice stating the time limits for filing an exception or a demand for jury trial.

(9) Either party may file written exceptions within 30 days after filing of the report required pursuant to subsection (6). Upon the filing of written exceptions, the court shall hold a hearing to review the report. After the hearing, the court shall enter an appropriate order confirming, rejecting, or modifying the report or ordering a new appraisal for good cause shown. If the court orders a new appraisal at the request of the operator, the operator has continuing right of entry.

(10) Either party may, within 60 days after the filing of the appraisers' report, file with the clerk of the court a written demand for a trial by jury, as provided in the Montana Rules of Civil Procedure. If the party

Strike: "intentionally or negligently"
Insert: "wrongfully"

36. Page 8, line 16.
Following: "securing"
Strike: "an"
Insert: "a surface use"

37. Page 8, line 17.
Strike: subsection (c) in its entirety
Insert: "(c) paying damages and posting a bond under 82-10-504."

38. Page 8, line 18.
Following: "(2)"
Strike: "(a) Except as provided in subsection (2)(b), collection"
Insert: "Collection"

39. Page 8, line 20 through line 21.
Strike: subsection (b) in its entirety

40. Page 8, line 23.
Following: line 22
Insert: "NEW SECTION. Section 10. Application for permit to drill -- additional notice. When submitting an application to the board for a permit to drill, the operator shall file a statement with the board, including the surface owner's name, contact address, telephone number, and any other relevant and necessary contact information known to the operator, certifying that notice of proposed oil and gas operations was provided to the surface owner and that:

(1) the parties entered into a surface use agreement that includes either mutually agreed damage compensation or the estimates of damages by both parties; or

(2) if the parties disagree on damages, the operator has paid its estimated damage amount and posted a bond as required under 82-10-504."

Insert: "NEW SECTION. Section 11. Surety bond or guaranty -- approval -- objections -- release. (1) The surety bond or other guaranty required under this section must be executed by the operator or a bonding company acceptable to the board.

(2) The surety bond or other guaranty must be in an amount equal to twice the amount of the difference between the damage estimates of the parties under 82-10-504 or $10,000, whichever is less. The amount of the bond or other guaranty specified in this subsection is not intended to establish any amount for reasonable and foreseeable damages.

(3) Within 7 days after receipt of the surety bond or other guaranty, the board shall notify the surface owner of receipt of the surety bond or other acceptable guaranty, including a

Wheat's New SECTIONS 10 & 11.

(OVER)

Montana State Senate

Senator McGEE

The Big Sky Country

SB 258 (Wheal) Sen Judiciary

Amdt. 1 ! Restore ~~Change~~ oil "or" gas ~~base~~ to "oil and gas"!

Amd 2 Bonding

For well sites 3,500' or less not to exceed $2,500!

For well sites 3501 feet + above not to exceed $6,500.

Amendments to Senate Joint Resolution No. 27
1st Reading Copy

Requested by Senator Dan McGee

For the Senate Judiciary Committee

Prepared by Valencia Lane
February 19, 2005 (10:12am)

1. Page 1, line 21 through line 23.
Strike: lines 21 through 23 in their entirety
Insert: "WHEREAS, the people of Libby are afflicted with tremolite asbestos disease, which resulted from exposure to mining activities by W.R. Grace; and"

2. Page 1, line 25.
Following: "deaths"
Strike: "caused by its reckless conduct"
Insert: ", which resulted from tremolite asbestos exposure"

- END -

DPAA adopted

Amendments to Senate Bill No. 258
1st Reading Copy

already adopted th 2/17
This is: SB025801.avl w/changes made to amdmt's 2/17

Requested by Senator Mike Wheat

For the Senate Judiciary Committee

Prepared by Valencia Lane
February 18, 2005 (3:19pm)

1. Title, line 8.
Following: "OPERATOR"
Insert: "AND SURFACE OWNER"

2. Title, line 9.
Following: "NEGOTIATIONS"
Strike: "WITH THE SURFACE OWNER"

3. Title, line 12.
Following: "USE OF"
Strike: "AND ACCESS TO"

4. Title, line 15 through line 16.
Following: "HAS" on line 15
Strike: remainder of line 15 through "AND" on line 16
Insert: "PAID THE SURFACE OWNER AND POSTED A BOND; REQUIRING MINERAL LESSEES TO NOTIFY SURFACE OWNERS OF LEASING;"

5. Title, line 18 through line 19.
Following: "EXPENSES;" on line 18
Strike: remainder of line 18 through "JUDGMENT;" on line 19

6. Page 1, line 28.
Following: "reserves"
Strike: "while allowing"
Insert: "and the owners of those reserves by providing"

7. Page 1, line 29.
Following: "necessary"
Insert: "and reasonable"

8. Page 1, line 30.
Following: "interests"
Insert: "between the operator and the surface owner"

9. Page 2, line 1 through line 2.
Following: subsection (c) in its entirety
Insert: "(c) provide procedures for protecting the rights of both surface owners and operators when disputes or disagreements arise between them relating to mitigation and

compensation for damages to the surface owner."

10. Page 2, line 5.
Following: "owners"
Insert: "of record"

11. Page 2, line 13 through line 14.
Strike: subsections (a) and (b) in their entirety
Insert: "(a) requiring compensation of owners of the surface estate for damages and disruption; and
(b) allowing entry on the surface owner's land in the absence of an agreement related to estimated damages after notice and posting a bond."

12. Page 2, line 25.
Following: line 24
Insert: "(2) "Board" means the board of oil and gas conservation provided for in 2-15-3303."
Renumber: subsequent subsections

13. Page 3, line 6.
Following: "**gas**"
Insert: "**leasing and**"
Following: "**operations.**"
Insert: "(1) When an interest in an oil and gas estate is leased or conveyed, the entity leasing the interest shall give written notice of the lease or conveyance to the surface owner of record within 30 days after the leasing or conveyance occurs."
Renumber: subsequent subsections

14. Page 3, line 10 through line 11.
Strike: subsection (2) in its entirety
Renumber: subsequent subsections

15. Page 3, line 13.
Strike: "(3)"

16. Page 3, line 20.
Following: "operations"
Insert: "for the first time"

17. Page 3, line 25.
Following: "operator"
Insert: "and the surface owner of record"

18. Page 3, line 26.
Following: "negotiations"
Strike: "with the surface owner"
Following: "written"

Insert: "surface use"
Following: "regarding"
Strike: "the following"
Insert: "mitigation of and compensation for disruption and damages expected to be incurred by the surface owner as a result of the oil or gas operations. The surface use agreement must include"

19. Page 4, line 3.
Following: "including"
Insert: "but not limited to"

20. Page 4, line 5.
Strike: subsection (h) in its entirety
Renumber: subsequent subsections

21. Page 4, line 7.
Strike: "and"

22. Page 4, line 8.
Following: line 7
Insert: "(j) loss of agricultural production and income;
(k) loss of land value;
(l) loss of use of the surface owner's land;
(m) loss of value of improvements caused by oil or gas operations;
(n) compensation for damages as provided in subsection (2); and"

23. Page 4, line 8.
Strike: "(k)"
Insert: "(o)"

24. Page 4, line 9 through line 12.
Strike: subsection (2)(a) in its entirety
Insert: "(2)(a) The surface use agreement must include the amount of compensation to be paid to the surface owner of record for disruption and damages expected to be caused by the oil or gas operations."

25. Page 4, line 22 through line 24.
Strike: subsection (3) in its entirety
Insert: "(3)(a) If the parties are unable to agree on the amount of compensation for disruption and damages, then the agreement must set forth both the operator's damage estimate and the surface owner's damage estimate. Both estimates must be attached to the surface use agreement and made a part of the agreement.
(b) Before the operator enters the surface owner's property to begin oil or gas operations, the operator shall pay the

surface owner the amount of damages estimated by the operator and post a bond for twice the amount of the difference between the damages estimated by the operator and damages estimated by the surface owner or $10,000, whichever is less. The bond must be posted as provided in [section 11]."

Amend. McGee

26. Page 4, line 26.
Following: "payment"
Insert: "within 30 days"
Following: "under a"
Strike: "damage"
Insert: "surface use"

27. Page 4, line 26 through line 27.
Following: "owner" on line 26
Strike: remainder of line 26 through "[section 9]" on line 27

28. Page 5, line 15 through line 16.
Following: "**operations.**"
Strike: "(1)" on line 15 through "(2), the" on line 16
Insert: "The"

29. Page 5, line 19 through line 20.
Following: "after" on line 19
Strike: ":" on line 19 through "(a)" on line 20

30. Page 5, line 20.
Following: "written"
Insert: "surface use"

31. Page 5, line 21.
Following: "damages"
Strike: "under 82-10-504;"
Insert: "or the operator pays the surface owner and posts a bond under 82-10-504 and [section 11]."

32. Page 5, line 22 through line 27.
Strike: subsections (b) and (c) and (2) in their entirety

33. Page 5, line 30.
Following: "after"
Strike: "a petition is filed under [section 9]"
Insert: "either party petitions the court to determine damages"

34. Page 6, line 10 through page 8, line 10.
Strike: section 9 through section 10 in their entirety
Renumber: subsequent sections

35. Page 8, line 13.
Following: "operator"

Strike: "intentionally or negligently"
Insert: "wrongfully"

36. Page 8, line 16.
Following: "securing"
Strike: "an"
Insert: "a surface use"

37. Page 8, line 17.
Strike: subsection (c) in its entirety
Insert: "(c) paying damages and posting a bond under 82-10-504."

38. Page 8, line 18.
Following: "(2)"
Strike: "(a) Except as provided in subsection (2)(b), collection"
Insert: "Collection"

39. Page 8, line 20 through line 21.
Strike: subsection (b) in its entirety

40. Page 8, line 23.
Following: line 22
Insert: "NEW SECTION. **Section 10. Application for permit to drill -- additional notice.** When submitting an application to the board for a permit to drill, the operator shall file a statement with the board, including the surface owner's name, contact address, telephone number, and any other relevant and necessary contact information known to the operator, certifying that notice of proposed oil or gas operations was provided to the surface owner and that:

(1) the parties entered into a surface use agreement that includes either mutually agreed damage compensation or the estimates of damages by both parties; or

(2) if the parties disagree on damages, the operator has paid its estimated damage amount and posted a bond as required under 82-10-504."

Insert: "NEW SECTION. **Section 11. Surety bond or guaranty -- approval -- objections -- release.** (1) The surety bond or other guaranty required under this section must be executed by the operator or a bonding company acceptable to the board.

(2) The surety bond or other guaranty must be in an amount equal to twice the amount of the difference between the damage estimates of the parties under 82-10-504 or $10,000, whichever is less. The amount of the bond or other guaranty specified in this subsection is not intended to establish any amount for reasonable and foreseeable damages.

Amend: (McGee)

(3) Within 7 days after receipt of the surety bond or other guaranty, the board shall notify the surface owner of receipt of the surety bond or other acceptable guaranty, including a

description of the amount and type of the bond or guaranty, and shall provide to the surface owner a copy of the statement required under [section 10].

(4) Upon receipt of an acceptable surety bond or other guaranty by the board as specified in subsection (2) and receipt of all required regulatory approvals to secure a drilling permit, the operator must be permitted entry on the land to conduct oil or gas operations in accordance with terms of the surface use agreement and any existing contractual or legal right.

(5) Any surety bond or other guaranty must be released by the board after:

(a) compensation for damages has been made;

(b) all parties agree to the release; or

(c) any action for damages is finally resolved and all damages have been paid.

(6) Any surety bond or guaranty executed under this section must be in addition to the surety bond or guaranty required under 82-11-123 for reclamation and compliance with rules and orders of the board."

Renumber: subsequent sections

- END -

SENATE BILL NO. 258

INTRODUCED BY M. WHEAT

A BILL FOR AN ACT ENTITLED: "AN ACT REVISING THE LAWS GOVERNING COMPENSATION FOR DAMAGES SUSTAINED BY THE SURFACE OWNER WHEN OIL OR GAS OPERATIONS ARE CONDUCTED; CLARIFYING THE PURPOSE OF THE LAWS; ELIMINATING AND REVISING CERTAIN DEFINITIONS; CONFORMING SECTIONS TO THE REVISED DEFINITIONS; REVISING THE REQUIREMENTS GOVERNING NOTICE OF OIL AND GAS OPERATIONS; REQUIRING THE OPERATOR ***AND SURFACE OWNER*** TO ENTER INTO GOOD FAITH NEGOTIATIONS ~~***WITH THE SURFACE OWNER***~~ REGARDING MITIGATION OF AND COMPENSATION FOR DAMAGES BEFORE ENTERING THE SITE TO BEGIN OIL OR GAS OPERATIONS; SPECIFYING ITEMS THAT MUST BE ADDRESSED IN THE NEGOTIATIONS; PROVIDING THAT THE OPERATOR IS REQUIRED TO COMPENSATE THE SURFACE OWNER FOR LOST USE OF ~~***AND ACCESS TO***~~ THE SURFACE OWNER'S LAND; PROHIBITING ENTRY ON THE SURFACE OWNER'S LAND UNTIL NOTICE HAS BEEN PROVIDED AND A WRITTEN AGREEMENT HAS BEEN REACHED REGARDING MITIGATION OF AND COMPENSATION FOR DAMAGES OR THE OPERATOR HAS ~~***PETITIONED THE COURT TO APPOINT APPRAISERS TO DETERMINE COMPENSATION FOR DAMAGES AND***~~ ***PAID THE SURFACE OWNER AND POSTED A BOND; REQUIRING MINERAL LESSEES TO NOTIFY SURFACE OWNER OF LEASING*** PROVIDING TREBLE DAMAGES FOR A VIOLATION OF THIS PROHIBITION; PROVIDING A PROCESS OR AN OFFER ON APPEAL AND AWARDING LITIGATION EXPENSES; ~~***PROVIDING FOR DETERMINATION OF DAMAGES BY A DISTRICT COURT UPON PETITION; PROVIDING FOR APPEAL OF THE COURT'S JUDGMENT;***~~ AMENDING SECTIONS 82-10-501, 82-10-502, 82-10-503, 82-10-504, 82-10-505, AND 82-11-122, MCA; REPEALING SECTIONS 82-10-506, 82-10-507, AND 82-10-508, MCA; AND PROVIDING AN IMMEDIATE EFFECTIVE DATE."

BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF MONTANA:

Section 1. Section 82-10-501 , MCA, is amended to read:

"**82-10-501. Purpose -- legislative findings.** (1) The purpose of this part is to:

(a) provide for the protection of surface owners of land underlaid with oil and gas reserves ~~*while allowing*~~ *and the owners of those reserves by providing* for the necessary *and reasonable* development of those reserves;

(b) encourage accommodation of potentially conflicting interests *between the oil or gas operator and surface owner* by agreement; and

(c) ~~*provide expeditious procedures for quantifying the obligations of owners of severed oil and gas estates when agreement cannot be reached*~~ *provide procedures for protecting the rights of both surface owners and operators when disputes or disagreements arise between them relating to mitigation and compensation for damages to the surface owner*.

(2) To carry out the purpose described in subsection (1), the legislature finds that:

(a) it is necessary to protect the economic well-being of individuals engaged in agricultural production and of other surface owners *of record*;

(b) exploration for and development of oil and gas reserves in this state, while necessary, interferes with the use, agricultural or otherwise, of the surface of certain land; and

(c) owners of the surface estate should be justly compensated for use of their property and interference with the use of their property due to oil ~~and~~ or gas development.

(3) The legislature further finds that the purpose of this part can be pursued without impairment of any constitutionally protected rights of owners of severed oil and gas estates through the exercise of the state's police power by:

(a) ~~*requiring accommodation of uses; and*~~ *requiring compensation of owners of the surface estate for damages and disruption; and*

(b) ~~*providing for compensation for damages to the surface estate*~~ *allowing entry on the surface owner's land in the absence of an agreement related to estimated damages after notice and posting a bond.*

(4) The legislature further finds that this part does not prevent:

(a) the owner of a severed oil and gas estate from engaging in the development of oil or gas; or

(b) the issuance of a permit required under law for oil or gas development."

Section 2. Section 82-10-502 , MCA, is amended to read:

"82-10-502. Definitions. As used in this part, the following definitions apply:

(1) "Agricultural production" means the production of any growing grass, crops, or trees attached to the surface of the land or farm animals with commercial value.

~~(2) "Oil and gas developer or operator" means the person who acquires the oil and gas lease for the purpose of extracting oil and gas.~~

(2) "Board" means the board of oil and gas conservation provided for in 2-15-3303.

~~(3)~~(3) "Oil and gas estate" means an estate in or ownership of all or part of the oil and gas underlying a specified tract of land.

~~(4)~~(4) "Oil ~~and~~ or gas operations" means the exploration for or drilling of an oil ~~and~~ or gas well that requires entry upon the surface estate ~~and is begun subsequent to June 1, 1981,~~ and the production operations directly related to the exploration or drilling.

(4) "Operator" means the owner or lessee of the oil and gas estate who intends to conduct oil or gas operations.

(5) "Surface owner" means the person who holds record title to or has a purchaser's interest in the surface of the land."

Section 3. Section 82-10-503 , MCA, is amended to read:

"82-10-503. Notice of ~~drilling~~ oil or gas *leasing and* operations. ***(1) When an interest in an oil and gas estate is leased or conveyed, the entity leasing the interest must give written notice of the lease or conveyance to the surface owner of record within 30 days after the leasing or conveyance occurs.***

~~(1)~~(2) In addition to the requirements for geophysical exploration activities governed by Title 82, chapter 1, part 1, the ~~oil and gas developer or~~ operator shall give the surface owner and any purchaser under contract for deed written notice of the ~~drilling~~ oil or gas operations that ~~he~~ the operator plans to undertake. ~~This~~

~~*(2) The notice shall must be given to the record surface owner and any purchaser under contract for deed at their addresses as shown by the records of the county clerk and recorder at the time the notice is given. This*~~

~~(3)~~ The notice ~~shall~~ must:

(a) sufficiently disclose the plan of work and operations to enable the surface owner to evaluate the effect of ~~drilling~~ oil or gas operations on the surface owner's use of the property; and

(b) include an offer to enter into good faith negotiations with the surface owner regarding mitigation of and compensation for damages as provided in 82-10-504.

~~(4)~~(5) The notice ~~shall~~ must be given no more than 90 days and no fewer than ~~10~~ 45 days before ~~commencement of any activity on the land surface~~ entering the surface owner's land to conduct oil or gas operations ***for the first time***."

Section 4. Section 82-10-504 , MCA, is amended to read:

"**82-10-504. Surface damage ~~and disruption payments~~ mitigation and compensation -- negotiation -- penalty for late payment.** (1) After notice of oil or gas operations has been provided under 82-10-503 and before entering the surface owner's land to conduct oil or gas operations, the operator ***and the surface owner of record*** shall enter into good faith negotiations ~~***with the surface owner***~~ to reach a written ***surface use*** agreement regarding ~~***the following***~~ ***mitigation of and compensation for disruption and damages expected to be incurred by the surface owner as a result of the oil or gas operations. The surface use agreement should incude***:

(a) placement of roads to be constructed by the operator;

(b) points of entry upon the surface for oil or gas operations;

(c) construction and placement of pits used for oil or gas operations;

(d) use and impoundment of water on the surface of the land;

(e) removal of plants;

(f) surface water drainage changes caused by oil or gas operations;

(g) actions to be taken by the operator to mitigate damages, ***including but not limited to*** reclamation of the land and actions to control weeds, dust, and traffic;

~~***(h) compensation for damages as provided in subsection (2);***~~

~~***(i)***~~***(h) disruption of the surface owner's operations;***

~~***(j)***~~***(i) loss or impairment of ground water wells; and***

(j) loss of agricultural production and income;

(k) loss of land value;

(l) loss of use of the surface owner's land;

(m) loss of value of improvements caused by oil or gas operation;

(n) compensation for damages as provided in subsection (2); and

~~(k)~~(o) any other activities or facilities necessary for oil or gas operations, including seismic exploration.

(2) (a) ~~*The oil and gas developer or operator shall pay the surface owner a sum of money or other compensation equal to the amount of damages sustained by the surface owner for loss of agricultural production and income, lost land value, lost use of and access to the surface owner's land, and lost value of improvements caused by drilling oil or gas operations*~~. *The surface use agreement must include the amount of compensation to be paid to the surface owner of record for disruption and damages expected to be caused by the oil or gas operations.*

(b) The amount of damages may be determined by any formula mutually agreeable between the surface owner and the ~~oil and gas developer or~~ operator. When determining damages, consideration ~~shall~~ must be given to the period of time during which the loss occurs.

(c) The surface owner may elect to receive annual damage payments over a period of time, except that the surface owner ~~shall~~ must be compensated by a single sum payment for harm caused by exploration only.

(d) ~~The payments contemplated by this subsection (1) may only cover land directly affected by drilling operations and production.~~ Payments under this ~~subsection (1)~~ section are intended to compensate the surface owner for damage and disruption~~; no~~. A person may not reserve or assign that compensation apart from the surface estate except to a tenant of the surface estate.

~~*(3) If the surface owner and the operator do not reach a written agreement regarding mitigation of and compensation for damages under this section, the operator may petition the court to determine damages as provided in [section 9].*~~ *(3)(a)If the parties are unable to agree on the amount of compensation for disruption and damages then theagreement shall set forth both the operator's damageestimate and the surface owner's damage estimate. Both estimates must be attached to the surface use agreement and made a part thereof.*

(b) Before the operator enters upon the surface owner's property to begin oil or gas operations, the operator shall pay the surface owner the amount of damages estimated by the operator and post a bond for twice the amount of the difference between the damages estimated by the operator and damages estimated by the surface owner OR $10,000, WHICHEVER IS LESS. The bond must be posted under [section 11].

~~(2)~~(4) An ~~oil and gas developer or~~ operator who fails to timely ~~pay an installment under any annual~~ make payment *within 30 days* under a ~~*damage*~~ *surface use* agreement negotiated with a

surface owner ~~*or as provided in a compensation award determined by the court pursuant to [section 9]*~~ is liable for payment to the surface owner of twice the unpaid amount ~~of the unpaid installment~~ if the ~~installment~~ payment is not paid within 60 days of receipt of notice of failure to pay from the surface owner."

Section 5. Section 82-10-505 , MCA, is amended to read:

"82-10-505. Liability for damages to property. The ~~oil and gas developer or~~ operator is responsible for all damages to property, real or personal, resulting from the lack of ordinary care by the ~~oil and gas developer or~~ operator. The ~~oil and gas developer or~~ operator is responsible for damages to property, real or personal, caused by ~~drilling~~ oil or gas operations ~~and production~~."

Section 6. Section 82-11-122 , MCA, is amended to read:

"82-11-122. Notice of intention to drill or conduct seismic operations -- notice to surface owner. It is unlawful to commence the drilling of a well for oil or gas without first filing with the board written notice of intention to drill, ~~and~~ obtaining a drilling permit as provided in 82-11-134. ~~After the permit is issued, an oil and gas developer or operator as defined under 82-10-502 shall comply~~ and complying with the notice requirements of 82-10-503 ~~before commencing drilling operations~~, if applicable. It is unlawful to conduct seismic explorations without first giving the board a copy of the notice of intention to explore filed with the county under 82-1-103."

NEW SECTION. **Section 7. Entry for oil or gas operations.** ~~*(1)*~~ Except as provided in subsection (2), the operator may enter on the surface owner's land to begin oil or gas operations in substantial compliance with the permit issued by the board of oil and gas conservation under Title 82, chapter 11, only after the operator has given notice of oil or gas operations, as provided in 82-10-503, after the operator has complied with all necessary federal and state permitting laws, and after:

~~*(a)*~~ the surface owner and the operator reach a written ***surface use*** agreement regarding mitigation of and compensation for damages ~~*under 82-10-504*~~ ***or the operator pays the surface owner and posts a bond under 82-10-504 and [section 11].***

~~*(b) the operator has petitioned the court for appointment of appraisers, as provided in [section 9]; or*~~

~~*(c) the court determines compensation pursuant to [section 9].*~~

~~*(2) Unless a written agreement is reached or an offer is accepted, the operator may not conduct any activity that will cause a material change in the surface owner's agricultural production and income, land value, use of and access to the surface owner's land, or value of improvements before the court enters an order on the appraiser's written report pursuant to [section 9].*~~

NEW SECTION. **Section 8. Offer -- award of litigation expenses.** (1) An operator shall, within 30 days after ~~*a petition is filed under [section 9]*~~ *either party petitions the court to determine damages*, submit to the surface owner a final written offer for damages, including the accrued necessary expenses of the surface owner. If at any time prior to 10 days before the trial the surface owner serves a written notice to the operator that the offer is accepted, either party may then file the offer and notice of acceptance, together with the proof of service of the acceptance with the court, and a judgment must be entered. An offer not accepted is considered withdrawn and evidence of the offer is not admissible at trial, except in a proceeding to determine litigation expenses. The fact that an offer is made but not accepted does not preclude a subsequent offer.

(2) In the event of litigation and if the surface owner prevails by receiving an award in excess of the final offer of the operator, the court shall award necessary litigation expenses to the surface owner.

~~*NEW SECTION. Section 9. Determination of damages by court -- petition. (1) If the surface owner and the operator do not reach a written agreement regarding mitigation of and compensation for damages under 82-10-504, the operator may petition the district court for the county in which the site is located for appointment of appraisers to make recommendations to the parties and to the court regarding compensation for damages that are expected to be caused by the operator's proposed oil or gas operations.*~~

~~*(2) Within 10 days after filing a petition for appointment of appraisers, the operator shall serve the surface owner with notice of the petition as provided in the Montana Rules of Civil Procedure. If the address of the surface owner cannot be determined, the operator may serve notice by publication as provided in the Montana Rules of Civil Procedure.*~~

~~*(3) If a surface owner who cannot be located does not respond within 20 days after notice by publication, the operator may elect to terminate the appraisal proceeding and has the*~~

~~*continuing right of entry to conduct oil or gas operations in substantial compliance with the permit issued by the board of oil and gas conservation under Title 82, chapter 11.*~~

~~*(4) The court shall appoint appraisers who:*~~

~~*(a) must be general real estate appraisers, certified under Title 37, chapter 54, part 3;*~~

~~*(b) may not be a current or former director, officer, partner, employee, consultant, attorney, accountant, or relative of the operator or surface owner; and*~~

~~*(c) must be selected as follows:*~~

~~*(i) the operator shall select one appraiser;*~~

~~*(ii) the surface owner shall select one appraiser; and*~~

~~*(iii) the two selected appraisers shall select a third appraiser.*~~

~~*(5) Unless the court allows additional time for good cause shown, including suspension or abandonment of the appraisal process as set forth in subsection (12), the three appraisers must be selected within 20 days after service of the notice of the petition to appoint appraisers. If either of the parties fails to appoint an appraiser or if the two appraisers cannot agree on the selection of the third appraiser within the required time period, the court shall select the remaining required appraisers upon application of either party.*~~

~~*(6) (a) The appraisers shall inspect the site to determine the damages that are expected to be caused by the operator's proposed oil or gas operations. To the extent that the damages include the diminution of the site's property value, the valuation must be calculated in accordance with the fair market value of the site.*~~

~~*(b) The appraisers shall file a signed, written report with the clerk of the court within 30 days after the date of their appointment.*~~

~~*(c) The report filed by the appraisers must:*~~

~~*(i) describe the surface area, boundaries, value of the site, and amount of damages that are expected to be caused by the operator's proposed oil or gas operations;*~~

~~*(ii) recommend the amount of money, if any, to be paid by the operator to the surface owner in compensation for damages expected to be sustained by the surface owner for loss of agricultural production and income, lost land value, lost use of and access to the surface owner's land, and lost value of improvements caused by oil or gas operations; and*~~

~~*(iii) specify the manner in which the operator shall pay the money.*~~

~~(7) The court shall determine the appraisers' compensation. The court shall assess the appraisers' costs against the parties in amounts the court finds equitable.~~

~~(8) Within 10 days after the appraisers file the report required pursuant to subsection (6), the clerk of the court shall forward to each party a copy of the report and a dated notice stating the time limits for filing an exception or a demand for jury trial.~~

~~(9) Either party may file written exceptions within 30 days after filing of the report required pursuant to subsection (6). Upon the filing of written exceptions, the court shall hold a hearing to review the report. After the hearing, the court shall enter an appropriate order confirming, rejecting, or modifying the report or ordering a new appraisal for good cause shown. If the court orders a new appraisal at the request of the operator, the operator has continuing right of entry.~~

~~(10) Either party may, within 60 days after the filing of the appraisers' report, file with the clerk of the court a written demand for a trial by jury, as provided in the Montana Rules of Civil Procedure. If the party demanding the trial does not recover a verdict more favorable to the party than the recommendation of the appraisers, all court costs and reasonable attorney fees must be assessed against the party demanding the trial.~~

~~(11) If the operator does not file an exception or demand a trial by jury under this section or file an appeal under [section 10] and the surface owner cannot be located, the court shall certify the compensation award recommended by the appraisers as final and binding.~~

~~(12) The appraisal process may be abandoned or suspended at any time prior to the filing of the appraisers' report through mutual written agreement of the surface owner and the operator.~~

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~~*NEW SECTION. Section 10. Appeal. An aggrieved party may appeal the final judgment of the court. The appeal may not delay oil or gas operations.*~~

NEW SECTION. **Section ~~11~~ 9. Treble damages.** (1) The court may award treble damages to a surface owner upon a showing, by a preponderance of the evidence, that the operator ~~*intentionally or negligently*~~ *wrongfully* began oil or gas operations on the surface owner's land before:

(a) giving notice of oil or gas operations as provided in 82-10-503;

(b) securing ~~*an*~~ *a surface use* agreement with the surface owner; or

(c) ~~*petitioning the court for appointment of appraisers*~~ *paying damages and posting a bond under 82-10-504*;

(2) ~~*(a) Except as provided in subsection (2)(b), collection*~~ *Collection* of damages under this part does not preclude the surface owner from the collection of any additional damages caused by the operator at a subsequent date.

~~*(b) If the operator compensated the surface owner for the full market value of a site under this part, no additional compensation may be awarded for subsequent damage to the site.*~~

NEW SECTION. Section 10. Application for permit to drill – additional notice. When submitting an application to the board for a permit to drill, the operator shall file a statement with the board, including the surface owner's name, contact address, telephone number, and any other relevant and necessary contact information known to the operator certifying that notice of proposed oil or gas operations was provided to the surface owner and that:

(1) the parties entered into a surface use agreement that includes either mutually agreed damage compensation, or the estimates of damages by both parties; or

(2) if the parties disagree on damages, that the operator has paid its estimated damage amount and posted a bond as required under 82-10-504.

NEW SECTION. Section 11. Surety bond or guaranty – approval – objections – release. (1) the surety bond or other guaranty required under this section must be executed by the operator or a bonding company acceptable to the board.

(2) The surety bond or other guaranty must be in an amount equal to twice the amount of the difference between the damage estimates of the parties under 82-10-504 OR $10,000, WHICHEVER IS LESS. The amount of the bond or other guaranty specified in this subsection (2) is not intended to establish any amount for reasonable and foreseeable damages.

(3) Within 7 days after receipt of the surety bond or other guaranty, the board shall notify the surface owner of receipt of the surety bond or other acceptable guaranty, including a description of the amount and type of bond or guaranty and provide to the surface owner a copy of the statement required under [section 10].

(4) Upon receipt of an acceptable surety bond or other guaranty by the board as specified in subsection (2), and receipt of all required regulatory approvals to secure a drilling permit, the operator shall be permitted entry upon the land to conductoil or gas operations in accordance with terms of the surface use agreement and any existing contractual or legal right.

(5) Any surety bond or other guaranty shall be released by the board after:

(a) compensation for damages has been made;

(b) all parties agree to the release; or

(c) any action for damages is finally resolved and all damages have been paid.

(6) Any surety bond or guaranty executed under this section must be in addition to the surety bond or guaranty required under 82-11-123 for reclamation and compliance with rules and orders of the board.

NEW SECTION. **Section 12. Repealer.** Sections 82-10-506, 82-10-507, and 82-10-508, MCA, are repealed.

NEW SECTION. **Section 13. Codification instruction.** [Sections 7 through 11] are intended to be codified as an integral part of Title 82, chapter 10, part 5, and the provisions of Title 82, chapter 10, part 5, apply to [sections 7 through 11].

NEW SECTION. **Section 14. Effective date.** [This act] is effective on passage and approval.

- END -