

HOUSE BILL NO. 344

INTRODUCED BY J. WELLS

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A BILL FOR AN ACT ENTITLED: "AN ACT CREATING THE WORKERS' FREEDOM ACT; PROVIDING AN EMPLOYEE FREEDOM OF CHOICE ON WHETHER TO JOIN A LABOR ORGANIZATION; AMENDING SECTIONS 39-31-201, 39-31-205, AND 39-31-401, MCA; REPEALING SECTIONS 39-31-204, 39-33-101, 39-33-102, 39-33-103, 39-33-104, AND 39-33-105, MCA; AND PROVIDING AN EFFECTIVE DATE."

BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF MONTANA:

NEW SECTION. **Section 1. Short title.** [Sections 1 through 12] may be cited as the "Workers' Freedom Act".

NEW SECTION. **Section 2. Policy.** It is the public policy of the state of Montana, in order to maximize individual freedom of choice in the pursuit of employment and to encourage an employment climate conducive to economic growth, that the right to work not be subject to restraint or coercion. A person's right to work may not be infringed or restricted based on membership in, affiliation with, or financial support of a labor organization or on refusal to join, affiliate with, or financially or otherwise support a labor organization.

NEW SECTION. **Section 3. Definitions.** As used in [sections 1 through 12], the following definitions apply:

(1) "Employer" means an individual, corporation, association, organization, or entity that employs one or more persons. The term includes the state of Montana and its political subdivisions and all districts, boards, commissions, or other units whose governing body exercises governmental powers. The term also includes an employer of agricultural labor.

(2) "Labor organization" has the meaning provided in 39-31-103.

NEW SECTION. **Section 4. Freedom of choice guaranteed.** A person may not be required as a condition of employment or continuation of employment to:

(1) resign or refrain from voluntary membership in, voluntary affiliation with, or voluntary financial support

1 of a labor organization;

2 (2) pay dues, fees, assessments, or other charges of any kind or amount to a labor organization;

3 (3) pay a charity or other third party, in lieu of payment to a labor organization, an amount equivalent to
4 or a pro rata portion of dues, fees, assessments, or other charges regularly required of members of a labor
5 organization; or

6 (4) be recommended, approved, referred, or cleared by or through a labor organization.
7

8 **NEW SECTION. Section 5. Voluntary deductions protected.** (1) It is unlawful for an employer to
9 deduct from the wages, earnings, or compensation of an employee any dues, fees, assessments, or other
10 charges to be held for, transferred to, or paid over to a labor organization unless the employee has first presented
11 and the employer has received a signed written authorization for the deductions.

12 (2) The authorization given pursuant to subsection (1) may be revoked by the employee at any time by
13 submitting written notice to the employer 30 days before the date of revocation. An employer receiving an
14 authorization from an employee shall promptly notify the employee in writing of the employee's right to revoke
15 the authorization by giving the employer 30 days' written notice.
16

17 **NEW SECTION. Section 6. Agreements in violation and actions to induce agreements illegal.** (1)
18 An agreement, understanding, or practice, written or oral, implied or expressed, between a labor organization and
19 an employer that violates the rights of an employee guaranteed by [sections 1 through 12] is void.

20 (2) Any strike, picketing, boycott, or other action by a labor organization to induce or attempt to induce
21 an employer to enter into an agreement prohibited by [sections 1 through 12] is illegal and constitutes a violation
22 of [sections 1 through 12].
23

24 **NEW SECTION. Section 7. Posted notice required.** An employer shall continuously display the
25 following notice at a place or places where it may be readily seen by all employees in the employer's business
26 establishment and shall furnish a copy of the notice to each employee when the employee's employment begins
27 and ends:

28 **EMPLOYEE FREEDOM OF CHOICE**

29 Under the law of the State of Montana, an employee is protected in the exercise of the employee's freedom of
30 choice to join or to refrain from joining a labor organization. It is unlawful for a labor organization and an employer

1 to enter into a contract or agreement that requires the employee to pay dues, fees, assessments, or charges of
 2 any kind to a labor organization as a condition of obtaining or retaining a job. Under this law, an employer may
 3 not discharge or otherwise discriminate against an employee because of the employee's decision to join a labor
 4 organization or the employee's refusal to join or to pay dues, fees, assessments, or other charges to a labor
 5 organization.

6
 7 **NEW SECTION. Section 8. Coercion and intimidation prohibited.** It is unlawful for a person,
 8 employer, or labor organization or an officer, agent, or member of a labor organization to:

9 (1) (a) intimidate or threaten to intimidate an employee or prospective employee or any person residing
 10 in the employee's or prospective employee's home; or

11 (b) damage or threaten to damage the employee's property;

12 (2) compel or attempt to compel an employee to:

13 (a) join, affiliate with, or financially or otherwise support a labor organization;

14 (b) refrain from joining a labor organization; or

15 (c) forfeit rights guaranteed by the provisions of [sections 1 through 12]; or

16 (3) cause or attempt to cause a person to be denied employment or an employee to be discharged from
 17 employment because of support or nonsupport of a labor organization by inducing or attempting to induce another
 18 person to refuse to work with the employee.

19
 20 **NEW SECTION. Section 9. Penalties.** A person, employer, or labor organization or an agent or
 21 representative of an employer or labor organization who violates the provisions of 39-31-201, 39-31-205, [section
 22 15], 39-31-401, or [sections 1 through 12] is guilty of a misdemeanor and upon conviction shall be fined an
 23 amount up to \$1,000. A violation of [sections 1 through 12] is an absolute liability offense as provided in 45-2-104.

24
 25 **NEW SECTION. Section 10. Civil penalties.** A person harmed as a result of a violation or threatened
 26 violation of 39-31-201, 39-31-205, [section 15], 39-31-401, or [sections 1 through 12] may:

27 (1) file a complaint to enjoin the violator or person threatening violation; and

28 (2) recover damages, including costs and reasonable attorney fees, resulting from the violation or
 29 threatened violation.

30

1 **NEW SECTION. Section 11. Duty to investigate.** Each county attorney and the attorney general shall
 2 investigate and prosecute any complaints of violations of 39-31-201, 39-31-205, [section 15], 39-31-401, or
 3 [sections 1 through 12].

4
 5 **NEW SECTION. Section 12. Validity of existing agreement.** (1) Sections 39-31-201, 39-31-205,
 6 [section 15], 39-31-401, and [sections 1 through 12] do not affect the validity of any agreement between a labor
 7 organization and an employer entered into before July 1, 2007.

8 (2) Sections 39-31-201, 39-31-205, [section 15], 39-31-401, and [sections 1 through 12] apply to any
 9 extension or renewal of an agreement on or after July 1, 2007.

10
 11 **Section 13.** Section 39-31-201, MCA, is amended to read:

12 **"39-31-201. ~~Public employees protected in right~~ Right of self-organization -- choice as to**
 13 **membership.** (1) Public employees ~~shall have and shall be~~ are protected in the exercise of the right of
 14 self-organization, ~~the right to form, join, or assist any labor organization, the right to bargain collectively through~~
 15 representatives of their own choosing on questions of wages, hours, fringe benefits, and other conditions of
 16 employment, and ~~the right to engage in other concerted activities for the purpose of collective bargaining or other~~
 17 mutual aid or protection free from interference, restraint, or coercion.

18 **(2) A public employee, on an individual basis, has the right to choose not to form, join, or assist any labor**
 19 **organization, free from interference, restraint, or coercion.**

20
 21 **Section 14.** Section 39-31-205, MCA, is amended to read:

22 **"39-31-205. Designated labor organizations to represent employees without discrimination.** Labor
 23 organizations designated in accordance with the provisions of this chapter are responsible for representing the
 24 interest of all employees ~~in~~ who choose on an individual basis to become members of the exclusive bargaining
 25 unit without discrimination for the purposes of collective bargaining with respect to rates of pay, hours, fringe
 26 benefits, and other conditions of employment."

27
 28 **NEW SECTION. Section 15. Agreement invalid as to employee who is not voluntary member.** If
 29 an agreement exists between a labor organization and a public employer under which an employee is
 30 represented who has not chosen to be a member of the labor organization on an individual basis, the agreement

1 is invalid as it pertains to that employee.

2

3 **Section 16.** Section 39-31-401, MCA, is amended to read:

4 **"39-31-401. Unfair labor practices of public employer.** It is an unfair labor practice for a public
5 employer to:

6 (1) interfere with, restrain, or coerce employees in the exercise of the rights guaranteed in 39-31-201;

7 (2) dominate, interfere, or assist in the formation or administration of any labor organization; ~~however~~
8 However, subject to rules adopted by the board under 39-31-104, an employer is not prohibited from permitting
9 employees to confer with ~~him~~ the employer during working hours without loss of time or pay;_

10 (3) discriminate in regard to hire or tenure of employment or any term or condition of employment in order
11 to encourage or discourage membership in any labor organization; ~~however, nothing in this chapter or in any~~
12 ~~other statute of this state precludes a public employer from making an agreement with an exclusive representative~~
13 ~~to require, as a condition of employment, that an employee who is not or does not become a union member, must~~
14 ~~have an amount equal to the union initiation fee and monthly dues deducted from his wages in the same manner~~
15 ~~as checkoff of union dues; or~~

16 (4) discharge or otherwise discriminate against an employee because ~~he~~ the employee has signed or
17 filed an affidavit, petition, or complaint or has given any information or testimony under this chapter;_ or

18 ~~—— (5) refuse to bargain collectively in good faith with an exclusive representative."~~

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20 NEW SECTION. **Section 17. Repealer.** Sections 39-31-204, 39-33-101, 39-33-102, 39-33-103,
21 39-33-104, and 39-33-105, MCA, are repealed.

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23 NEW SECTION. **Section 18. Codification instruction.** (1) [Sections 1 through 12] are intended to be
24 codified as an integral part of Title 39, chapter 33, and the provisions of Title 39, chapter 33, apply to [sections
25 1 through 12].

26 (2) [Section 15] is intended to be codified as an integral part of Title 39, chapter 31, part 2, and the
27 provisions of Title 39, chapter 31, part 2, apply to [section 15].

28

29 NEW SECTION. **Section 19. Severability.** If a part of [this act] is invalid, all valid parts that are
30 severable from the invalid part remain in effect. If a part of [this act] is invalid in one or more of its applications,

1 the part remains in effect in all valid applications that are severable from the invalid applications.

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3 NEW SECTION. **Section 20. Effective date.** [This act] is effective July 1, 2007.

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