

HOUSE BILL NO. 411

INTRODUCED BY R. ERICKSON

1
2
3
4
5
6
7
8
9
10
11
12
13
14
15
16
17
18
19
20
21
22
23
24
25
26
27
28
29
30

A BILL FOR AN ACT ENTITLED: "AN ACT REVISING THE MONTANA MAJOR FACILITY SITING ACT; REVISING THE DEFINITION OF "FACILITY" TO INCLUDE CERTAIN ELECTRIC GENERATION, GASIFICATION, AND LIQUID HYDROCARBON FACILITIES; CLARIFYING THE FINDINGS NECESSARY FOR CERTIFICATION; AMENDING SECTIONS 75-20-104, 75-20-211, 75-20-301, 75-20-303, AND 75-20-304, MCA; AND PROVIDING AN IMMEDIATE EFFECTIVE DATE."

BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF MONTANA:

Section 1. Section 75-20-104, MCA, is amended to read:

"75-20-104. Definitions. In this chapter, unless the context requires otherwise, the following definitions apply:

(1) "Addition thereto" means the installation of new machinery and equipment that would significantly change the conditions under which the facility is operated.

(2) "Application" means an application for a certificate submitted in accordance with this chapter and the rules adopted under this chapter.

(3) (a) "Associated facilities" includes but is not limited to transportation links of any kind, aqueducts, diversion dams, pipelines, storage ponds, reservoirs, and any other device or equipment associated with the delivery of the energy form or product produced by a facility.

(b) The term does not include a transmission substation, a switchyard, voltage support, or other control equipment or a facility or a natural gas or crude oil gathering line 25 inches or less in inside diameter.

(4) "Board" means the board of environmental review provided for in 2-15-3502.

(5) "Certificate" means the certificate of compliance issued by the department under this chapter that is required for the construction or operation of a facility.

(6) "Commence to construct" means:

(a) any clearing of land, excavation, construction, or other action that would affect the environment of the site or route of a facility but does not mean changes needed for temporary use of sites or routes for nonutility purposes or uses in securing geological data, including necessary borings to ascertain foundation conditions;

1 (b) the fracturing of underground formations by any means if the activity is related to the possible future
2 development of a gasification facility or a facility employing geothermal resources but does not include the
3 gathering of geological data by boring of test holes or other underground exploration, investigation, or
4 experimentation;

5 (c) the commencement of eminent domain proceedings under Title 70, chapter 30, for land or
6 rights-of-way upon or over which a facility may be constructed;

7 (d) the relocation or upgrading of an existing facility defined by subsection (8)(a) or (8)(b), including
8 upgrading to a design capacity covered by subsection (8)(a), except that the term does not include normal
9 maintenance or repair of an existing facility.

10 (7) "Department" means the department of environmental quality provided for in 2-15-3501.

11 (8) "Facility" means:

12 (a) each electric transmission line and associated facilities of a design capacity of more than 69 kilovolts,
13 except that the term:

14 (i) does not include an electric transmission line and associated facilities of a design capacity of 230
15 kilovolts or less and 10 miles or less in length;

16 (ii) does not include an electric transmission line with a design capacity of more than 69 kilovolts but less
17 than 230 kilovolts for which the person planning to construct the line has obtained right-of-way agreements or
18 options for a right-of-way from more than 75% of the owners who collectively own more than 75% of the property
19 along the centerline;

20 (iii) does not include an electric transmission line that is less than 150 miles in length and extends from
21 an electrical generation facility, as defined in 15-24-3001(4), to the point at which the transmission line connects
22 to a regional transmission grid at an existing transmission substation or other facility for which the person planning
23 to construct the line has obtained right-of-way agreements or options for a right-of-way from more than 75% of
24 the owners who collectively own more than 75% of the property along the centerline;

25 (iv) does not include an upgrade to an existing transmission line to increase that line's capacity within an
26 existing easement or right-of-way; and

27 (v) does not include a transmission substation, a switchyard, voltage support, or other control equipment;

28 (b) (i) each pipeline, whether partially or wholly within the state, greater than 25 inches in inside diameter
29 and 50 miles in length, and associated facilities, except that the term does not include:

30 (A) a pipeline within the boundaries of the state that is used exclusively for the irrigation of agricultural

1 crops or for drinking water; or

2 (B) a pipeline greater than 25 inches in inside diameter and 50 miles in length for which the person
3 planning to construct the pipeline has obtained right-of-way agreements or options for a right-of-way from more
4 than 75% of the owners who collectively own more than 75% of the property along the centerline;

5 (ii) each pipeline, whether partially or wholly within the state, greater than 17 inches in inside diameter
6 and 30 miles in length, and associated facilities used to transport coal suspended in water;

7 (c) any use of geothermal resources, including the use of underground space in existence or to be
8 created, for the creation, use, or conversion of energy, designed for or capable of producing geothermally derived
9 power equivalent to 25 million Btu's per hour or more or any addition thereto, except pollution control facilities
10 approved by the department and added to an existing plant; ~~or~~

11 (d) for the purposes of 75-20-204 only, a plant, unit, or other facility capable of generating 50 megawatts
12 of hydroelectric power or more or any addition thereto; or

13 (e) except for crude oil and natural gas refineries, each plant, unit, or other facility and associated facilities
14 designed for or capable of:

15 (i) generating 50 megawatts of electricity or more derived from coal or any addition thereto, except
16 pollution control facilities approved by the department and added to an existing plant;

17 (ii) producing 25 million cubic feet or more of gas derived from coal per day or any addition thereto having
18 an estimated cost in excess of \$10 million; or

19 (iii) producing 25,000 barrels of liquid hydrocarbon products per day or more or any addition thereto,
20 except pollution control facilities approved by the department and added to an existing plant.

21 (9) "Person" means any individual, group, firm, partnership, corporation, limited liability company,
22 cooperative, association, government subdivision, government agency, local government, or other organization
23 or entity.

24 (10) "Transmission substation" means any structure, device, or equipment assemblage, commonly
25 located and designed for voltage regulation, circuit protection, or switching necessary for the construction or
26 operation of a proposed transmission line.

27 (11) "Upgrade" means to increase the electrical carrying capacity of a transmission line by actions
28 including but not limited to:

29 (a) installing larger conductors;

30 (b) replacing insulators;

- 1 (c) replacing pole or tower structures; or
2 (d) changing structure spacing, design, or guying.
3 (12) "Utility" means any person engaged in any aspect of the production, storage, sale, delivery, or
4 furnishing of heat, electricity, gas, hydrocarbon products, or energy in any form for ultimate public use."
5

6 **Section 2.** Section 75-20-211, MCA, is amended to read:

7 **"75-20-211. Application -- filing and contents -- proof of service and notice.** (1) (a) An applicant shall
8 file with the department an application for a certificate under this chapter and for the permits required under the
9 laws administered by the department in the form that is required under applicable rules, containing the following
10 information:

- 11 (i) a description of the proposed location and of the facility to be built;
12 (ii) a summary of any preexisting studies that have been made of the impact of the facility;
13 (iii) for facilities defined in 75-20-104(8)(a), ~~and (8)(b)~~, or (8)(e), a statement explaining the need for the
14 facility, a description of reasonable alternate locations for the facility, a general description of the comparative
15 merits and detriments of each location submitted, and a statement of the reasons why the proposed location is
16 best suited for the facility;
17 (iv) (A) for facilities as defined in 75-20-104(8)(a) ~~and or~~ or (8)(b), baseline data for the primary and
18 reasonable alternate locations; or
19 (B) for facilities as defined in 75-20-104(8)(c) or (8)(e), baseline data for the proposed location and, at
20 the applicant's option, any alternative locations acceptable to the applicant for siting the facility;
21 (v) at the applicant's option, an environmental study plan to satisfy the requirements of this chapter; and
22 (vi) other information that the applicant considers relevant or that the department by order or rule may
23 require.

24 (b) If a copy or copies of the studies referred to in subsection (1)(a)(ii) are filed with the department, the
25 copy or copies must be available for public inspection.

26 (2) An application may consist of an application for two or more facilities in combination that are
27 physically and directly attached to each other and are operationally a single operating entity.

28 (3) The copy of the application must be accompanied by a notice specifying the date on or about which
29 the application is to be filed.

30 (4) An application must also be accompanied by proof that public notice of the application was given to

1 persons residing in the county in which any portion of the proposed facility is proposed or is alternatively proposed
2 to be located, by publication of a summary of the application in those newspapers that will substantially inform
3 those persons of the application."
4

5 **Section 3.** Section 75-20-301, MCA, is amended to read:

6 **"75-20-301. Decision of department -- findings necessary for certification.** (1) Within 30 days after
7 issuance of the report pursuant to 75-20-216 for facilities defined in 75-20-104(8)(a), ~~and (8)(b), or (8)(e),~~ the
8 department shall approve a facility as proposed or as modified or an alternative to a proposed facility if the
9 department finds and determines:

10 (a) the basis of the need for the facility;

11 (b) the nature of the probable environmental impact;

12 (c) that the facility minimizes adverse environmental impact, considering the state of available technology
13 and the nature and economics of the various alternatives;

14 (d) in the case of an electric, gas, or liquid transmission line or aqueduct:

15 (i) what part, if any, of the line or aqueduct will be located underground;

16 (ii) that the facility is consistent with regional plans for expansion of the appropriate grid of the utility
17 systems serving the state and interconnected utility systems; and

18 (iii) that the facility will serve the interests of utility system economy and reliability;

19 (e) that the location of the facility as proposed conforms to applicable state and local laws and
20 regulations, except that the department may refuse to apply any local law or regulation if it finds that, as applied
21 to the proposed facility, the law or regulation is unreasonably restrictive in view of the existing technology, of
22 factors of cost or economics, or of the needs of consumers, whether located inside or outside the directly affected
23 government subdivisions;

24 (f) that the facility will serve the public interest, convenience, and necessity;

25 (g) that the department or board has issued any necessary air or water quality decision, opinion, order,
26 certification, or permit as required by 75-20-216(3); and

27 (h) that the use of public lands for location of the facility was evaluated and public lands were selected
28 whenever their use is as economically practicable as the use of private lands.

29 (2) In determining that the facility will serve the public interest, convenience, and necessity under
30 subsection (1)(f), the department shall consider:

- 1 (a) the items listed in subsections (1)(a) and (1)(b);
 2 (b) the benefits to the applicant and the state resulting from the proposed facility;
 3 (c) the effects of the economic activity resulting from the proposed facility;
 4 (d) the effects of the proposed facility on the public health, welfare, and safety;
 5 (e) the social impacts resulting from the proposed facility, including the social impacts resulting from
 6 facility construction and operation; and
 7 ~~(e)~~(f) any other factors that it considers relevant.

8 (3) Within 30 days after issuance of the report pursuant to 75-20-216 for a facility defined in
 9 75-20-104(8)(c) or (8)(e), the department shall approve a facility as proposed or as modified or an alternative to
 10 a proposed facility if the department finds and determines:

- 11 (a) that the facility or alternative incorporates all reasonable, cost-effective mitigation of significant
 12 environmental impacts; and
 13 (b) that unmitigated impacts, including those that cannot be reasonably quantified or valued in monetary
 14 terms, will not result in:
 15 (i) a violation of a law or standard that protects the environment; or
 16 (ii) a violation of a law or standard that protects the public health and safety.
 17 (4) For facilities defined in 75-20-104, if the department cannot make the findings required in this section,
 18 it shall deny the certificate."
 19

20 **Section 4.** Section 75-20-303, MCA, is amended to read:

21 **"75-20-303. Opinion issued with decision -- contents.** (1) In rendering a decision on an application
 22 for a certificate, the department shall issue an opinion stating its reasons for the action taken.

23 (2) If the department has found that any regional or local law or regulation that would be otherwise
 24 applicable is unreasonably restrictive, it shall state in its opinion the reasons that it is unreasonably restrictive.

25 (3) A certificate issued by the department must include the following:

- 26 (a) an environmental evaluation statement related to the facility being certified. The statement must
 27 include but is not limited to analysis of the following information:
 28 (i) the environmental impact of the proposed facility; and
 29 (ii) any adverse environmental effects that cannot be avoided by issuance of the certificate;
 30 (b) a plan for monitoring environmental effects of the proposed facility;

1 (c) a plan for monitoring the certified facility site between the time of certification and completion of
2 construction;

3 (d) a time limit as provided in subsection (4); and

4 (e) a statement signed by the applicant showing agreement to comply with the requirements of this
5 chapter and the conditions of the certificate.

6 (4) (a) The department shall issue as part of the certificate the following time limits:

7 (i) For a facility as defined in 75-20-104(8)(a) that is more than 30 miles in length ~~and~~ or for a facility
8 defined in 75-20-104(8)(b), construction must be completed within 10 years.

9 (ii) For a facility as defined in 75-20-104(8)(a) that is 30 miles or less in length, construction must be
10 completed within 5 years.

11 (iii) For a facility as defined in 75-20-104(8)(c), or (8)(e) construction must begin within 6 years and
12 continue with due diligence in accordance with preliminary construction plans established in the certificate.

13 (b) Unless extended, a certificate lapses and is void if the facility is not constructed or if construction of
14 the facility is not commenced within the time limits provided in this section.

15 (c) The time limit may be extended for a reasonable period upon a showing by the applicant to the
16 department that a good faith effort is being undertaken to complete construction under subsections (4)(a)(i) and
17 (4)(a)(ii). Under this subsection, a good faith effort includes the process of acquiring any necessary state or
18 federal permit or certificate for the facility and the process of judicial review of a permit or certificate.

19 (d) Construction may begin immediately upon issuance of a certificate unless the department finds that
20 there is substantial and convincing evidence that a delay in the commencement of construction is necessary and
21 should be established for a particular facility."

22

23 **Section 5.** Section 75-20-304, MCA, is amended to read:

24 **"75-20-304. Waiver of provisions of certification proceedings.** (1) The department may waive
25 compliance with any of the provisions of 75-20-216 and this part if the applicant makes a clear and convincing
26 showing to the department at a public hearing that an immediate, urgent need for a facility exists and that the
27 applicant did not have knowledge that the need for the facility existed sufficiently in advance to fully comply with
28 the provisions of 75-20-216 and this part.

29 (2) The department may waive compliance with any of the provisions of this chapter upon receipt of
30 notice by a person subject to this chapter that a facility or associated facility has been damaged or destroyed as

1 a result of fire, flood, or other natural disaster or as the result of insurrection, war, or other civil disorder and there
 2 exists an immediate need for construction of a new facility or associated facility or the relocation of a previously
 3 existing facility or associated facility in order to promote the public welfare.

4 (3) The department shall waive compliance with the requirements of 75-20-301(1)(c), (2)(b), and (2)(c)
 5 and the requirements of 75-20-211(1)(a)(iii) and (1)(a)(iv) and 75-20-216(3) relating to consideration of alternative
 6 sites if the applicant makes a clear and convincing showing to the department at a public hearing that:

7 (a) a proposed facility will be constructed in a county where a single employer within the county has
 8 permanently curtailed or ceased operations, causing a loss of 250 or more permanent jobs within 2 years at the
 9 employer's operations within the preceding 10-year period;

10 (b) the county and municipal governing bodies in whose jurisdiction the facility is proposed to be located
 11 support by resolution the waiver;

12 (c) the proposed facility will be constructed within a 15-mile radius of the operations that have ceased
 13 or been curtailed; and

14 (d) the proposed facility will have a beneficial effect on the economy of the county in which the facility
 15 is proposed to be located.

16 (4) The waiver provided for in subsection (3) applies only to permanent job losses by a single employer.
 17 The waiver provided for in subsection (3) does not apply to jobs of a temporary or seasonal nature, including but
 18 not limited to construction jobs or job losses during labor disputes.

19 (5) The waiver provided for in subsection (3) does not apply to consideration of alternatives or minimum
 20 adverse environmental impact for a facility defined in 75-20-104(8)(a), ~~or (8)(b), or (8)(e)~~ or for an associated
 21 facility defined in 75-20-104(3).

22 (6) The applicant shall pay all expenses required to process and conduct a hearing on a waiver request
 23 under subsection (3). However, any payments made under this subsection must be credited toward the fee paid
 24 under 75-20-215 to the extent that the data or evidence presented at the hearing or the decision of the
 25 department under subsection (3) can be used in making a certification decision under this chapter.

26 (7) The department may grant only one waiver under subsections (3) and (4) for each permanent loss
 27 of jobs as defined in subsection (3)(a)."

28

29 **NEW SECTION. Section 6. Effective date.** [This act] is effective on passage and approval.

30

- END -