

HOUSE BILL NO. 420

INTRODUCED BY R. KOOPMAN

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A BILL FOR AN ACT ENTITLED: "AN ACT EXEMPTING FROM REGULATION UNDER THE COMMERCE CLAUSE OF THE CONSTITUTION OF THE UNITED STATES A FIREARM, A FIREARM ACCESSORY, OR AMMUNITION MANUFACTURED AND RETAINED IN MONTANA."

BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF MONTANA:

NEW SECTION. **Section 1. Short title.** [Sections 1 through 6] may be cited as the "Montana Firearms Freedom Act".

NEW SECTION. **Section 2. Legislative declarations of authority.** The legislature declares that the authority for [sections 1 through 6] is the following:

(1) The 10th amendment to the United States constitution guarantees to the states and their people all powers not granted to the federal government elsewhere in the constitution and reserves to the state and people of Montana certain powers as they were understood at the time that Montana was admitted to statehood in 1889. The guarantee of those powers is a matter of contract between the state and people of Montana and the United States as of the time that the compact with the United States was agreed upon and adopted by Montana and the United States in 1889.

(2) The ninth amendment to the United States constitution guarantees to the people rights not granted in the constitution and reserves to the people of Montana certain rights as they were understood at the time that Montana was admitted to statehood in 1889. The guarantee of those rights is a matter of contract between the state and people of Montana and the United States as of the time that the compact with the United States was agreed upon and adopted by Montana and the United States in 1889.

(3) The regulation of intrastate commerce is vested in the states under the 9th and 10th amendments to the United States constitution, particularly if not expressly preempted by federal law. Congress has not expressly preempted state regulation of intrastate commerce pertaining to the manufacture on an intrastate basis of firearms, firearms accessories, and ammunition.

(4) The second amendment to the United States constitution reserves to the people the right to keep and



1 bear arms as that right was understood at the time that Montana was admitted to statehood in 1889, and the
2 guarantee of the right is a matter of contract between the state and people of Montana and the United States as
3 of the time that the compact with the United States was agreed upon and adopted by Montana and the United
4 States in 1889.

5 (5) Article II, section 12, of the Montana constitution clearly secures to Montana citizens, and prohibits
6 government interference with, the right of individual Montana citizens to keep and bear arms. This constitutional
7 protection is unchanged from the 1889 Montana constitution, which was approved by congress and the people
8 of Montana, and the right exists as it was understood at the time that the compact with the United States was
9 agreed upon and adopted by Montana and the United States in 1889.

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11 **NEW SECTION. Section 3. Definitions.** As used in [sections 1 through 6], the following definitions
12 apply:

13 (1) "Borders of Montana" means the boundaries of Montana described in Article I, section 1, of the 1889
14 Montana constitution.

15 (2) "Firearms accessories" means items that are used in conjunction with or mounted upon a firearm but
16 are not essential to the basic function of a firearm, including but not limited to telescopic or laser sights,
17 magazines, flash or sound suppressors, folding or aftermarket stocks and grips, speedloaders, ammunition
18 carriers, and lights for target illumination.

19 (3) "Generic and insignificant parts" includes but is not limited to springs, screws, nuts, and pins.

20 (4) "Manufactured" means creating a firearm, a firearm accessory, or ammunition from basic materials
21 for functional usefulness, including but not limited to forging, casting, machining, or other processes for working
22 materials.

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24 **NEW SECTION. Section 4. Prohibition.** A personal firearm, a firearm accessory, or ammunition that
25 is manufactured commercially or privately in Montana and that remains within the borders of Montana is not
26 subject to federal law or federal regulation, including registration, under the authority of congress to regulate
27 interstate commerce. It is declared by the legislature that those items have not traveled in interstate commerce.
28 This section applies to a firearm, a firearm accessory, or ammunition that is manufactured in Montana from basic
29 materials and that can be manufactured without the inclusion of any significant parts imported from another state.
30 Generic and insignificant parts that have other manufacturing or consumer product applications are not firearms,

1 firearms accessories, or ammunition, and their importation into Montana and incorporation into a firearm, a
2 firearm accessory, or ammunition manufactured in Montana does not subject the firearm, firearm accessory, or
3 ammunition to federal regulation. It is declared by the legislature that basic materials, such as unmachined steel
4 and unshaped wood, are not firearms, firearms accessories, or ammunition and are not subject to congressional
5 authority to regulate firearms, firearms accessories, and ammunition under interstate commerce as if they were
6 actually firearms, firearms accessories, or ammunition. The authority of congress to regulate interstate commerce
7 in basic materials does not include authority to regulate firearms, firearms accessories, and ammunition made
8 in Montana from those materials. Firearms accessories that are imported into Montana from another state and
9 that are subject to federal regulation as being in interstate commerce do not subject a firearm to federal regulation
10 under interstate commerce because they are attached to or used in conjunction with a firearm in Montana.

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12 **NEW SECTION. Section 5. Exceptions.** [Section 4] does not apply to:
13 (1) a firearm that cannot be carried and used by one person;
14 (2) a firearm that has a bore diameter greater than 1 1/2 inches and that uses smokeless powder, not
15 black powder, as a propellant;
16 (3) ammunition with a projectile that explodes using an explosion of chemical energy after the projectile
17 leaves the firearm; or
18 (4) a firearm that discharges two or more projectiles with one activation of the trigger or other firing
19 device.

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21 **NEW SECTION. Section 6. Marking of firearms.** A firearm manufactured or sold in Montana under
22 [sections 1 through 6] must have the words "Made in Montana" clearly stamped on a central metallic part, such
23 as the receiver or frame.

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25 **NEW SECTION. Section 7. Codification instruction.** [Sections 1 through 6] are intended to be codified
26 as an integral part of Title 30, and the provisions of Title 30 apply to [sections 1 through 6].

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