

HOUSE BILL NO. 497

INTRODUCED BY POMNICHOWSKI, FRANKLIN, WANZENRIED

A BILL FOR AN ACT ENTITLED: "AN ACT PROVIDING THAT CERTIFICATION OF A PERSON AS DISABLED FOR PURPOSES OF OBTAINING A PERMIT TO HUNT FROM A VEHICLE MAY BE ENDORSED BY AN ADVANCED PRACTICE REGISTERED NURSE OR A LICENSED PHYSICIAN ASSISTANT AS WELL AS A LICENSED PHYSICIAN; AMENDING SECTION 87-2-803, MCA; AND PROVIDING AN IMMEDIATE EFFECTIVE DATE."

BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF MONTANA:

Section 1. Section 87-2-803, MCA, is amended to read:

"87-2-803. Persons with disabilities -- service members -- definitions. (1) Persons with disabilities are entitled to fish and to hunt game birds, not including turkeys, with only a conservation license if they are residents of Montana not residing in an institution and are certified as disabled as prescribed by departmental rule. A person who has purchased a conservation license and a resident fishing license or game bird license for a particular license year and who is subsequently certified as disabled is entitled to a refund for the fishing license or game bird license previously purchased for that license year. A person who is certified as disabled pursuant to subsection (3) and who was issued a permit to hunt from a vehicle for license year 2000 or a subsequent license year is automatically entitled to a permit to hunt from a vehicle for subsequent license years if the criteria for obtaining a permit does not change.

(2) A resident of Montana who is certified as disabled by the department and who is not residing in an institution may purchase a Class A-3 deer A tag for \$6.50 and a Class A-5 elk tag for \$8. A person who has purchased a conservation license and a resident deer license or resident elk license for a particular license year and who is subsequently certified as disabled is entitled to a refund for the deer license or elk license previously purchased and reissuance of the license for that license year at the rate established in this subsection.

(3) A person may be certified as disabled by the department and issued a permit to hunt from a vehicle, on a form prescribed by the department, if the person establishes one or more of the disabilities pursuant to subsection (9). The department shall adopt rules to establish a voluntary board or boards of review to resolve any disputes over whether a person meets the criteria established in subsection (9). Each board must have at least

1 one Montana-licensed physician as a member.

2 (4) A person with a disability carrying a permit to hunt from a vehicle, referred to in this subsection as
3 a permitholder, may hunt by shooting a firearm from the shoulder, berm, or barrow pit right-of-way of a public
4 highway, as defined in 61-1-101, except a state or federal highway, or may hunt by shooting a firearm from within
5 a self-propelled or drawn vehicle that is parked on a shoulder, berm, or barrow pit right-of-way in a manner that
6 will not impede traffic or endanger motorists or that is parked in an area, not a public highway, where hunting is
7 permitted. This subsection does not allow a permitholder to shoot across the roadway of any public highway or
8 to hunt on private property without permission of the landowner. A permitholder must have a companion to assist
9 in immediately dressing any killed game animal. The companion may also assist the permitholder by hunting a
10 game animal that has been wounded by the permitholder when the permitholder is unable to pursue and kill the
11 wounded game animal. Any vehicle from which a permitholder is hunting must be conspicuously marked with an
12 orange-colored international symbol of persons with disabilities on the front, rear, and each side of the vehicle,
13 or as prescribed by the department.

14 (5) A veteran who meets the qualifications in subsection (9) as a result of a combat-connected injury may
15 apply at a fish, wildlife, and parks office for a regular Class A-3 deer A tag, a Class A-4 deer B tag, a Class B-7
16 deer A tag, a Class B-8 deer B tag, and a special antelope license at one-half the license fee. Fifty licenses of
17 each license type must be made available annually. Licenses issued to veterans under this part do not count
18 against the number of special antelope licenses reserved for people with permanent disabilities, as provided in
19 87-2-706.

20 (6) (a) A resident of Montana who is certified by the department as experiencing blindness, as defined
21 in 53-7-301, may be issued a lifetime fishing license for the blind upon payment of a one-time fee of \$10. The
22 license is valid for the lifetime of the blind individual and allows the licensee to fish as authorized by department
23 rule. An applicant for a license under this subsection need not obtain a wildlife conservation license as a
24 prerequisite to licensure.

25 (b) A person who is certified by the department as experiencing blindness, as defined in 53-7-301, may
26 be issued regular resident deer and elk licenses, in the manner provided in subsection (2), and must be
27 accompanied by a companion, as provided in subsection (4).

28 (7) The department shall adopt rules to establish the qualifications that a person must meet to be a
29 companion and may adopt rules to establish when a companion can be a designated shooter for a disabled
30 person.

1 (8) As used in this section, "disabled person", "person with a disability", or "disabled" means or refers
2 to a person experiencing a condition medically determined to be permanent and substantial and resulting in
3 significant impairment of the person's functional ability.

4 (9) A person is entitled to a permit to hunt from a vehicle if the person:

5 (a) is certified by a licensed physician or, an advanced practice registered nurse, OR A LICENSED
6 PHYSICIAN ASSISTANT to be dependent on an oxygen device or dependent on a wheelchair, crutch, or cane for
7 mobility;

8 (b) is an amputee above the wrist or ankle; or

9 (c) is certified by a licensed physician or, an advanced practice registered nurse, OR A LICENSED
10 PHYSICIAN ASSISTANT to be unable to walk, unassisted, 600 yards over rough and broken ground while carrying
11 15 pounds within 1 hour and to be unable to handle and maneuver up to 25 pounds.

12 (10) Certification by a licensed physician or, an advanced practice registered nurse, OR A LICENSED
13 PHYSICIAN ASSISTANT under subsection (9) must be on a form provided by the department.

14 (11) A person who disagrees with a determination of eligibility for a permit to hunt from a vehicle may
15 request a review by a voluntary board of review pursuant to subsection (3).

16 (12) (a) A Montana resident who is a member of the Montana national guard or the federal reserve as
17 provided in 10 U.S.C. 10101 or who was otherwise engaged in active duty and who participated in a contingency
18 operation as provided in 10 U.S.C. 101(a)(13) that required the member to serve at least 6 months outside of the
19 state, upon request and upon presentation of the documentation described in subsection (12)(b), must be issued
20 a free resident wildlife conservation license or a Class AAA resident combination sports license, which may not
21 include a bear license, for \$29, plus the resident hunting access enhancement fee provided for in 87-2-202(3)(c),
22 in the license year that the member returns from military service or in the year following the member's return,
23 based on the member's election, and in the license year after the member's election. A member who participated
24 in a contingency operation between September 11, 2001, and February 28, 2006, that required the member to
25 serve at least 6 months outside of the state may make an election in 2006 or 2007 and be entitled to a free
26 resident wildlife conservation license or a \$25 Class AAA resident combination sports license in the year of
27 election and the license year after the member's election.

28 (b) To be eligible for the free resident wildlife conservation license or reduced-rate Class AAA resident
29 combination sports license provided for in subsection (12)(a), an applicant shall, in addition to the written
30 application and proof of residency required in 87-2-202(1), provide to any regional department office or to the

1 department headquarters in Helena, by mail or in person, the member's DD form 214 verifying the member's
2 release or discharge from active duty. The applicant is responsible for providing documentation showing that the
3 applicant participated in a contingency operation as provided in 10 U.S.C. 101(a)(13)."

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5 NEW SECTION. **Section 2. Effective date.** [This act] is effective on passage and approval.

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