

HOUSE BILL NO. 769

INTRODUCED BY LAKE, INGRAHAM, ELLIOTT, WISEMAN, WANZENRIED, LEWIS, HANDS

A BILL FOR AN ACT ENTITLED: "AN ACT REQUIRING MANDATORY REGISTRATION AND LICENSURE OF ALTERNATIVE ADOLESCENT RESIDENTIAL OR OUTDOOR PROGRAMS; ALLOWING FOR PROVISIONAL LICENSING; PROVIDING FOR BACKGROUND INVESTIGATIONS OF CERTAIN EMPLOYEES AND MANAGERS AND ALLOWING FOR A WAIVER; DIRECTING THE DEPARTMENT OF LABOR AND INDUSTRY TO ADOPT RULES REGARDING PROGRAM CRITERIA; REQUIRING DEPARTMENT INSPECTION OF THE PROGRAMS FOR LICENSURE AND EVERY 3 YEARS; ALLOWING INSPECTIONS IN RESPONSE TO COMPLAINTS; PROVIDING PENALTIES AND NOTIFICATION PROCEDURES; REVISING DEFINITIONS; ESTABLISHING CRITERIA FOR ENSURING PUBLIC HEALTH AND SAFETY FOR PROGRAM PARTICIPANTS; REQUIRING PROOF OF INSURANCE; AMENDING SECTIONS 37-48-101, 37-48-102, AND 37-48-103, MCA; AND PROVIDING AN IMMEDIATE EFFECTIVE DATE."

BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF MONTANA:

NEW SECTION. **Section 1. Licensure.** (1) A program must be licensed by the board.

(2) The board may issue a license that is valid for a period of between 1 year and 3 years or may issue a provisional license as provided in [section 2].

(3) A license is valid only for the program for which it is issued and may not be sold, assigned, or transferred without the approval of the board.

(4) The board may suspend or revoke a license if the board, upon a hearing, as provided in 37-1-131, determines that the program is not operated in a manner consistent with the rules adopted and is not in substantial compliance with the program's plan of operation.

(5) The board may approve a modification of the program's plan of operation. A program may not deviate from its plan of operation without the prior approval of the board.

(6) A license terminates and the holder of the program license shall return the license to the department if:

(a) program operations are discontinued;

(b) ownership of the program is transferred without approval of the board;



1 (c) the board suspends or revokes the license; or

2 (d) the license expires without being renewed.

3 (7) The program license must be displayed in a conspicuous place near the admitting office of the
4 program.

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6 **NEW SECTION. Section 2. Provisional license.** (1) The board may grant a provisional license to a
7 program:

8 (a) that was registered with the board as of December 31, 2006; and

9 (b) that has submitted to the board:

10 (i) a completed application;

11 (ii) background materials, as described in [section 3], necessary to conduct background investigations
12 on the program's managers and workers affiliated with the program; and

13 (iii) the required fees.

14 (2) A provisional license allows a program to operate for a period of up to 1 year, pending an onsite
15 inspection of the program's facilities and the completion of background investigations on all managers and
16 workers affiliated with the program who have direct access to program participants.

17 (3) The board may terminate a provisional license by notifying the program of any of the following:

18 (a) the program's failure to pass the onsite inspection;

19 (b) the program's failure to provide timely background materials for investigation of all managers and
20 workers affiliated with the program who have direct access to program participants; or

21 (c) the determination that one or more of the workers affiliated with the program with direct access to
22 program participants are considered unsuitable, based on background information, for having direct access to
23 program participants although the program upon notification may take corrective action within 30 days.

24 (4) If the program shows good cause, the board may extend a provisional license to complete background
25 investigations on managers and workers affiliated with the program.

26 (5) The board may decline to grant a provisional license or a license to a program that the board
27 determines is substantially the same in ownership, management, and plan of operation as a program that had
28 previously been denied a provisional license or a license.

29

30 **NEW SECTION. Section 3. Background investigations -- waiver.** (1) The program shall submit

1 background checks for the program manager and each worker affiliated with the program who has or will have
2 direct access to program participants in a manner prescribed by the board or shall provide to the board the
3 information necessary for the board to conduct a background investigation, including a set of fingerprints as
4 required for a fingerprint check by the department of justice and the federal bureau of investigation.

5 (2) For the purposes of the background investigation required by this section, each individual subject to
6 subsection (1) must be evaluated pursuant to the provisions of Title 37, chapter 1, part 2.

7 (3) The board may, by rule, identify specific criminal offenses for which a conviction disqualifies a worker
8 affiliated with the program and procedures for disqualification based upon substantiated child abuse or neglect
9 of children.

10 (4) (a) The board may, by rule, waive the requirement for a background investigation for an individual who
11 holds a professional or occupational license granted by the state that is not suspended or restricted by action of
12 the appropriate licensing entity.

13 (b) The board may grant a waiver of the background investigation upon a determination that the class
14 or type of licensure referenced in subsection (4)(a):

15 (i) subjects the individual to at least as rigorous a background investigation as required by this section;
16 and

17 (ii) contains provisions disqualifying applicants for a professional or occupational license that are similar
18 to the provisions in subsection (3) and that are specified by the board by rule as disqualifying an individual whose
19 job requires direct access to a program participant.

20
21 **NEW SECTION. Section 4. Rules -- program criteria -- application evaluations.** (1) The board shall
22 adopt rules establishing specific minimum criteria to ensure the health and safety of program participants and
23 other rules necessary to implement this part. Those criteria may incorporate by reference appropriate standards
24 established by other governmental entities, including:

25 (a) building codes for those structures used as a residence for program participants;

26 (b) health and sanitation requirements; and

27 (c) other standards adopted by the board by rule.

28 (2) The board shall evaluate each application for a license to determine whether the proposed plan of
29 operation:

30 (a) meets the specific minimum criteria set by rule;

1 (b) reasonably provides for the safety and well-being of program participants; and

2 (c) is consistent with the goals and objectives stated in the plan of operation.

3 (3) The board shall adopt rules by October 1, 2008, to begin licensing the programs, and the programs
4 have 30 days from the effective date to apply for a license once the rules are effective.

5
6 **NEW SECTION. Section 5. Department or board inspection.** (1) The department or board may enter
7 and inspect, without prior notice, program premises and facilities in response to a complaint. The inspection may
8 be for purposes of determining compliance with the provisions of this part or for other purposes provided for by
9 rule.

10 (2) The department or board may enlist the assistance of other governmental entities in inspections,
11 including but not limited to a county health officer or a county sanitarian.

12 (3) (a) Except as provided in subsection (3)(b), the department or board shall conduct an onsite
13 inspection of:

14 (i) each program applying for a license; and

15 (ii) each licensed program at least once every 3 years.

16 (b) Instead of an onsite inspection of a licensed program, the department or board may consider verified
17 proof of successful certification by a national or regional certifying organization approved by the board by rule.

18
19 **NEW SECTION. Section 6. Penalty for failure to obtain license -- notice of violation.** (1) It is
20 unlawful to operate a program without a license or a provisional license. A person who maintains or operates
21 a program in violation of this section is guilty of a misdemeanor punishable under 46-18-212. Absolute liability,
22 as provided for in 45-2-104, is imposed for a violation of this section.

23 (2) If the department receives a complaint or information alleging a violation of this part, the department
24 may serve written notice to the program management either in person or by certified mail. The notice must inform
25 the program management of the right to a hearing and whether injunctive action is being sought. The notice may
26 also recommend corrective action to achieve voluntary compliance and a schedule for completing the corrective
27 action if the program prefers to take corrective action rather than proceed to a contested case hearing.

28
29 **Section 7.** Section 37-48-101, MCA, is amended to read:

30 **"37-48-101. Purpose.** The purpose of the board is to ~~examine the benefit of licensing~~ license and

1 regulate private alternative adolescent residential or outdoor programs as a public service to monitor and maintain
2 a high standard of care and to ensure the safety and well-being of the adolescents and parents using the
3 programs. Necessary licensure processes and safety standards for programs are best developed and monitored
4 by the professionals that are actively engaged in providing private alternative adolescent residential care."
5

6 **Section 8.** Section 37-48-102, MCA, is amended to read:

7 **"37-48-102. Definitions.** As used in this part, the following definitions apply:

8 (1) "Board" means the board of private alternative adolescent residential or outdoor programs provided
9 for in 2-15-1745.

10 (2) "Department" means the department of labor and industry provided for in 2-15-1701.

11 (3) "Direct access" means that an individual has or will likely have person-to-person spoken contact or
12 physical contact with or access to the program participant.

13 (4) "Manager" means an individual who has or will likely have person-to-person spoken contact or
14 physical contact with or access to the program participant.

15 (5) "Plan of operation" means the operational structures and parameters describing the program as
16 identified in 37-48-103 and as required by the board by rule.

17 ~~(3)~~(6) (a) "Program" means a private alternative adolescent residential or outdoor program that provides
18 a structured, private, alternative residential setting for youth who are experiencing emotional, behavioral, or
19 learning problems and who have a history of failing in academic, social, moral, or emotional development at home
20 or in less-structured traditional settings.

21 (b) The term does not include:

22 (i) any program that is required to be licensed or regulated by the state under Title 50, 52, or 53;

23 (ii) recreational programs such as boy scouts, girl scouts, or 4-H clubs;

24 (iii) organizations, boarding schools, or residential schools with a sole focus on academics;

25 (iv) residential training or vocational programs with a sole focus on education and vocational training;

26 (v) youth camps with a focus on recreation and faith-related activities; or

27 (vi) an organization, boarding school, or residential school that is an adjunct ministry of a church
28 incorporated in the state of Montana.

29 (7) "Program participant" means an adolescent enrolled in or participating in a program, other than an
30 adolescent serving as an employee of the program.

1 (8) "Worker affiliated with the program" means any owner, partner, member, employee, or contractor
 2 providing professional or occupational services to a program."

3

4 **Section 9.** Section 37-48-103, MCA, is amended to read:

5 "**37-48-103. Powers and duties of board -- registration** Registration and licensing requirements
 6 -- fees. (1) The board shall develop ~~and implement a process for registration of~~ adopt rules and set fees for
 7 mandatory registration and licensing programs and to set fees to carry out its duties under this section. Each
 8 program is required to provide policies of insurance in a form and in an adequate amount as determined by board
 9 rule.

10 ~~(2) The board shall:~~

11 ~~—— (a) examine data gathered from the registration process;~~

12 ~~—— (b) examine current regulations and standards applicable to these programs;~~

13 ~~—— (c) determine additional regulations and standards that are needed;~~

14 ~~—— (d) examine the quality of child care available in the various programs, any aspects of existing programs~~
 15 ~~that need improvement, and the positive contributions to or negative interactions with local communities;~~

16 ~~—— (e) determine the need for the continued existence of the board and its duties or responsibilities; and~~

17 ~~—— (f) report to the economic affairs interim committee detailing the board's findings, recommendations, and~~
 18 ~~proposed legislation, if any, by September 15, 2006.~~

19 ~~(3)(2)~~ The board shall require the following information to be provided for ~~registration of programs~~
 20 licensing. The information includes but is not limited to:

21 (a) a description of the program and facility;

22 **(b) a description of the goals and objectives of the program for program participants;**

23 ~~(b)(c)~~ a description of the population served by the program; including the maximum number of program
 24 participants to be served and the gender of program participants;

25 ~~(c)(d)~~ the location and contact information for each program, including the person responsible for the
 26 conduct of the program;

27 ~~(d)(e)~~ a list of professional and supervisory employees and relevant credentials and other qualifications;

28 ~~(e)(f)~~ the average daily census;

29 ~~(f)(g)~~ a copy of program policies and procedures on:

30 (i) admission;

- 1 (ii) behavior management;
- 2 (iii) communication with family members;
- 3 (iv) the availability of routine and emergency medical and psychological care; ~~and~~
- 4 (v) medication management;:
- 5 (h) any information that the board may require to facilitate a fingerprint and background check by the
- 6 department of justice and the federal bureau of investigation of a manager or a worker affiliated with the program
- 7 who has direct access to program participants, including information pertaining to criminal convictions; and
- 8 (i) any other related information specified by the board by rule.

9 ~~(4)(3) The board shall adopt rules to determine any additional information necessary for registration.~~

10 ~~Registration must be updated annually. The board may set fees as provided in 37-1-134 that may be~~

11 ~~commensurate with program size. The board shall issue licenses upon receipt of the appropriate fees and a~~

12 ~~finding that the information provided in subsection (2) is satisfactory. The board shall make available to the public~~

13 ~~information on the name, address, and contact information for each ~~registered~~ licensed program.~~

14 ~~(5) The board is exempt from the provisions in 37-1-105, 37-1-136, 37-1-137, 37-1-138, 37-1-141, and~~

15 ~~Title 37, chapter 1, parts 2 and 3."~~

16

17 **NEW SECTION. Section 10. Codification instruction.** [Sections 1 through 6] are intended to be

18 codified as an integral part of Title 37, chapter 48, part 1, and the provisions of Title 37, chapter 48, part 1, apply

19 to [sections 1 through 6].

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21 **NEW SECTION. Section 11. Effective date.** [This act] is effective on passage and approval.

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