

## 1 HOUSE BILL NO. 80

2 INTRODUCED BY E. ARNTZEN

3 BY REQUEST OF THE DEPARTMENT OF LABOR AND INDUSTRY

4  
 5 A BILL FOR AN ACT ENTITLED: "AN ACT GENERALLY REVISING LAWS RELATED TO UNEMPLOYMENT  
 6 INSURANCE; CLARIFYING THAT EXCLUSION FROM WAGES FOR CERTAIN SELF-EMPLOYED WORKERS  
 7 AND OWNERS DO NOT APPLY TO SIMILAR WAGES FOR CERTAIN TAX CREDIT PURPOSES; REVISING  
 8 THE EXCLUSION FROM WAGES FOR CERTAIN SELF-EMPLOYED WORKERS AND OWNERS; REMOVING  
 9 SERVICES PERFORMED BY SOLE PROPRIETORS, CERTAIN PARTNERS, PARTNERS IN CERTAIN  
 10 LIMITED LIABILITY PARTNERSHIPS, AND MEMBERS OF CERTAIN LIMITED LIABILITY COMPANIES AS AN  
 11 EXEMPTION FROM THE DEFINITION OF "EMPLOYMENT"; REMOVING SERVICES PERFORMED BY  
 12 VOLUNTEERS IN CERTAIN FEDERAL PROGRAMS AS AN EXEMPTION FROM THE DEFINITION OF  
 13 "EMPLOYMENT"; CLARIFYING SUBPOENA POWER AND ENFORCEMENT OPTIONS FOR THE  
 14 DEPARTMENT OF LABOR AND INDUSTRY; ~~CLARIFYING APPLICABILITY OF UNEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS  
 15 FOR VICTIMS OF CERTAIN CRIMES AND MAKING THEIR BENEFITS UNIFORM WITH OTHER  
 16 UNEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS;~~ ALLOWING INTERCEPTION OF LOTTERY WINNINGS TO OFFSET  
 17 OVERPAYMENT OF UNEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS; CLARIFYING REFERENCES TO EMPLOYERS WITH  
 18 EXPERIENCE RATING; AND AMENDING SECTIONS 15-31-150, 39-51-201, 39-51-204, 39-51-301, 39-51-1212,  
 19 39-51-1214, 39-51-2101, 39-51-2111, 39-51-2302, 39-51-3206, 53-20-221, AND 53-20-222, MCA."

20

21 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF MONTANA:

22

23 **Section 1.** Section 15-31-150, MCA, is amended to read:

24 **"15-31-150. Credit for research expenses and research payments.** (1) (a) There is a credit against  
 25 taxes otherwise due under this chapter for increases in qualified research expense and basic research payments  
 26 for research conducted in Montana. Except as provided in this section, the credit must be determined in  
 27 accordance with section 41 of the Internal Revenue Code, 26 U.S.C. 41, as that section read on July 1, 1996,  
 28 or as subsequently amended.

29 (b) For purposes of the credit, the:

30 (i) applicable percentage specified in 26 U.S.C. 41(a) is 5%;

- 1 (ii) election of the alternative incremental credit allowed under 26 U.S.C. 41(c)(4) does not apply;
- 2 (iii) special rules in 26 U.S.C. 41(g) do not apply; and
- 3 (iv) termination date provided for in 26 U.S.C. 41(h)(1)(B) does not apply.
- 4 (2) The credit allowed under this section for a tax year may not exceed the tax liability under chapter 30
- 5 or 31. A credit may not be refunded if a taxpayer has tax liability less than the amount of the credit.
- 6 (3) The credit allowed under this section may be used as a carryback against taxes imposed under
- 7 chapter 30 or 31 for the 2 preceding tax years and may be used as a carryforward against taxes imposed by
- 8 chapter 30 or 31 for the 15 succeeding tax years. The entire amount of the credit not used in the year earned
- 9 must be carried first to the earliest tax year in which the credit may be applied and then to each succeeding tax
- 10 year.
- 11 (4) A taxpayer may not claim a current year credit under this section after December 31, 2010. However,
- 12 any unused credit may be carried back or forward as provided in subsection (3).
- 13 (5) A corporation, an individual, a small business corporation, a partnership, a limited liability partnership,
- 14 or a limited liability company qualifies for the credit under this section. If the credit is claimed by a small business
- 15 corporation, a partnership, a limited liability partnership, or a limited liability company, the credit must be attributed
- 16 to the individual shareholders, partners, members, or managers in the same proportion used to report income
- 17 or loss for state tax purposes. The allocations in 26 U.S.C. 41(f) do not apply to this section.
- 18 (6) For purposes of calculating the credit, the following definitions apply:
- 19 (a) "Gross receipts" means:
- 20 (i) for a corporation that has income from business activity that is taxable only within the state, all gross
- 21 sales less returns of the corporation for the tax year; and
- 22 (ii) for a corporation that has income from business activity that is taxable both within and outside of the
- 23 state, only the gross sales less returns of the corporation apportioned to Montana for the tax year.
- 24 (b) "Qualified research" has the meaning provided in 26 U.S.C. 41(d), but is limited to research
- 25 conducted in Montana.
- 26 (c) "Qualified research expenses" has the meaning provided in 26 U.S.C. 41(b), but includes only the
- 27 sum of amounts paid or incurred by the taxpayer for research conducted in Montana.
- 28 (d) "Supplies" has the meaning provided in 26 U.S.C. 41(b)(2)(C), but includes only those supplies used
- 29 in the conduct of qualified research in Montana.
- 30 (e) (i) "Wages" has the meaning provided in 39-51-201, except as provided in subsection (6)(e)(ii) of this

1 section, and includes only those wages paid or incurred for an employee for qualified services performed by the  
2 employee in Montana.

3 (ii) ~~For~~ Notwithstanding the exception to the definition of wages in 39-51-201(24)(b)(v), for a  
4 self-employed individual and an owner-employee, the term includes the income, as defined in 26 U.S.C.  
5 401(c)(2), of the employee.

6 (7) The department shall adopt rules, prepare forms, maintain records, and perform other duties  
7 necessary to implement this section. In adopting rules to implement this section, the department shall conform  
8 the rules to regulations prescribed by the secretary of the treasury under 26 U.S.C. 41 except to the extent that  
9 the regulations need to be modified to conform to this section."

10

11 **Section 2.** Section 39-51-201, MCA, is amended to read:

12 **"39-51-201. General definitions.** As used in this chapter, unless the context clearly requires otherwise,  
13 the following definitions apply:

14 (1) "Annual payroll" means the total amount of wages paid by an employer, regardless of the time of  
15 payment, for employment during a calendar year.

16 (2) "Base period" means:

17 (a) the first 4 of the last 5 completed calendar quarters immediately preceding the first day of an  
18 individual's benefit year;

19 (b) if the individual does not have sufficient wages to qualify for benefits under subsection (2)(a), the 4  
20 most recently completed calendar quarters immediately preceding the first day of the individual's benefit year;

21 (c) in the case of a combined-wage claim pursuant to the arrangement approved by the secretary of  
22 labor of the United States, the period applicable under the unemployment law of the paying state; or

23 (d) for an individual who fails to meet the qualifications of 39-51-2105 or a similar statute of another state  
24 because of a temporary total disability, as defined in 39-71-116, or a similar statute of another state or the United  
25 States, the first 4 quarters of the last 5 completed calendar quarters preceding the disability if a claim for  
26 unemployment benefits is filed within 24 months of the date on which the individual's disability was incurred.

27 (3) "Benefit year" means the 52-consecutive-week period beginning with the first day of the calendar  
28 week in which an individual files a valid claim for benefits, except that the benefit year is 53 weeks if filing a new  
29 valid claim would result in overlapping any quarter of the base period of a previously filed new claim. A  
30 subsequent benefit year may not be established in Montana until the expiration of the current benefit year.

1 However, in the case of a combined-wage claim pursuant to the arrangement approved by the secretary of labor  
2 of the United States, the benefit year is the period applicable under the unemployment law of the paying state.

3 (4) "Benefits" means the money payments payable to an individual, as provided in this chapter, with  
4 respect to the individual's unemployment.

5 (5) "Board" means the board of labor appeals provided for in Title 2, chapter 15, part 17.

6 (6) "Calendar quarter" means the period of 3 consecutive calendar months ending on March 31, June  
7 30, September 30, or December 31.

8 (7) "Contributions" means the money payments to the state unemployment insurance fund required by  
9 this chapter but does not include assessments under 39-51-404.

10 (8) "Department" means the department of labor and industry provided for in Title 2, chapter 15, part 17.

11 (9) (a) "Domestic or household service" means employment of persons other than members of the  
12 household for the purpose of tending to the aid and comfort of the employer or members of the employer's family,  
13 including but not limited to housecleaning and yard work.

14 (b) The term does not include employment beyond the scope of normal household or domestic duties,  
15 such as home health care or domiciliary care.

16 (10) "Employing unit" means any individual or organization, including the state government and any of  
17 its political subdivisions or instrumentalities or an Indian tribe or tribal unit, partnership, association, trust, estate,  
18 joint-stock company, insurance company, limited liability company or limited liability partnership that has filed with  
19 the secretary of state, or corporation, whether domestic or foreign, or the receiver, trustee in bankruptcy, trustee  
20 or the trustee's successor, or legal representative of a deceased person in whose employ one or more individuals  
21 perform or performed services within this state, except as provided under 39-51-204(1)(a) and ~~(1)(e)~~ (1)(p). All  
22 individuals performing services within this state for any employing unit that maintains two or more separate  
23 establishments within this state are considered to be employed by a single employing unit for all the purposes  
24 of this chapter. Each individual employed to perform or assist in performing the work of any agent or employee  
25 of an employing unit is considered to be employed by the employing unit for the purposes of this chapter, whether  
26 the individual was hired or paid directly by the employing unit or by the agent or employee, provided that the  
27 employing unit has actual or constructive knowledge of the work.

28 (11) "Employment office" means a free public employment office or branch of an office operated by this  
29 state or maintained as a part of a state-controlled system of public employment offices or other free public  
30 employment offices operated and maintained by the United States government or its instrumentalities as the

1 department may approve.

2 (12) "Fund" means the unemployment insurance fund established by this chapter to which all  
3 contributions and payments in lieu of contributions must be paid and from which all benefits provided under this  
4 chapter must be paid.

5 (13) "Gross misconduct" means a criminal act, other than a violation of a motor vehicle traffic law, for  
6 which an individual has been convicted in a criminal court or has admitted or conduct that demonstrates a flagrant  
7 and wanton disregard of and for the rights, title, or interest of a fellow employee or the employer.

8 (14) "Hospital" means an institution that has been licensed, certified, or approved by the state as a  
9 hospital.

10 (15) "Independent contractor" means an individual working under an independent contractor exemption  
11 certificate provided for in 39-71-417.

12 (16) "Indian tribe" means an Indian tribe as defined in the Indian Self-Determination and Education  
13 Assistance Act, 25 U.S.C. 450b(e).

14 (17) (a) "Institution of higher education", for the purposes of this part, means an educational institution  
15 that:

16 (i) admits as regular students only individuals having a certificate of graduation from a high school or the  
17 recognized equivalent of a certificate;

18 (ii) is legally authorized in this state to provide a program of education beyond high school;

19 (iii) provides an educational program for which the institution awards a bachelor's or higher degree or  
20 provides a program that is acceptable for full credit toward a bachelor's or higher degree, a program of  
21 postgraduate or postdoctoral studies, or a program of training to prepare students for gainful employment in a  
22 recognized occupation; and

23 (iv) is a public or other nonprofit institution.

24 (b) All universities in this state are institutions of higher education for purposes of this part.

25 (18) "Licensed and practicing health care provider" means a health care provider who is primarily  
26 responsible for the treatment of a person seeking unemployment insurance benefits and who is:

27 (a) licensed to practice in this state as:

28 (i) a physician under Title 37, chapter 3;

29 (ii) a dentist under Title 37, chapter 4;

30 (iii) an advanced practice registered nurse under Title 37, chapter 8, and recognized as a nurse

1 practitioner or certified nurse specialist by the board of nursing, established in 2-15-1734;

2 (iv) a physical therapist under Title 37, chapter 11;

3 (v) a chiropractor under Title 37, chapter 12;

4 (vi) a clinical psychologist under Title 37, chapter 17; or

5 (vii) a physician assistant under Title 37, chapter 20; or

6 (b) with respect to a person seeking unemployment insurance benefits who resides outside of this state,  
7 a health care provider licensed or certified as a member of one of the professions listed in subsection (18)(a) in  
8 the jurisdiction where the person seeking the benefit lives.

9 (19) "No-additional-cost service" has the meaning provided in section 132 of the Internal Revenue Code,  
10 26 U.S.C. 132.

11 (20) "State" includes, in addition to the states of the United States of America, the District of Columbia,  
12 Puerto Rico, the Virgin Islands, and Canada.

13 (21) "Taxes" means contributions and assessments required under this chapter but does not include  
14 penalties or interest for past-due or unpaid contributions or assessments.

15 (22) "Tribal unit" means an Indian tribe and any tribal subdivision or subsidiary or any business enterprise  
16 that is wholly owned by that tribe.

17 (23) "Unemployment insurance administration fund" means the unemployment insurance administration  
18 fund established by this chapter from which administrative expenses under this chapter must be paid.

19 (24) (a) "Wages", unless specifically exempted under subsection (24)(b), means all remuneration payable  
20 for personal services, including the cash value of all remuneration paid in any medium other than cash. The  
21 reasonable cash value of remuneration payable in any medium other than cash must be estimated and  
22 determined pursuant to rules prescribed by the department. The term includes but is not limited to:

23 (i) commissions, bonuses, and remuneration paid for overtime work, holidays, vacations, and sickness  
24 periods;

25 (ii) severance or continuation pay, backpay, and any similar pay made for or in regard to previous service  
26 by the employee for the employer, other than retirement or pension benefits from a qualified plan; and

27 (iii) tips or other gratuities received by the employee, to the extent that the tips or gratuities are  
28 documented by the employee to the employer for tax purposes.

29 (b) The term does not include:

30 (i) the amount of any payment made by the employer for employees, if the payment was made for:

1 (A) retirement or pension pursuant to a qualified plan as defined under the provisions of the Internal  
2 Revenue Code;

3 (B) sickness or accident disability under a workers' compensation policy;

4 (C) medical or hospitalization expenses in connection with sickness or accident disability, including  
5 health insurance for the employee or the employee's immediate family; or

6 (D) death, including life insurance for the employee or the employee's immediate family;

7 (ii) employee expense reimbursements or allowances for meals, lodging, travel, subsistence, or other  
8 expenses, as set forth in department rules;

9 (iii) a no-additional-cost service; ~~or~~

10 (iv) wage subsidies received pursuant to the alternative trade adjustment assistance for older workers  
11 program, 19 U.S.C. 2318; or

12 (v) the amount paid as a salary, draw, or profit distribution to a sole proprietor, a working member of a  
13 partnership, or a member of a limited liability company that is treated as a partnership or sole proprietorship  
14 pursuant to 39-51-207 or to a partner in a limited partnership that has filed with the secretary of state, when the  
15 salary, draw, or profit distribution is paid directly by the enterprise in which the payee has an ownership interest.

16 (25) "Week" means a period of 7 consecutive calendar days ending at midnight on Saturday.

17 (26) "Weekly benefit amount" means the amount of benefits that an individual would be entitled to receive  
18 for 1 week of total unemployment."

19

20 **Section 3.** Section 39-51-204, MCA, is amended to read:

21 **"39-51-204. Exclusions from definition of employment.** (1) The term "employment" does not include:

22 (a) domestic or household service in a private home, local college club, or local chapter of a college  
23 fraternity or sorority, except as provided in 39-51-202(3). If an employer is otherwise subject to this chapter and  
24 has domestic or household service employment, all employees engaged in domestic or household service must  
25 be excluded from coverage under this chapter if the employer:

26 (i) does not meet the monetary payment test in any quarter or calendar year, as applicable, for the  
27 subject wages attributable to domestic or household service; and

28 (ii) keeps separate books and records to account for the employment of persons in domestic or  
29 household service.

30 (b) service performed by a dependent member of a sole proprietor for whom an exemption may be

1 claimed under 26 U.S.C. 152 or service performed by a sole proprietor's spouse for whom an exemption based  
2 on marital status may be claimed by the sole proprietor under 26 U.S.C. 7703;

3 (c) service performed as a freelance correspondent or newspaper carrier if the person performing the  
4 service, or a parent or guardian of the person performing the service in the case of a minor, has acknowledged  
5 in writing that the person performing the service and the service are not covered. As used in this subsection:

6 (i) "freelance correspondent" means a person who submits articles or photographs for publication and  
7 is paid by the article or by the photograph; and

8 (ii) "newspaper carrier" means a person who provides a newspaper with the service of delivering  
9 newspapers singly or in bundles. The term does not include an employee of the paper who, incidentally to the  
10 employee's main duties, carries or delivers papers.

11 (d) services performed by qualified real estate agents, as defined in 26 U.S.C. 3508, or insurance  
12 salespeople paid solely by commission and without a guarantee of minimum earnings;

13 (e) service performed by a cosmetologist or barber who is licensed under Title 37, chapter 31, and:

14 (i) who has acknowledged in writing that the cosmetologist or barber is not covered by unemployment  
15 insurance and workers' compensation;

16 (ii) who contracts with a salon or shop, as defined in 37-31-101, and the contract must show that the  
17 cosmetologist or barber:

18 (A) is free from all control and direction of the owner in the contract;

19 (B) receives payment for service from individual clientele; and

20 (C) leases, rents, or furnishes all of the cosmetologist's or barber's own equipment, skills, or knowledge;

21 and

22 (iii) whose contract gives rise to an action for breach of contract in the event of contract termination. The  
23 existence of a single license for the salon or shop may not be construed as a lack of freedom from control or  
24 direction under this subsection.

25 (f) casual labor not in the course of an employer's trade or business performed in any calendar quarter,  
26 unless the cash remuneration paid for the service is \$50 or more and the service is performed by an individual  
27 who is regularly employed by the employer to perform the service. "Regularly employed" means that the service  
28 is performed during at least 24 days in the same quarter.

29 ~~(g) service performed by sole proprietors, working members of a partnership, members of a limited~~  
30 ~~liability company treated as a partnership or sole proprietorship pursuant to 39-51-207, or partners in a limited~~

- 1 ~~liability partnership that has filed with the secretary of state;~~
- 2 ~~(h)(g)~~ service performed for the installation of floor coverings if the installer:
- 3 (i) bids or negotiates a contract price based upon work performed by the yard or by the job;
- 4 (ii) is paid upon completion of an agreed-upon portion of the job or after the job is completed;
- 5 (iii) may perform service for anyone without limitation;
- 6 (iv) may accept or reject any job;
- 7 (v) furnishes substantially all tools and equipment necessary to provide the service; and
- 8 (vi) works under a written contract that:
- 9 (A) gives rise to a breach of contract action if the installer or any other party fails to perform the contract
- 10 obligations;
- 11 (B) states that the installer is not covered by unemployment insurance; and
- 12 (C) requires the installer to provide a current workers' compensation policy or to obtain an exemption
- 13 from workers' compensation requirements;
- 14 ~~(h)(h)~~ service performed as a direct seller as defined by 26 U.S.C. 3508;
- 15 ~~(j)(i)~~ service performed by a petroleum land professional. As used in this subsection, "petroleum land
- 16 professional" means a person who:
- 17 (i) is engaged primarily in negotiating for the acquisition or divestiture of mineral rights or in negotiating
- 18 a business agreement for the exploration or development of minerals;
- 19 (ii) is paid for service that is directly related to the completion of a contracted specific task rather than on
- 20 an hourly wage basis; and
- 21 (iii) performs all services as an independent contractor pursuant to a written contract.
- 22 ~~(k)(j)~~ service performed by an ordained, commissioned, or licensed minister of a church in the exercise
- 23 of the church's ministry or by a member of a religious order in the exercise of duties required by the order;
- 24 ~~(k)(k)~~ service performed by an individual receiving rehabilitation or remunerative work in a facility
- 25 conducted for the purpose of carrying out a program of rehabilitation for individuals whose earning capacity is
- 26 impaired by age or physical or mental deficiency or injury or providing remunerative work for individuals who,
- 27 because of impaired physical or mental capacity, cannot be readily absorbed in the competitive labor market;
- 28 ~~(m)(l)~~ service performed as part of an unemployment work-relief or work-training program assisted or
- 29 financed in whole or in part by a federal agency, any agency of a state or political subdivision of the state, or an
- 30 Indian tribe by an individual receiving work relief or work training;

1           ~~(n)~~(m) service performed for a state prison or other state correctional or custodial institution by an inmate  
2 of that institution;

3           ~~(o)~~(n) service performed by an individual who is sentenced to perform court-ordered community service  
4 or similar work;

5           ~~(p)~~(o) service performed by elected public officials;

6           ~~(q)~~(p) agricultural labor, except as provided in 39-51-202(2), (4), or (6). If an employer is otherwise  
7 subject to this chapter and has agricultural employment, all employees engaged in agricultural labor must be  
8 excluded from coverage under this chapter if the employer:

9           (i) in any quarter or calendar year, as applicable, does not meet either of the tests relating to the  
10 monetary amount or number of employees and days worked for the subject wages attributable to agricultural  
11 labor; and

12           (ii) keeps separate books and records to account for the employment of persons in agricultural labor.

13           ~~(r)~~(q) service performed in the employ of any other state or its political subdivisions or of the United  
14 States government or of an instrumentality of any other state or states or their political subdivisions or of the  
15 United States, except that national banks organized under the national banking law are not entitled to exemption  
16 under this subsection and are subject to this chapter the same as state banks, if the service is excluded from  
17 employment as defined in 5 U.S.C. 8501(1)(I) and section 3306(c)(6) of the Federal Unemployment Tax Act;

18           ~~(s)~~(r) service in which unemployment insurance is payable under an unemployment insurance system  
19 established by an act of congress if the department enters into agreements with the proper agencies under an  
20 act of congress and those agreements become effective in the manner prescribed in the Montana Administrative  
21 Procedure Act for the adoption of rules, to provide reciprocal treatment to individuals who have, after acquiring  
22 potential rights to benefits under this chapter, acquired rights to unemployment insurance under an act of  
23 congress or who have, after acquiring potential rights to unemployment insurance under the act of congress,  
24 acquired rights to benefits under this chapter;

25           ~~(t)~~(s) service performed in the employ of a school or university if the service is performed by a student  
26 who is enrolled and is regularly attending classes at a school or university or by the spouse of a student if the  
27 spouse is advised, at the time that the spouse commences to perform the service, that the employment of the  
28 spouse to perform the service is provided under a program to provide financial assistance to the student by the  
29 school or university and that the employment is not covered by any program of unemployment insurance;

30           ~~(u)~~(t) service performed by an individual who is enrolled at a nonprofit or public educational institution

1 that normally maintains a regular faculty and curriculum and normally has a regularly organized body of students  
 2 in attendance at the place where its educational activities are carried on, as a student in a full-time program taken  
 3 for credit at an institution that combines academic instruction with work experience if the service is an integral  
 4 part of the program and the institution has certified that fact to the employer, except that this subsection ~~(1)(t)~~  
 5 (1)(t) does not apply to service performed in a program established for or on behalf of an employer or group of  
 6 employers;

7 ~~(v)~~(u) service performed as an officer or member of the crew of a vessel on the navigable waters of the  
 8 United States;

9 ~~(w)~~(v) service performed by an alien as identified in 8 U.S.C. 1101(a)(15)(F), (a)(15)(H)(ii)(a), (a)(15)(J),  
 10 (a)(15)(M), or (a)(15)(Q);

11 ~~(x)~~(w) service performed in a fishing rights-related activity of an Indian tribe by a member of the tribe for  
 12 another member of that tribe or for a qualified Indian entity, as defined in 26 U.S.C. 7873;

13 ~~(y)~~(x) service performed to provide companionship services, as defined in 29 CFR 552.6, or respite care  
 14 for individuals who, because of age or infirmity, are unable to care for themselves when the person providing the  
 15 service is employed directly by a family member or an individual who is a legal guardian;

16 ~~(z)~~(y) service performed by an individual as an official, including a timer, referee, umpire, or judge, at an  
 17 amateur athletic event; ~~or~~

18 ~~(aa)~~(z) services performed by an election judge appointed pursuant to 13-4-101 if the remuneration  
 19 received for those services is less than \$1,000 in the calendar year; or

20 (aa) service performed by a volunteer participant in a program funded under the National and Community  
 21 Service Act of 1990, 42 U.S.C. 12501, et seq., or the Domestic Volunteer Service Act of 1973, 42 U.S.C. 4950,  
 22 et seq.

23 (2) (a) Except as provided in subsection (2)(b), an individual found to be an independent contractor by  
 24 the department under the terms of 39-71-417 is considered an independent contractor for the purposes of this  
 25 chapter. An independent contractor is not precluded from filing a claim for benefits and receiving a determination  
 26 pursuant to 39-51-2402.

27 (b) An officer or a manager who is exempt under 39-71-401(2)(r)(iii) or (2)(r)(iv) and who obtains an  
 28 independent contractor exemption pursuant to 39-71-417(1)(a)(ii) is not considered an independent contractor  
 29 for the purposes of this chapter.

30 (3) This section does not apply to a state or local governmental entity, an Indian tribe or tribal unit, or a

1 nonprofit organization defined under section 501(c)(3) of the Internal Revenue Code unless the service is  
2 excluded from employment for purposes of the Federal Unemployment Tax Act."

3

4 **Section 4.** Section 39-51-301, MCA, is amended to read:

5 **"39-51-301. Administration -- duties and powers of department -- duties and powers of board --**

6 **emergency provisions.** (1) It is the duty of the department to administer this chapter. The department may adopt,  
7 amend, or rescind rules to employ persons, make expenditures, require reports, make investigations, and take  
8 action that ~~it~~ the department considers necessary or suitable in administering this chapter.

9 (2) The department shall determine its own organization and methods of procedure in accordance with  
10 the provisions of this chapter and must have an official seal, which is judicially noticed.

11 (3) Whenever the department believes that a change in contribution or benefit rates is necessary to  
12 protect the solvency of the fund, ~~it~~ the department shall promptly inform the governor and the legislature and  
13 make recommendations with respect to the change.

14 (4) (a) The department and the board may jointly or individually issue subpoenas and compel testimony  
15 and the production of evidence, including books ~~and~~ records, papers, documents, and other objects that may  
16 be necessary and proper in regard to any investigation or proceeding under this chapter.

17 (b) If a subpoena issued and served under this section is disobeyed or if a witness refuses to testify to  
18 any matter for which the witness may be interrogated in a proceeding before the department, the department may  
19 apply to a district court for an order to compel compliance with the subpoena or testimony. Disobedience of the  
20 court's order constitutes contempt of court.

21 (5) (a) In the aftermath of a disaster, as defined in 10-3-103, the department may waive, suspend, or  
22 modify its rules concerning the filing of a claim for benefits, filing continued claims, registration for work, or work  
23 search if all of the following conditions are met:

24 (i) the president of the United States declares a disaster pursuant to 42 U.S.C. 5170, et seq.; and

25 (ii) the governor issues an executive order directing the department to waive, suspend, or modify rules  
26 relating to claims.

27 (b) In a disaster declared under subsection (5)(a), the department may waive, suspend, or modify its  
28 rules relating to claims in portions of the state named by the department as appropriate to address the nature of  
29 the disaster and the purposes of unemployment insurance laws."

30

1           **Section 5.** Section 39-51-1212, MCA, is amended to read:

2           **"39-51-1212. Experience rating for governmental entities.** (1) The rates of governmental entities who  
3 have accumulated experience rating credits must be adjusted annually as follows with each governmental entity  
4 assigned a rate based upon:

5           (a) its benefit cost experience, to be arrived at by dividing the total sum of benefits charged to the  
6 employer's account for all past periods that are completed transactions by December 31 by total wages from date  
7 of subjectivity of the employing unit through December 31; and

8           (b) the benefit cost for all past years of governmental entities electing to pay contributions compared with  
9 total payrolls reported for all past years by these governmental entities used as a median, with the rates fixed  
10 using the median so that the rates will, when applied to the total annual payroll for subject governmental entities,  
11 yield total paid contributions equaling approximately the total benefit costs.

12           (2) New governmental entities electing to pay contributions must be assigned the median rate for the  
13 year in which they become subject.

14           (3) The minimum rate may not be less than 0.06% and the maximum rate may not be greater than 1.5%.  
15 The rates are to be graduated at one-tenth intervals.

16           (4) If benefit charges exceed contributions paid in the last 2 completed state fiscal years, governmental  
17 entities' rates must be adjusted by increasing all rates to the next higher schedule.

18           (5) The computed rate is effective July 1 of each year.

19           (6) Governmental entities must be charged for their share of the total benefits paid to a claimant if the  
20 governmental entity contributed wages during the claimant's base period. The benefit charged must be based  
21 on the percentage of wages paid by the governmental entity as compared to the total wages paid by all employers  
22 in the claimant's base period.

23           (7) ~~A payment may not be required under this section~~ The department may relieve benefit charges paid  
24 by a governmental employer with respect to benefits paid to an individual if the governmental employer continues  
25 to provide employment to the individual without a reduction in hours or wages."

26

27           **Section 6.** Section 39-51-1214, MCA, is amended to read:

28           **"39-51-1214. Benefit payments chargeable to employer experience rating accounts.** (1) Except for  
29 cost reimbursement, benefits paid must be charged to the account of each of the claimant's base period  
30 employers. The benefit charged must be based on the percentage of wages paid by the employer as compared

1 to the total wages paid by all employers in the claimant's base period.

2 (2) ~~A charge may not be made to the~~ The account of a covered an employer with an experience rating  
 3 as provided in 39-51-1213 may not be charged with respect to benefits paid under the following situations:

4 (a) if paid to a worker who terminated services voluntarily without good cause attributable to a covered  
 5 employer or who had been discharged for misconduct in connection with services;

6 (b) if paid in accordance with the extended benefit program triggered by either national or state  
 7 indicators;

8 (c) if the base period employer continues to provide employment with no reduction in hours or wages;

9 (d) if benefits are paid to claimants who are in training approved under 39-51-2307;

10 (e) if the base period employer is ordered to military service, as defined in 10-1-1003; ~~or~~

11 (f) if benefits are paid to an employee laid off as the result of the return to work of a permanent employee  
 12 who:

13 (i) was called to military service, as defined in 10-1-1003; and

14 (ii) had completed 4 or more weeks of military service and exercised reemployment rights under Title 10,  
 15 chapter 1, part 10; or

16 (g) if the worker separates from employment as a result of domestic violence, a sexual assault, or stalking  
 17 pursuant to 39-51-2111."

18

19 **Section 7.** Section 39-51-2101, MCA, is amended to read:

20 **"39-51-2101. Total unemployment -- when.** (1) An individual is considered to be totally unemployed  
 21 in any week during which the individual:

22 ~~(1)(a)~~ (a) did not perform any work in employment and did not earn any wages for employment; or

23 ~~(2)(b)~~ (b) except as provided in subsection (2):

24 (i) due to a lack of work, worked less fewer than the customary hours that are normal for the individual's  
 25 particular occupation due to a lack of work and provided that the typically worked in employment by the individual;

26 and

27 (ii) earned wages payable to the individual that are less than two times the individual's weekly benefit  
 28 amount.

29 (2) An individual is not considered to be unemployed in any week in which the individual works at least  
 30 40 hours in employment."

1

2 **Section 8.** Section 39-51-2111, MCA, is amended to read:

3 **"39-51-2111. Unemployment benefits for victims of domestic violence, sexual assault, or stalking.**

4 (1) (a) An individual who is otherwise eligible for benefits may not be denied benefits because the individual left  
5 work or was discharged because of circumstances resulting from the individual or a child of the individual being  
6 a victim of domestic violence, a sexual assault, or stalking or the individual left work or was discharged because  
7 of an attempt on the individual's part to protect the individual or the individual's child from domestic abuse, a  
8 sexual assault, or stalking.

9 (b) ~~An employer's~~ The account of an employer with an experience rating as provided in 39-51-1213 may  
10 not be charged for the payment of benefits to an individual who left work or was discharged because of  
11 circumstances resulting from domestic violence, a sexual assault, or stalking as provided for in subsection (1)(a).

12 (C) AN INDIVIDUAL MAY NOT RECEIVE MORE THAN 10 WEEKS OF UNEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS FOR THE 12-MONTH  
13 PERIOD AFTER FILING A CLAIM UNDER THE PROVISIONS OF THIS SECTION. THE PROVISIONS OF THIS SECTION DO NOT  
14 AFFECT THE RIGHTS OF AN INDIVIDUAL TO RECEIVE UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE BENEFITS THAT THE INDIVIDUAL IS  
15 ENTITLED TO UNDER OTHER PROVISIONS OF STATE LAW.

16 ~~(c) An individual may not receive more than 10 weeks of unemployment benefits for the 12-month period~~  
17 ~~after the filing of a claim under the provisions of this section. The provisions of this section do not affect the rights~~  
18 ~~of an individual to receive unemployment benefits that the individual is entitled to under other provisions of state~~  
19 ~~law.~~

20 (2) For the purposes of subsection (1), an individual must be treated as being a victim of domestic  
21 violence, a sexual assault, or stalking if the individual provides one or more of the following:

22 (a) an order of protection or other documentation of equitable relief issued by a court of competent  
23 jurisdiction;

24 (b) a police record documenting the domestic violence, sexual assault, or stalking;

25 (c) medical documentation of domestic violence or a sexual assault; or

26 (d) other documentation or certification of domestic violence, a sexual assault, or stalking provided by  
27 a social worker, clergy member, shelter worker, or professional person, as defined in 53-21-102, who has  
28 assisted the individual in dealing with domestic violence, a sexual assault, or stalking.

29 (3) An individual who is otherwise eligible for benefits under this section becomes ineligible if the  
30 individual remains in or returns to the abusive situation that caused the individual to leave work or be discharged.

1 (4) The department shall provide a report to the legislature, as provided in 5-11-210, regarding the  
2 benefits applied for and granted under this section, including a summary of the demographics of applicants for  
3 and recipients of the benefits and the average and total cost of benefits provided.

4 (5) For the purposes of this section:

5 (a) "domestic violence" means the physical, mental, or emotional abuse of an individual or the individual's  
6 child by a person with whom that individual or the individual's child lives or has recently lived;

7 (b) "sexual assault" means sexual assault as described in 45-5-502, sexual intercourse without consent  
8 as described in 45-5-503, incest as described in 45-5-507, or sexual abuse of children as described in 45-5-625;  
9 and

10 (c) "stalking" has the meaning provided in 45-5-220."  
11

12 **Section 9.** Section 39-51-2302, MCA, is amended to read:

13 **"39-51-2302. Disqualification for leaving work without good cause.** (1) An individual must be  
14 disqualified for benefits if the individual has left work without good cause attributable to the individual's  
15 employment.

16 (2) The individual may not be disqualified for any of the following reasons:

17 (a) The individual leaves employment because of personal illness or injury not associated with  
18 misconduct upon the advice of a licensed and practicing health care provider and, after recovering from the illness  
19 or injury when recovery is certified by a licensed and practicing health care provider, the individual returned to  
20 and offered service to the individual's employer and the individual's regular or comparable suitable work was not  
21 available, as determined by the department, provided the individual is otherwise eligible.

22 (b) The individual leaves temporary work accepted during a period of unemployment caused by a lack  
23 of work with the individual's regular employer if upon leaving the temporary work the individual returned  
24 immediately to work for the individual's regular employer, provided that the individual is unemployed for  
25 nondisqualifying reasons.

26 (c) The individual leaves employment because of being ordered to military service, as defined in  
27 10-1-1003, for a period of less than 6 weeks and the individual upon checking with the employer finds that the  
28 individual's prior employment has terminated due to the military service or for other nondisqualifying reasons. Any  
29 benefits paid under this subsection (2)(c) are not chargeable to the ~~employer's~~ employer's account of an employer with an  
30 experience rating as provided in 39-51-1213.

1 (d) The individual leaves employment because of the mandatory military transfer of the individual's  
 2 spouse. Any benefits paid under this subsection (2)(d) are not chargeable to the ~~employer's account of an~~  
 3 employer with an experience rating as provided in 39-51-1213.

4 (3) To requalify for benefits, an individual shall perform services for which remuneration is received equal  
 5 to or in excess of six times the individual's weekly benefit amount subsequent to the week in which the act  
 6 causing the disqualification occurred unless the individual has been in regular attendance at an educational  
 7 institution accredited by the state of Montana for at least 3 consecutive months from the date of the act that  
 8 caused the disqualification. The services must constitute employment as defined in 39-51-203 and 39-51-204."  
 9

10 **Section 10.** Section 39-51-3206, MCA, is amended to read:

11 **"39-51-3206. Collection of benefit overpayments.** (1) A person who receives benefits not authorized  
 12 by this chapter shall repay to the department either directly or, as authorized by the department, by offset of future  
 13 benefits to which the claimant may be entitled, or by a combination of both methods, a sum equal to the amount  
 14 of the overpayment.

15 (2) The department may collect a benefit overpayment and any penalty:

16 (a) by having the claimant pay the amount owed directly to the department by check, money order, credit  
 17 card, debit card, or electronic funds transfer; ~~or~~

18 (b) by offsetting the amount of the overpaid benefits owed against future unemployment benefits to be  
 19 received by the claimant; or

20 (c) as provided in [section 13].

21 (3) The claimant is responsible for any:

22 (a) penalty established in accordance with 39-51-3201; and

23 (b) costs or processing fees associated with using the repayment methods set out in subsection (2)(a).

24 (4) The department may enter into an agreement with a claimant for the repayment of any benefit  
 25 overpayment and penalty provided that repayment in full is made within 5 years of the date that it was established  
 26 that an overpayment occurred.

27 (5) (a) A ~~Except as provided in subsection (5)(b), a~~ benefit offset may not exceed 50% of the weekly  
 28 benefits to which a claimant is entitled unless the claimant gives written consent, ~~except in~~

29 (b) In cases of theft or fraud or when benefit overpayments have been made to winners of a state lottery  
 30 as provided in [section 13], when benefits may be offset by as much as 100% of the weekly benefits to which a

1 claimant is entitled.

2 (6) (a) The department may collect any benefit overpayment and penalty by directing the offset of any  
3 funds due the claimant from the state, except future unemployment benefits as provided in subsection (1) and  
4 retirement benefits. The department, through the department of revenue or through the state lottery commission  
5 established in 23-7-201 if overpayment is to be collected as provided in [section 13], shall provide the claimant  
6 with notice of the right to request a hearing on the offset action. A request for hearing must be made within 30  
7 days of the date of the notice.

8 (b) The debt does not have to be determined to be uncollectible before being transferred for offset.

9 (7) (a) The department may direct the offset of funds owed to a person under 26 U.S.C. 6402 if the  
10 person owes a covered unemployment compensation debt.

11 (b) For the purposes of this subsection (7), "covered unemployment compensation debt" means:

12 (i) a benefit overpayment and penalty owed because of the erroneous payment of unemployment  
13 compensation resulting from fraud, which has been adjudicated as a debt under Montana law and has remained  
14 uncollected for not more than 10 years; or

15 (ii) employer contributions, penalty, and interest owed to the unemployment trust fund that the department  
16 determines are attributable to fraud and that have remained uncollected for not more than 10 years.

17 (8) If, upon demand of the department, the claimant fails to make the payments provided for in this  
18 section, the unpaid benefit overpayment and associated penalty may be treated as a judgment against the  
19 claimant at the time the payments become due. The department may issue a certificate setting forth the amount  
20 of payment due and direct the clerk of the district court of any county in the state to enter the certificate as a  
21 judgment on the docket pursuant to 25-9-301. From the time the judgment is docketed, it becomes a lien upon  
22 all real property of the claimant. The department may enforce the judgment at any time within 10 years of creation  
23 of the lien.

24 (9) The department may waive the benefit overpayment if the department finds that:

25 (a) the claimant did not conceal or misrepresent material facts to obtain the overpaid benefits and that  
26 recovery of the benefit overpayment would cause a long-term financial hardship on the claimant; or

27 (b) the overpayment was the result of department error.

28 (10) An action for collection of overpaid benefits must be brought within 5 years after the date of the  
29 overpayment.

30 (11) Notwithstanding any other provision of this chapter, the department may recover an overpayment

1 of benefits paid to any individual under the laws of this state or another state or under an unemployment benefit  
2 program of the United States."

3

4 **Section 11.** Section 53-20-221, MCA, is amended to read:

5 **"53-20-221. Liability training program and materials for respite care.** (1) The department, in  
6 conjunction with the department of labor and industry, shall develop a training program and educational materials  
7 on labor law and liability issues related to the employment of a person by an individual for respite care services  
8 under the exemptions provided in 39-3-406~~(1)(p)~~, 39-51-204~~(1)(y)~~, and 39-71-401~~(2)(u)~~. The educational  
9 materials must provide information on the labor law requirements applicable to an individual hiring a person for  
10 respite care services.

11 (2) The department shall make the training materials available to providers of community-based services  
12 for people with developmental disabilities that serve as the organized health care delivery system for respite care  
13 funds available from the department for use by individuals who hire and pay a person to provide respite care to  
14 a family member or a person for whom they are the legal guardian.

15 (3) To qualify for the respite care funds available from the department, an individual:

16 (a) shall receive training offered by a provider; and

17 (b) shall sign a statement acknowledging that the individual has completed the training and has read the  
18 related educational materials."

19

20 **Section 12.** Section 53-20-222, MCA, is amended to read:

21 **"53-20-222. Respite care and employment responsibilities -- liabilities.** (1) Contingent upon approval  
22 of the program by the federal government for purposes of receiving federal medicaid funds, the department may  
23 make payment to an approved, certified, and qualified medicaid provider who passes through the payment on  
24 behalf of a family to a person providing respite care for individuals who, because of age or infirmity, are unable  
25 to care for themselves as provided under 29 U.S.C. 213. A qualified medicaid provider who passes through  
26 payment may not be considered an employer by the department for the purposes of workers' compensation,  
27 unemployment insurance, or wage and hour requirements.

28 (2) The department, through administrative rule, waiver of a state or federal program providing payment  
29 for respite care, or a pilot program, may not require a qualified medicaid provider to assume employer  
30 responsibilities or liabilities if the family chooses to negotiate the respite care agreement and the qualified provider

1 does not:

2 (a) control the person who provides respite care; or

3 (b) direct the respite care provided by the person.

4 (3) (a) The department may provide an option to families to choose self-directed care.

5 (b) The department shall continue to provide families the choice of negotiating respite care by using a  
6 local qualified medicaid provider to provide pass-through payment and benefiting from the exemptions provided  
7 under 39-3-406~~(1)(p)~~, 39-51-204~~(1)(y)~~, and 39-71-402~~(2)(u)~~."

8

9 **NEW SECTION. Section 13. Interception of lottery winnings for unemployment insurance offsets**

10 **-- notice to agency -- procedures.** (1) For the purposes of this section:

11 (a) "unemployment insurance benefit overpayments" includes collections that are made pursuant to  
12 39-51-3206;

13 (b) "unpaid taxes, penalties, and interest" includes payments required from employers under 39-51-404,  
14 39-51-603, 39-51-1103, 39-51-1105, 39-51-1125, and 39-51-1301; and

15 (c) "unemployment insurance division" means the unemployment insurance division of the department  
16 of labor and industry.

17 (2) The unemployment insurance division shall periodically certify to the state lottery the names and  
18 social security numbers of persons who have incurred unemployment insurance benefit overpayments and the  
19 names and social security numbers of individual employers who are liable for unpaid taxes, including penalties  
20 and interest assessed on unpaid taxes.

21 (3) The state lottery shall deduct and withhold from any payment of lottery winnings the amount specified  
22 by the unemployment insurance division as the amount of the unemployment insurance benefit overpayments  
23 or unpaid taxes, penalties, and interest.

24 (4) The state lottery shall pay any amount deducted and withheld under subsection (3) to the  
25 unemployment insurance division for application to the unemployment insurance benefit overpayments or unpaid  
26 taxes, penalties, and interest.

27 (5) Any amount deducted and withheld under subsection (3) must be treated as if it were paid to the  
28 individual as lottery winnings and paid by the individual to the unemployment insurance division as repayment  
29 against the unemployment insurance benefit overpayments or unpaid taxes, penalties, and interest.

30

