



S0103

POPULATION 65 YEARS AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES

2013 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates

Supporting documentation on code lists, subject definitions, data accuracy, and statistical testing can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Data and Documentation section.

Sample size and data quality measures (including coverage rates, allocation rates, and response rates) can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Methodology section.

Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

Subject	Montana			
	Total		65 years and over	
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total population	1,015,165	*****	165,080	+/-1,196
SEX AND AGE				
Male	49.9%	+/-0.2	47.0%	+/-0.3
Female	50.1%	+/-0.2	53.0%	+/-0.3
Median age (years)	39.6	+/-0.4	73.2	+/-0.3
RACE AND HISPANIC OR LATINO ORIGIN				
One race	97.4%	+/-0.3	99.2%	+/-0.3
White	89.1%	+/-0.2	N	N
Black or African American	0.3%	+/-0.1	N	N
American Indian and Alaska Native	6.8%	+/-0.3	N	N
Asian	0.6%	+/-0.1	N	N
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	0.0%	+/-0.1	N	N
Some other race	0.5%	+/-0.1	N	N
Two or more races	2.6%	+/-0.3	0.8%	+/-0.3
Hispanic or Latino origin (of any race)	3.3%	+/-0.1	1.0%	+/-0.3
White alone, not Hispanic or Latino	87.0%	+/-0.1	94.7%	+/-0.7
RELATIONSHIP				
Population in households	986,368	*****	160,062	+/-1,253
Householder or spouse	61.3%	+/-0.7	92.0%	+/-1.2
Parent	1.0%	+/-0.3	3.4%	+/-0.8
Other relatives	30.9%	+/-0.6	2.7%	+/-0.7
Nonrelatives	6.9%	+/-0.5	1.8%	+/-0.5
Unmarried partner	2.6%	+/-0.3	0.7%	+/-0.3
HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE				
Households	406,288	+/-3,840	103,260	+/-1,975
Family households	63.0%	+/-1.0	51.7%	+/-2.1
Married-couple family	49.0%	+/-0.9	45.8%	+/-1.9
Female householder, no husband present, family	9.3%	+/-0.6	4.1%	+/-0.7
Nonfamily households	37.0%	+/-1.0	48.3%	+/-2.1
Householder living alone	30.3%	+/-1.0	46.1%	+/-2.1

Subject	Montana			
	Total		65 years and over	
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Estimate	Margin of Error
MARITAL STATUS				
Population 15 years and over	829,189	+/-1,614	165,080	+/-1,196
Now married, except separated	51.2%	+/-1.0	57.7%	+/-1.8
Widowed	6.2%	+/-0.3	24.1%	+/-1.4
Divorced	12.9%	+/-0.6	14.0%	+/-1.1
Separated	1.5%	+/-0.2	0.9%	+/-0.5
Never married	28.3%	+/-0.6	3.4%	+/-0.6
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT				
Population 25 years and over	689,169	+/-2,550	165,080	+/-1,196
Less than high school graduate	7.3%	+/-0.5	11.6%	+/-1.0
High school graduate, GED, or alternative	29.1%	+/-0.8	33.2%	+/-1.6
Some college or associate's degree	34.6%	+/-0.8	27.3%	+/-1.6
Bachelor's degree or higher	29.0%	+/-0.8	27.9%	+/-1.6
RESPONSIBILITY FOR GRANDCHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS				
Population 30 years and over	625,938	+/-2,011	165,080	+/-1,196
Living with grandchild(ren)	2.7%	+/-0.4	2.7%	+/-0.7
Responsible for grandchild(ren)	1.2%	+/-0.3	0.9%	+/-0.3
VETERAN STATUS				
Civilian population 18 years and over	787,251	+/-1,676	165,080	+/-1,196
Civilian veteran	10.5%	+/-0.5	24.4%	+/-1.0
DISABILITY STATUS				
Civilian noninstitutionalized population	999,390	+/-857	160,222	+/-1,207
With any disability	14.0%	+/-0.6	35.6%	+/-1.5
No disability	86.0%	+/-0.6	64.4%	+/-1.5
RESIDENCE 1 YEAR AGO				
Population 1 year and over	1,003,013	+/-1,606	165,080	+/-1,196
Same house	82.5%	+/-0.9	92.0%	+/-1.2
Different house in the United States	17.0%	+/-0.8	7.8%	+/-1.3
Same county	9.4%	+/-0.7	4.8%	+/-1.1
Different county	7.6%	+/-0.6	3.0%	+/-0.7
Same state	3.6%	+/-0.4	1.3%	+/-0.4
Different state	4.0%	+/-0.5	1.7%	+/-0.6
Abroad	0.5%	+/-0.2	0.3%	+/-0.2
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY AND CITIZENSHIP STATUS, AND YEAR OF ENTRY				
Total population	1,015,165	*****	165,080	+/-1,196
Native	995,700	+/-2,382	160,529	+/-1,505
Foreign born	19,465	+/-2,382	4,551	+/-946
Entered 2010 or later	15.7%	+/-5.1	1.8%	+/-2.5
Entered 2000 to 2009	19.7%	+/-3.9	11.0%	+/-8.2
Entered before 2000	64.7%	+/-6.1	87.2%	+/-8.5
Naturalized U.S. citizen	57.2%	+/-5.3	81.7%	+/-9.2
Not a U.S. citizen	42.8%	+/-5.3	18.3%	+/-9.2
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH				
Population 5 years and over	954,022	+/-1,548	165,080	+/-1,196
English only	96.3%	+/-0.3	96.5%	+/-0.7
Language other than English	3.7%	+/-0.3	3.5%	+/-0.7
Speak English less than "very well"	0.7%	+/-0.1	0.8%	+/-0.4
EMPLOYMENT STATUS				

Subject	Montana			
	Total		65 years and over	
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Estimate	Margin of Error
Civilian population 16 years and over	812,176	+/-2,375	165,080	+/-1,196
In labor force	63.6%	+/-0.7	18.9%	+/-1.3
Employed	59.4%	+/-0.8	18.5%	+/-1.3
Unemployed	4.1%	+/-0.3	0.4%	+/-0.2
Percent of civilian labor force	6.5%	+/-0.5	2.1%	+/-1.0
Not in labor force	36.4%	+/-0.7	81.1%	+/-1.3
INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS (IN 2013 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS)				
Households	406,288	+/-3,840	103,260	+/-1,975
With earnings	76.7%	+/-0.8	35.7%	+/-2.0
Mean earnings (dollars)	61,787	+/-1,537	41,064	+/-3,966
With Social Security income	31.9%	+/-0.6	92.7%	+/-1.0
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	17,159	+/-322	18,258	+/-393
With Supplemental Security Income	5.1%	+/-0.5	4.8%	+/-0.9
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	9,368	+/-502	9,374	+/-1,452
With cash public assistance income	2.0%	+/-0.3	1.0%	+/-0.3
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	2,572	+/-377	1,628	+/-480
With retirement income	18.4%	+/-0.8	44.7%	+/-2.2
Mean retirement income (dollars)	21,188	+/-1,069	20,908	+/-1,456
With Food Stamp/SNAP benefits	10.7%	+/-0.6	6.2%	+/-1.1
POVERTY STATUS IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS				
Population for whom poverty status is determined	990,603	+/-976	160,222	+/-1,207
Below 100 percent of the poverty level	16.5%	+/-0.9	9.2%	+/-1.1
100 to 149 percent of the poverty level	9.9%	+/-0.6	9.8%	+/-1.0
At or above 150 percent of the poverty level	73.6%	+/-0.9	81.0%	+/-1.4
Occupied housing units	406,288	+/-3,840	103,260	+/-1,975
HOUSING TENURE				
Owner-occupied housing units	66.9%	+/-1.0	78.8%	+/-1.8
Renter-occupied housing units	33.1%	+/-1.0	21.2%	+/-1.8
Average household size of owner-occupied unit	2.48	+/-0.03	1.79	+/-0.04
Average household size of renter-occupied unit	2.33	+/-0.05	1.43	+/-0.07
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS				
No telephone service available	3.1%	+/-0.4	2.2%	+/-0.7
1.01 or more occupants per room	2.4%	+/-0.4	0.4%	+/-0.2
Owner-occupied housing units	271,719	+/-4,579	81,404	+/-2,377
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS				
Less than 30 percent	78.5%	+/-1.1	78.3%	+/-1.6
30 percent or more	21.5%	+/-1.1	21.7%	+/-1.6
OWNER CHARACTERISTICS				
Median value (dollars)	190,100	+/-3,443	188,500	+/-8,965
Median selected monthly owner costs with a mortgage (dollars)	1,259	+/-23	1,212	+/-63
Median selected monthly owner costs without a mortgage (dollars)	380	+/-7	383	+/-11
Renter-occupied housing units	134,569	+/-4,196	21,856	+/-1,904
GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS				
Less than 30 percent	57.5%	+/-2.2	51.0%	+/-4.3
30 percent or more	42.5%	+/-2.2	49.0%	+/-4.3
GROSS RENT				

Subject	Montana			
	Total		65 years and over	
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Estimate	Margin of Error
Median gross rent (dollars)	690	+/-18	595	+/-43

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see Accuracy of the Data). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

In data year 2013, there were a series of changes to data collection operations that could have affected some estimates. These changes include the addition of Internet as a mode of data collection, the end of the content portion of Failed Edit Follow-Up interviewing, and the loss of one monthly panel due to the Federal Government shut down in October 2013. For more information, see: User Notes

The 65 years and over column of data refers to the age of the householder for the estimates of households, occupied housing units, owner-occupied housing units, and renter-occupied housing units lines.

The age specified on the population 15 years and over, population 25 years and over, population 30 years and over, civilian population 18 years and over, civilian population 5 years and over, population 1 years and over, population 5 years and over, and population 16 years and over lines refer to the data shown in the "Total" column while the second column is limited to the population 65 years and over.

Due to methodological changes to data collection for data year 2013, comparisons of current-year language estimates to past years' language estimates should be made with caution. For more information, see: http://www.census.gov/acs/www/data_documentation/user_notes/

The Census Bureau introduced a new set of disability questions in the 2008 ACS questionnaire. Accordingly, comparisons of disability data from 2008 or later with data from prior years are not recommended. For more information on these questions and their evaluation in the 2006 ACS Content Test, see the Evaluation Report Covering Disability.

The Census Bureau introduced an improved sequence of labor force questions in the 2008 ACS questionnaire. Accordingly, we recommend using caution when making labor force data comparisons from 2008 or later with data from prior years. For more information on these questions and their evaluation in the 2006 ACS Content Test, see the "Evaluation Report Covering Employment Status" at http://www.census.gov/acs/www/Downloads/methodology/content_test/P6a_Employment_Status.pdf, and the "Evaluation Report Covering Weeks Worked" at http://www.census.gov/acs/www/Downloads/methodology/content_test/P6b_Weeks_Worked_Final_Report.pdf. Additional information can also be found at <http://www.census.gov/people/laborforce/>.

Telephone service data are not available for certain geographic areas due to problems with data collection. See Errata Note #93 for details.

While the 2013 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the February 2013 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2010 data. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2013 American Community Survey

Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '***' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '*****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because

the number of sample cases is too small.

8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.

④