



Brian Schweitzer, Governor

P. O. Box 200901

Helena, MT 59620-0901

(406) 444-2544

Website: [www.deq.mt.gov](http://www.deq.mt.gov)

PRELIMINARY DETERMINATION  
ON PERMIT APPLICATION

Date of Mailing: May 21, 2008

Name of Applicant: CHS Inc.

Source: Laurel Refinery

Proposed Action: The Department of Environmental Quality (Department) proposes to issue a permit, with conditions, to the above-named applicant. The application was assigned Permit Application Number 1821-17.

Proposed Conditions: See attached.

Public Comment: Any member of the public desiring to comment must submit such comments in writing to the Air Resources Management Bureau (Bureau) of the Department at the above address. Comments may address the Department's analysis and determination, or the information submitted in the application. In order to be considered, comments on this Preliminary Determination are due by June 5, 2008. Copies of the application and the Department's analysis may be inspected at the Bureau's office in Helena. For more information, you may contact the Department.

Departmental Action: The Department intends to make a decision on the application after expiration of the Public Comment period described above. A copy of the decision may be obtained at the above address. The permit shall become final on the date stated in the Department's Decision on this permit, unless an appeal is filed with the Board of Environmental Review (Board).

Procedures for Appeal: Any person jointly or severally adversely affected by the final action may request a hearing before the Board. Any appeal must be filed by the date stated in the Department's Decision on this permit. The request for a hearing shall contain an affidavit setting forth the grounds for the request. Any hearing will be held under the provisions of the Montana Administrative Procedures Act. Submit requests for a hearing in triplicate to: Chairman, Board of Environmental Review, P.O. Box 200901, Helena, MT 59620.

For the Department,

Vickie Walsh  
Air Permitting Program Supervisor  
Air Resources Management Bureau  
(406) 444-3490

Moriah Peck, P.E.  
Environmental Engineer  
Air Resources Management Bureau  
(406) 444-4267

VW:MP  
Enclosures

**DEPARTMENT OF ENVIRONMENTAL QUALITY**  
**Permitting and Compliance Division**  
**Air Resources Management Bureau**  
**1520 East Sixth Avenue**  
**P.O. Box 200901, Helena, Montana 59620-0901**  
**(406) 444-3490**

**DRAFT ENVIRONMENTAL ASSESSMENT (EA)**

*Issued For:* CHS Inc.  
Laurel Refinery  
P.O. Box 909  
Laurel, MT 59044-0909

*Permit Number:* 1821-17

*Preliminary Determination on Permit Issued:* 5/21/08

*Department Decision Issued:*

*Permit Final:*

1. *Legal Description of Site:* South ½, Section 16, Township 2 South, Range 24 East in Yellowstone County.
2. *Description of Project:* This permit action is for the completion of two separate projects. For the first project, CHS is proposing to construct a new 209.1-million British thermal unit – Higher Heating Value per hour (MMBtu-HHV/hr) steam generating boiler (Boiler #12). This project will include the permanent shutdown of two existing boilers, Boilers #4 and #5, which have a combined capacity of 190 million British thermal unit – Lower Heating Value per hour (MMBtu-LHV/hr). The two existing boilers are being shutdown in part to meet the consent decree NO<sub>x</sub> reduction requirements, as well as to generate NO<sub>x</sub> offsets for this permitting action. Combustion of fuel oil in the refinery boilers will also be eliminated.

For the second project, CHS is proposing an expansion of its railcar light product loading facilities. Although there will be no increase in refinery production from this expansion, the project is being completed in order to increase flexibility in the transportation of refinery products. After project completion, there will be a total of nine spots available at this loading rack for product loading into railcars. The railcar light product loading facility was originally permitted as part of the delayed coker project permitted under Montana Air Quality Permit (MAQP) #1821-13 and revised under MAQP #1821-14, #1821-15, and #1821-16. This change does not require a modification to the originally permitted VCU since the maximum loading rate of 2,000 gallons per minute (gpm) will remain unchanged.

Additionally, CHS requested that an alternative coke handling process be included in MAQP #1821-17. The coke handling process, originally permitted as part of the delayed coker project, includes the use of conveyors to transport coke to a crusher and to a railcar loading system. Because the system is enclosed, it is not possible to transport coke to the crusher and loading system without the use of the conveyors. CHS has since identified the need for an alternate coke handling method to be used when the conveyors are out of operation for either planned or unplanned maintenance.

3. *Objectives of Project:* To appropriately permit the new boiler and modifications to the railcar light product loading facilities, as well as to provide an alternative coke handling method.

4. *Alternatives Considered:* In addition to the proposed action, the Department also considered the “no-action” alternative. The “no-action” alternative would deny issuance of the MAQP to the proposed facility. However, the Department does not consider the “no-action” alternative to be appropriate because CHS demonstrated compliance with all applicable rules and regulations as required for permit issuance. Therefore, the “no-action” alternative was eliminated from further consideration.
5. *A listing of mitigation, stipulations and other controls:* A list of enforceable permit conditions and a complete permit analysis, including a BACT determination, would be contained in MAQP #1821-17.
6. *Regulatory effects on private property:* The Department considered alternatives to the conditions imposed in this permit as part of the permit development. The Department determined that the permit conditions are reasonably necessary to ensure compliance with applicable requirements and to demonstrate compliance with those requirements and do not unduly restrict private property rights.
7. The following table summarizes the potential physical and biological effects of the proposed project on the human environment. The "no action alternative" was discussed previously.

		Major	Moderate	Minor	None	Unknown	Comments
A	Terrestrial and Aquatic Life and Habitats			X			Yes
B	Water Quality, Quantity and Distribution			X			Yes
C	Geology and Soil Quality, Stability and Moisture			X			Yes
D	Vegetation Cover, Quantity and Quality			X			Yes
E	Aesthetics			X			Yes
F	Air Quality			X			Yes
G	Unique Endangered, Fragile or Limited Environmental Resource			X			Yes
H	Demands on Environmental Resource of Water, Air and Energy			X			Yes
I	Historical and Archaeological Sites				X		Yes
J	Cumulative and Secondary Impacts			X			Yes

**SUMMARY OF COMMENTS ON POTENTIAL PHYSICAL AND BIOLOGICAL EFFECTS:**

The following comments have been prepared by the Department.

A. Terrestrial and Aquatic Life and Habitats:

This permitting action would result in increased VOC, PM, and CO emissions. However, the emissions are within the facility-wide emissions caps established in MAQP #1821-05 in 2000. Impacts to terrestrial life and habitats may occur as a result of these increased emissions. Habitat impacts could result in a change of diversity or abundance of terrestrial or aquatic life. However, this area does not appear to contain any critical or unique wildlife habitat or aquatic life and the project would occur in an already disturbed area. Therefore, only minor impacts to terrestrial and aquatic life and habitats are anticipated.

B. Water Quality, Quantity, and Distribution:

While deposition of pollutants would occur, the Department determined that any impacts from deposition of pollutants would be minor. Furthermore, this action would not result in a change in the quality or quantity of ground water. There also would not be any changes in drainage patterns or new discharges associated with this project. Therefore, minor impacts to water quality, quantity, and/or distribution are anticipated.

C. Geology and Soil Quality, Stability, and Moisture:

No additional disturbance would be created from this action. Existing structures and equipment would be removed to make room for the new boiler (Boiler #12). While deposition of pollutants would occur, the Department determined that any impacts from deposition of pollutants would be minor. This project would not change the soil stability or geologic substructure or result in any increased disruption, displacement, erosion, compaction, or moisture loss, which would reduce productivity or fertility at or near the site. No unique geologic or physical features would be disturbed. Therefore, minor impacts to geology and soil quality, stability, and moisture are anticipated. The issuance of the permit would not result in construction of any structures outside the area already disturbed; therefore, there would be only minor impact on the soil quantity, stability, moisture, or geology.

D. Vegetation Cover, Quantity, and Quality:

This project would be constructed on land already used for industrial activities. The vegetative cover, quantity, and quality would not be disturbed inside the facility boundaries. However, possible increases in actual emissions of VOC, PM, and CO from historical emission levels may result in minor impacts to the diversity, productivity, or abundance of plant species in the surrounding areas. Issuance of this permit would cause minor, if any, changes in vegetation cover, quantity, or quality.

E. Aesthetics:

This project would be constructed on land already used for industrial activities, and would not result in any additional disturbance. Existing structures and equipment would be removed to make room for the new boiler (Boiler #12). The alternative coke handling procedure would involve transport of uncrushed coke from the coke storage area to the railcar using a front-end loader, rather than transport of crushed coke to the railcar through the enclosed conveyors and telescoping loading spout. This alternative coke handling procedure would be limited to times when the conveyors are inoperable due to either planned or unplanned maintenance. In addition, the alternative coke handling procedures would be limited to 5% of the maximum annual coke production. Therefore, any additional impacts on aesthetics would be minimal.

F. Air Quality:

The project would include increases of VOC, PM, and CO emissions above recent historical levels. However, the emissions are within the facility-wide emissions caps established in MAQP #1821-05 in 2000. Previously modeled levels of pollutants (at allowable levels) show compliance with the NAAQS and the MAAQS. The overall impact on air quality would be expected to be minor.

G. Unique Endangered, Fragile, or Limited Environmental Resources:

This permitting action may result in minor impacts to unique endangered, fragile, or limited environmental resources. However, the Department is not aware of any unique, rare, threatened, or endangered species in the area surrounding the facility. Further, as described in Section 7.F. of this EA, pollutant emissions generated from the facility would have minimal impacts on air quality in the immediate and surrounding area because of the relatively small amount of pollution emitted. There would not be any additional impact to these resources because the project would occur at an already disturbed site.

H. Demands on Environmental Resource of Water, Air, and Energy:

This project would not consume any significant additional energy or water resources. Further, as described in Section 7.F. of this EA, pollutant emissions generated would have minimal impacts on air quality in the immediate and surrounding area. Previous modeling efforts, using allowable levels, showed compliance with the NAAQS and the MAAQS. This project would result in a minor effect on the air resource, but resulting emissions will still comply with ambient air quality standards.

I. Historical and Archaeological Sites:

This project would not disturb a greater land surface than has already been occupied by the refinery. This project would occur within the boundaries of the area already disturbed. Therefore, no impacts to any historical and archaeological sites would be anticipated.

J. Cumulative and Secondary Impacts:

Increases in actual pollutant emissions above historical levels may result in minor cumulative and secondary impacts to terrestrial and aquatic habitats, water quality, and air quality. However, as previously mentioned, the emissions are within the facility-wide emissions caps established in MAQP #1821-05 in 2000. Minor cumulative or secondary impacts are expected to result from this project.

8. The following table summarizes the potential economic and social effects of the proposed project on the human environment. The "no action alternative" was discussed previously.

		Major	Moderate	Minor	None	Unknown	Comments
A	Social Structures and Mores				X		Yes
B	Cultural Uniqueness and Diversity				X		Yes
C	Local and State Tax Base and Tax Revenue				X		Yes
D	Agricultural or Industrial Production				X		Yes
E	Human Health			X			Yes
F	Access to and Quality of Recreational and Wilderness Activities				X		Yes
G	Quantity and Distribution of Employment				X		Yes
H	Distribution of Population				X		Yes
I	Demands for Government Services			X			Yes
J	Industrial and Commercial Activity				X		Yes
K	Locally Adopted Environmental Plans and Goals				X		Yes
L	Cumulative and Secondary Impacts			X			Yes

**SUMMARY OF COMMENTS ON POTENTIAL ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL EFFECTS:** The following comments have been prepared by the Department:

A. Social Structures and Mores:

The proposed facility would not cause a disruption to any native or traditional lifestyles or communities (social structures or mores) in the area because the project would be constructed at a previously disturbed, industrial site. The proposed project would not change the nature of the site.

B. Cultural Uniqueness and Diversity:

The proposed project would not cause a change in the cultural uniqueness and diversity of the area because the land is currently used as a petroleum refinery; therefore, the land use would not be changing.

C. Local and State Tax Base and Tax Revenue:

The refinery's overall capacity would not change as a result of the proposed project. In addition, no new employees would be needed for this project. Therefore, no impacts to the local and state tax base and tax revenue are anticipated from this project.

D. Agricultural or Industrial Production:

The proposed project would not result in a reduction of available acreage or productivity of any agricultural land; therefore, agricultural production would not be affected. The refinery's overall capacity would not change as a result of the proposed project. Therefore, industrial production would not be affected.

E. Human Health:

As described in Section 7.F of the EA, the impacts from this facility on human health would be minor. The project would include increases in VOC, PM, and CO emissions from recent emissions levels. However, the emissions are within the facility-wide emissions caps established in MAQP #1821-05 in 2000. The air quality permit for this facility incorporates conditions to ensure that the facility would be operated in compliance with all applicable rules and standards. These rules and standards are designed to be protective of human health.

F. Access to and Quality of Recreational and Wilderness Activities:

This project would not have an impact on recreational or wilderness activities because the construction site is far removed from recreational and wilderness areas or access routes. This project would not result in any changes in access to and quality of recreational and wilderness activities.

G. Quantity and Distribution of Employment:

No change in the number of employees currently onsite is anticipated as a result of this project. Therefore, this project would have not impacts to the quantity and distribution of employment at the facility.

H. Distribution of Population:

This project does not involve any significant physical or operational change that would affect the location, distribution, density, or growth rate of the human population. The distribution of population would not change as a result of this project.

I. Demands of Government Services:

The demands on government services would experience a minor impact. The primary demand on government services would be the acquisition of the appropriate permits by the facility and compliance verification with those permits.

J. Industrial and Commercial Activity:

The refinery's overall capacity would not change as a result of the proposed project. Therefore, no impacts on industrial activity at CHS would be expected. Industrial and commercial activity in the neighboring area is not anticipated to be affected by issuing MAQP #1821-17.

K. Locally Adopted Environmental Plans and Goals:

This project would not affect any locally adopted environmental plans or goals. CHS must continue to comply with the State Implementation Plan and associated stipulations for the Billings/Laurel area. The Department is not aware of any locally adopted environmental plans and goals that would be impacted by this project.

L. Cumulative and Secondary Impacts:

Increases in actual pollutant emissions of VOC, PM, and CO above recent historical levels may result in minor cumulative and secondary impacts to the human environment. However, the emissions are within the facility-wide emissions caps established in MAQP #1821-05 in 2000. Therefore, the cumulative and secondary impacts from the proposed project would be minor.

*Recommendation:* An Environmental Impact Statement (EIS) is not required.

If an EIS is not required, explain why the EA is an appropriate level of analysis: All potential effects resulting from construction and operation of the proposed facility would be minor; therefore, an EIS is not required. In addition, the source would be applying BACT and the analysis indicates compliance with all applicable air quality rules and regulations.

*Other groups or agencies contacted or which may have overlapping jurisdiction:* None.

*Individuals or groups contributing to this EA:* Department of Environmental Quality, Permitting and Compliance Division - Air Resources Management Bureau.

EA Prepared By: Moriah Peck, P.E.

Date: May 20, 2008