



Montana Department of
ENVIRONMENTAL QUALITY

Brian Schweitzer, Governor

P. O. Box 200901

Helena, MT 59620-0901

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April 1, 2009

Tracy Hodik
Century Construction Company, Inc.
P.O. Box 739
Lewistown, MT 59457

Dear Ms. Hodik:

The Department of Environmental Quality (Department) has made its decision on the Montana Air Quality Permit application for a drum mix asphalt batch plant. The application was given permit number 2527-01. The Department's decision may be appealed to the Board of Environmental Review (Board). A request for hearing must be filed by April 16, 2009. This permit shall become final on April 17, 2009, unless the Board orders a stay on the permit.

Procedures for Appeal: Any person jointly or severally adversely affected by the final action may request a hearing before the Board. Any appeal must be filed before the final date stated above. The request for a hearing shall contain an affidavit setting forth the grounds for the request. Any hearing will be held under the provisions of the Montana Administrative Procedures Act. Submit requests for a hearing in triplicate to: Chairman, Board of Environmental Review, P.O. Box 200901, Helena, Montana 59620.

Conditions: See attached.

For the Department,

Vickie Walsh
Air Permitting Program Supervisor
Air Resources Management Bureau
(406) 444-9741

Trista Glazier
Air Quality Specialist
Air Resources Management Bureau
(406) 444-3403

VW:TG
Enclosure

DEPARTMENT OF ENVIRONMENTAL QUALITY
Permitting and Compliance Division
Air Resources Management Bureau
P.O. Box 200901, Helena, MT 59620
(406) 444-3490

FINAL ENVIRONMENTAL ASSESSMENT (EA)

Issued To: Century Companies, Inc.
P.O. Box 579
Lewistown, MT 59457

Air Quality Permit number: 2527-01

Preliminary Determination Issued: March 16, 2009

Department Decision Issued: April 1, 2009

Permit Final:

1. *Legal Description of Site:* The asphalt plant would initially operate at the SW ¼ of the SE ¼ of Section 30, Township 8 South, Range 8 East in Park County, Montana. However, MAQP #2527-01 would also apply while operating at any location in Montana, except within those areas having a Department approved permitting program or those areas in or within 10 km of certain PM₁₀ nonattainment areas. A Missoula County air quality permit would be required for locations within Missoula County, Montana.
2. *Description of Project:* Century submitted a complete permit application to add the hp rating of the diesel-powered engine/generators to the permitted equipment.
3. *Objectives of Project:* The objective of this permitting action would be for Century to update the equipment inventory of their existing plant. The issuance of MAQP #2527-01 would allow Century to operate the permitted engine at various locations throughout Montana, including the current location.
4. *Alternatives Considered:* In addition to the proposed action, the Department also considered the “no-action” alternative. The “no-action” alternative would deny issuance of the air quality preconstruction permit to the proposed facility. However, the Department does not consider the “no-action” alternative to be appropriate because Century has demonstrated compliance with all applicable rules and regulations as required for permit issuance. Therefore, the “no-action” alternative was eliminated from further consideration.
5. *A Listing of Mitigation, Stipulations, and Other Controls:* A list of enforceable conditions, including a BACT analysis, would be included in MAQP #2527-01.
6. *Regulatory Effects on Private Property:* The Department considered alternatives to the conditions imposed in this permit as part of the permit development. The Department determined that the permit conditions are reasonably necessary to ensure compliance with applicable requirements and demonstrate compliance with those requirements and do not unduly restrict private property rights.

7. The following table summarizes the potential physical and biological effects of the proposed project on the human environment. The “no-action” alternative was discussed previously.

| | | Major | Moderate | Minor | None | Unknown | Comments Included |
|---|--|-------|----------|-------|------|---------|-------------------|
| A | Terrestrial and Aquatic Life and Habitats | | | X | | | Yes |
| B | Water Quality, Quantity, and Distribution | | | X | | | Yes |
| C | Geology and Soil Quality, Stability and Moisture | | | X | | | Yes |
| D | Vegetation Cover, Quantity, and Quality | | | X | | | Yes |
| E | Aesthetics | | | X | | | Yes |
| F | Air Quality | | | X | | | Yes |
| G | Unique Endangered, Fragile, or Limited Environmental Resources | | | | X | | Yes |
| H | Demands on Environmental Resource of Water, Air and Energy | | | X | | | Yes |
| I | Historical and Archaeological Sites | | | | X | | Yes |
| J | Cumulative and Secondary Impacts | | | X | | | Yes |

SUMMARY OF COMMENTS ON POTENTIAL PHYSICAL AND BIOLOGICAL EFFECTS: The following comments have been prepared by the Department.

A. Terrestrial and Aquatic Life and Habitats

There is a possibility that terrestrials would use the same area as the project. Impacts on terrestrial and aquatic life could result from storm water runoff and pollutant deposition, but such impacts would be minor because the diesel-powered engine/generator would be considered a minor source of emissions, and would have intermittent and seasonal operations. Furthermore, the air emissions would have only minor effects on terrestrial and aquatic life because facility emissions would be well dispersed in the area of operation (see Section 8.F of this EA). Therefore, only minor and temporary effects to terrestrial and aquatic life and habitat would be expected from the engine’s operation.

B. Water Quality, Quantity and Distribution

Due to the fact that there is no change in operation to this existing asphalt plant the proposed change would not result in an increase in water consumption. Any pollutant deposition in the area would be seasonal and intermittent given the portable nature of the engine. There would be no additional impacts to water resources and therefore, no surface and groundwater quality impacts would be expected.

C. Geology and Soil Quality, Stability and Moisture

There would be no impacts to the geology and soil quality, stability, and moisture near the equipment's operational area because the proposed permit change does not result in a change in operations. As explained in Section 7.F. of this EA, the facility's size, operational requirements, temporary nature of the operation, and conditions placed in MAQP #2527-01 would minimize the impacts from deposition. In addition, the generator would be relatively small in size and located at previously disturbed sites, which would also reduce the potential impact to the local geology and soil quality, stability, and moisture.

D. Vegetation Cover, Quantity, and Quality

Because small amounts of pollutant deposition would occur on the surrounding vegetation, there would be minor impacts on the local vegetative cover, quantity, and quality. The generator would also be relatively small in size and located at previously disturbed sites. As explained in Section 7.F. of this EA, the Department determined that, as a result of the size and temporary nature of the operation and conditions placed in MAQP #2527-01, any impacts on vegetative cover, quantity, and quality from the deposition of pollutants would be minor.

E. Aesthetics

The proposed permit action would not result in additional noise in the area of operation since the proposed action does not result in a change of operation. MAQP #2527-01 would include conditions to control emissions, including visible emissions, from the plant generator. The generator would be relatively small and temporary and would be used to power the portable asphalt facility at previously disturbed sites. Therefore, any aesthetic impact to a given area would be minor and temporary.

F. Air Quality

The air quality emission impacts from the diesel generator would be minor because MAQP #2527-01 would include conditions limiting the visible emissions (or opacity) from the equipment. In addition, the facility's potential emissions would be limited by MAQP #2527-01 to less than 100 tons per year for any pollutant, resulting in the facility not requiring a Title V Operating Permit. Because of the size and temporary nature of the operation and conditions placed in MAQP #2527-01, impacts from the deposition of pollutants would be minor.

G. Unique Endangered, Fragile, or Limited Environmental Resources

The Department, in an effort to assess any potential impacts, previously contacted the Montana Natural Heritage Program (MNHP) to identify any species of special concern associated with the proposed site location. Search results indicated that there are such environmental resources in the area. Area, in this case, is defined by the township and range of the proposed site, with an additional one-mile buffer. Species of concern include *Falco peregrinus* (Peregrine Falcon), *Oncorhynchus clarkia bouvieri* (Yellowstone Cutthroat Trout), *Canis Lupis* (Gray Wolf), *Ursus arctos* (Grizzly Bear), *Gulo gulo* (Wolverine), *Lynx Canadensis* (Canada Lynx), and *Bos Bison* (Bison).

The operation of diesel-powered engine/generators would result in the emissions of air pollutants that could result in impacts to these species of concern. However, given the temporary and portable nature of the operations, any impacts would be minor and short-lived. Additionally, operational conditions and limitations within MAQP #2527-01 would aid in the protection of these resources by protecting the surrounding environment. Therefore, air quality impacts from operating the diesel powered generator at the asphalt plant would be minor.

H. Demands on Environmental Resource of Water, Air and Energy

The proposed action would not result in any additional demands on water, air, and energy. While small amounts of water would be used for dust control on the surrounding roadways and job site, no water would be needed to operate the generator.

Furthermore, as described in Section 7.F. of this EA, pollutant emissions generated from the facility would have minimal impacts on air quality in the immediate and surrounding area. Energy would be generated from the use of the new generator, so no other sources of power

would be necessary to operate the facility. The generators would consume energy in the form of diesel fuel, a non-renewable resource. Overall, the equipment is relatively small and would have operational restrictions placed in MAQP #2527-01. Because the facility operations would be seasonal and temporary, demands and impacts to the environmental resource of air and energy would be minor.

I. Historical and Archaeological Sites

The Department previously contacted the Montana Historical Society - State Historical Preservation Office (SHPO) in an effort to identify any historical and/or archaeological sites that may be present in the proposed area of construction/operation. According to the response from SHPO, there have been a few previously recorded historical or archeological sites within the designated search locale. In addition to the sites there have been a few previously conducted cultural resource inventories done in the areas. However, SHPO indicated there is a low likelihood cultural properties will be impacted. Additionally, the generator would be located within a previously disturbed industrial site typically used for portable asphalt operations. Therefore, the operation of the generator would not impact on any known historical or archeological sites.

J. Cumulative and Secondary Impacts

The portable diesel engine/generator would cause minor impacts on the physical and biological environment because the generator would result in emissions of PM, PM₁₀, NO_x, VOCs, CO, and SO_x. As a result of the temporary or seasonal nature of the facility and conditions and limitations contained within MAQP #2527-01, impacts would be minimized. There is potential for other operations to locate at this site; however, any operations would have to apply for and receive the appropriate permits from the Department prior to operation. These permits would address the environmental impacts associated with the operations at the site.

8. *The following table summarizes the potential economic and social effects of the proposed project on the human environment. The “no-action” alternative was discussed previously.*

| | | Major | Moderate | Minor | None | Unknown | Comments Included |
|---|---|-------|----------|-------|------|---------|-------------------|
| A | Social Structures and Mores | | | | X | | Yes |
| B | Cultural Uniqueness and Diversity | | | | X | | Yes |
| C | Local and State Tax Base and Tax Revenue | | | X | | | Yes |
| D | Agricultural or Industrial Production | | | X | | | Yes |
| E | Human Health | | | X | | | Yes |
| F | Access to and Quality of Recreational and Wilderness Activities | | | X | | | Yes |
| G | Quantity and Distribution of Employment | | | | X | | Yes |
| H | Distribution of Population | | | | X | | Yes |
| I | Demands for Government Services | | | | X | | Yes |
| J | Industrial and Commercial Activity | | | X | | | Yes |
| K | Locally Adopted Environmental Plans and Goals | | | | X | | Yes |
| L | Cumulative and Secondary Impacts | | | X | | | Yes |

SUMMARY OF COMMENTS ON POTENTIAL ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL EFFECTS: The following comments have been prepared by the Department.

A. Social Structures and Mores

The operation of the portable diesel-powered engine/generators would not alter or disrupt any local lifestyles or communities (social structures or mores) in the area of operation because the generators are not new to the facility and would be relatively small, would operate intermittently, and would be used with the existing permitted equipment at a previously disturbed site. Therefore, the existing social structures and mores would not be affected as a result of this permit action.

B. Cultural Uniqueness and Diversity

In the view of the Department, the diesel-powered engine/generators would not have any impact on the cultural uniqueness and diversity of the proposed area of operation because the proposed action does not result in a change of operations for the facility and operations would be temporary and would take place in a previously disturbed industrial area.

C. Local and State Tax Base and Tax Revenue

The proposed action would have little or no impact on the local and state tax base and tax revenue. The facility would be a temporary and seasonal source and would not remain at a site for an extended period of time. No full time or permanent employees would be added as a result of issuing MAQP #2527-01. Furthermore, any revenue created through the use of the generator would be for a relatively short time period.

D. Agricultural or Industrial Production

The diesel-powered engine/generators would be used at previously disturbed industrial areas; therefore, the Department does not expect that the permitted operation would impact or displace agricultural production. Furthermore, only minor impacts on any local industrial production would be expected because the operation of the diesel-powered engine/generators would be temporary and would be relatively small in size.

E. Human Health

MAQP #2527-01 would incorporate conditions to ensure that the generator operations would be operated in compliance with all applicable air quality rules and standards. These rules and standards are designed to be protective of human health. As described in Section 7.F. of this EA, the air emissions from this generator would be minimized opacity limitations established in MAQP #2527-01. Therefore, any associated impacts to human health would be minor.

F. Access to and Quality of Recreational and Wilderness Activities

This facility would be located on previously disturbed property and would not impact access to recreational and wilderness activities. However, minor impact on the quality of recreational activities might be created by the noise from the generator. Emissions from this generator would be minimized as a result of limitations placed in MAQP #2527-01 and the temporary and portable nature of the operation.

G. Quantity and Distribution of Employment

As a result of the relatively small size and temporary nature of the operation, the quantity and distribution of employment in the area would not be impacted. No full time, permanent employees would be employed as a result of issuing MAQP #2527-01.

H. Distribution of Population

Given the relatively small size and portable nature of the operation and the surrounding land usage, the normal population distribution in the area would not be affected.

I. Demands for Government Services

Although minor increases would be observed in the local traffic on existing roads in the area where the facility operates, the addition proposed action does not result in a change to existing operations and would not result in a need for new, altered, or additional government services.

J. Industrial and Commercial Activity

The operation of the generator would represent only a minor increase in the industrial activity in any given area because of the small size and the portable and temporary nature of the facility; therefore, only minor additional industrial or commercial activity would result from the generator operations.

K. Locally Adopted Environmental Plans and Goals

The Department is not aware of any locally adopted environmental plans and goals that would be affected by issuing this permit. The applicable state and federal standards would protect the environment surrounding the site.

L. Cumulative and Secondary Impacts

The diesel-powered engine/generators would cause only minor cumulative and secondary impacts to the social and economic aspects of the human environment because of the potential air emissions from the engine/generators and increase in local traffic in the immediate area. Further, because the asphalt production facility is relatively small and operates temporarily, only minor social and economic impacts to the local economy could be expected from the operation of the facility. New businesses would not be drawn to any areas and permanent jobs would not be created or lost as a result of the proposed project. Because no new employees would be hired, there would be no economic impacts from new employees. Thus, the operation of the engine/generator would result in only minor cumulative and secondary impacts would result to the social and economic environment.

Recommendation: No Environmental Impact Statement (EIS) is required.

If an EIS is not required, explain why the EA is an appropriate level of analysis: The current permitting action is for the construction and operation of diesel-powered engine/generators at a batch mix asphalt plant. MAQP #2527-01 includes conditions and limitations to ensure the facility will operate in compliance with all applicable rules and regulations. In addition, there are no significant impacts associated with this proposal.

Other groups or agencies contacted or which may have overlapping jurisdiction: Montana Historical Society – State Historic Preservation Office, Natural Resource Information System – Montana Natural Heritage Program

Individuals or groups contributing to this EA: Department of Environmental Quality – Air Resources Management Bureau, Montana Historical Society – State Historic Preservation Office, Natural Resource Information System – Montana Natural Heritage Program

EA prepared by: Trista Glazier
Date: March 10, 2009