

Montana Department of Natural Resources and Conservation Water Resources Division Water Rights Bureau
ENVIRONMENTAL ASSESSMENT For Routine Actions with Limited Environmental Impact

Part I. Proposed Action Description

1. *Applicant/Contact name and address:* Louisiana Land & Livestock, LLC
PO Box 595
Whitefish, MT 59937
2. *Type of action:* Permit to Appropriate Water 76LJ 30048723
3. *Water source name:* Lazy Creek
4. *Location affected by project:* NW¹/₄ SW¹/₄ SW¹/₄, Section 5, Township 31N, Range 22W, Flathead County
5. *Narrative summary of the proposed project, purpose, action to be taken, and benefits:*

The Applicant proposes to divert water from Lazy Creek, by means of a 10 horsepower (HP) pump, from January 1 through December 31 annually at a rate of 108 GPM up to 25.1 AF. The proposed appropriation includes the use of 24.1 AF for irrigation of 10 acres from April 15 through October 15, and 1.0 AF for livestock from January 1 through December 31.

The place of use is generally located 6.5 miles northwest of Whitefish, Flathead County, MT. The DNRC shall issue a water use permit if an applicant proves the criteria in 85-2-311 MCA are met.

6. *Agencies consulted during preparation of the Environmental Assessment:
(include agencies with overlapping jurisdiction)*

Montana Natural Resource Program Species of Concern
 Montana DEQ..... MT Clean Water Act Information Center
 US Fish and Wildlife Service Wetlands Mapper
 Natural Resource Conservation Service Web Soil Survey

Part II. Environmental Review

1. Environmental Impact Checklist:

<h2>PHYSICAL ENVIRONMENT</h2>

WATER QUANTITY, QUALITY AND DISTRIBUTION

Water quantity - Assess whether the source of supply is identified as a chronically or periodically dewatered stream by DFWP. Assess whether the proposed use will worsen the already dewatered condition.

Determination: N/A.

Water quality - Assess whether the stream is listed as water quality impaired or threatened by DEQ, and whether the proposed project will affect water quality.

Lazy Creek is not included in DEQ's clean water information center. This creek however, is tributary to Whitefish Lake, which is listed as a threatened water body for the uses of aquatic life and a cold water fishery. The use of 108 gpm up to 25.1 AF per year is not likely to increase the impairment of this source because the probable causes of impairment are mercury, polychlorinated biphenyls, and sedimentation/siltation.

Determination: No expected impact.

Groundwater - Assess if the proposed project impacts ground water quality or supply. If this is a groundwater appropriation, assess if it could impact adjacent surface water flows.

Determination: This appropriation is for surface water and therefore does not apply.

DIVERSION WORKS - Assess whether the means of diversion, construction and operation of the appropriation works of the proposed project will impact any of the following: channel impacts, flow modifications, barriers, riparian areas, dams, well construction.

The diversion works will consist of a 10 HP Goulds 95L10 pump located inside a 6-inch perforated PVC barrel mounted on the side of a bridge into Lazy Creek. A 2.5 inch transmission main connected to the pump will convey water approximately 1,200 feet with an elevation gain of 20 feet, and a total dynamic head of 272 feet. Ninety-six (96) Rain Bird 8005-24 popup sprinkler heads located throughout 24 zones will be used to cover the irrigated area. Each zone will contain four heads, each having the apply 27 GPM at a pressure of 70 psi.

Determination: Installation of pump and distribution line will have slight impact on riparian area and shoreline habitat.

UNIQUE, ENDANGERED, FRAGILE OR LIMITED ENVIRONMENTAL RESOURCES

Endangered and threatened species - Assess whether the proposed project will impact any threatened or endangered fish, wildlife, plants or aquatic species or any "species of special

concern," or create a barrier to the migration or movement of fish or wildlife. For groundwater, assess whether the proposed project, including impacts on adjacent surface flows, would impact any threatened or endangered species or "species of special concern."

The Montana Natural Heritage Program website was referenced to determine if there are any threatened or endangered fish, wildlife, plants or aquatic species or any "species of special concern" in vicinity of Township 31N and Range 22W, that could be impacted by the proposed project. The US Fish and Wildlife Service identified the threatened Canada Lynx (*Lynx canadensis*), Grizzly Bear (*Ursus arctos*), and Bull Trout (*Salvelinus confluentus*). In addition the State of Montana, US Forest Service, and Bureau of Land Management identified the following species of special concern: Gray Wolf (*Canis lupus*); Wolverine (*Gulo gulo*); Fisher (*Martes pennanti*); Golden Eagle (*Aquila Chrysaetos*); Great Blue Heron (*Ardea herodias*); Pileated Woodpecker (*Dryocopus pileatus*); Common Loon (*Gavia immer*); Bald Eagle (*Haliaeetus leucocephalus*); Northern Alligator Lizard (*Elgaria coerulea*); Westslope Cutthroat Trout (*Onchorhynchus clarkia lewisi*); Pygmy Whitefish (*Prosopium coulteri*); Sheathead Slug (*Zacoleus idahoensis*); Creeping Sedge (*Carex chordorrhiza*); Crested Shieldfern (*Dryopteris cristata*); Giant Helleborine (*Epipactis gigantean*); Slender Cottongrass (*Eriophorum gracile*); and Gray Lungwort Lichen (*Lobaria hallii*).

Determination: This proposed project may have a slight impact on some of species listed above. The request flow rate of 108 gpm will slightly reduce the flow in Lazy Creek, however, given the normal flow conditions of the stream it is expected this effect will be negligible. Land use patterns will not change as a result of this proposed appropriation; the existing pasture will be irrigated.

Wetlands - Consult and assess whether the apparent wetland is a functional wetland (according to COE definitions), and whether the wetland resource would be impacted.

Determination: The proposed place of use is not within the boundaries of wetlands mapped by the national wetlands inventory program.

Ponds - For ponds, consult and assess whether existing wildlife, waterfowl, or fisheries resources would be impacted.

Determination: N/A

GEOLOGY/SOIL QUALITY, STABILITY AND MOISTURE - Assess whether there will be degradation of soil quality, alteration of soil stability, or moisture content. Assess whether the soils are heavy in salts that could cause saline seep.

The location of the proposed place of use encompasses the soil types of Dystric Entrochrepts, till substratum (27-7), and Borosaprists, depressions (12). These soil types are very well drained with limited water holding capacity.

Determination: No degradation of soils is expected.

VEGETATION COVER, QUANTITY AND QUALITY/NOXIOUS WEEDS - Assess impacts to existing vegetative cover. Assess whether the proposed project would result in the establishment or spread of noxious weeds.

Determination: There will be no change in land-use characteristics associated with this application so there will be no significant impact.

AIR QUALITY - Assess whether there will be a deterioration of air quality or adverse effects on vegetation due to increased air pollutants.

Determination: No impact.

HISTORICAL AND ARCHEOLOGICAL SITES - Assess whether there will be degradation of unique archeological or historical sites in the vicinity of the proposed project if it is on State or Federal Lands. If it is not on State or Federal Lands simply state NA-project not located on State or Federal Lands.

Determination: NA-project not located on state or federal lands.

DEMANDS ON ENVIRONMENTAL RESOURCES OF LAND, WATER, AND ENERGY - Assess any other impacts on environmental resources of land, water and energy not already addressed.

Determination: None

HUMAN ENVIRONMENT

LOCALLY ADOPTED ENVIRONMENTAL PLANS AND GOALS - Assess whether the proposed project is inconsistent with any locally adopted environmental plans and goals.

Determination: The project is consistent with planned land use.

ACCESS TO AND QUALITY OF RECREATIONAL AND WILDERNESS ACTIVITIES - Assess whether the proposed project will impact access to or the quality of recreational and wilderness activities.

Determination: There should be no significant impacts on recreational or wilderness activities from this proposed use.

HUMAN HEALTH - Assess whether the proposed project impacts on human health.

Determination: No impact.

PRIVATE PROPERTY - Assess whether there are any government regulatory impacts on private property rights.

Yes___ No_X__ If yes, analyze any alternatives considered that could reduce, minimize, or eliminate the regulation of private property rights.

Determination: No impact.

OTHER HUMAN ENVIRONMENTAL ISSUES - For routine actions of limited environmental impact, the following may be addressed in a checklist fashion.

Impacts on:

- (a) Cultural uniqueness and diversity? No
- (b) Local and state tax base and tax revenues? No
- (c) Existing land uses? No
- (d) Quantity and distribution of employment? No
- (e) Distribution and density of population and housing? No
- (f) Demands for government services? No
- (g) Industrial and commercial activity? No
- (h) Utilities? No
- (i) Transportation? No
- (j) Safety? No
- (k) Other appropriate social and economic circumstances? No

2. Secondary and cumulative impacts on the physical environment and human population:

Secondary Impacts: None

Cumulative Impacts: None

3. Describe any mitigation/stipulation measures: None

4. Description and analysis of reasonable alternatives to the proposed action, including the no action alternative, if an alternative is reasonably available and prudent to consider:

The “no action” alternative to this proposed project will result in the landowner not having access to water for domestic purposes.

PART III. Conclusion

1. Preferred Alternative: As proposed

2 **Comments and Responses:** None

3. **Finding:**

Yes ___ No **X** Based on the significance criteria evaluated in this EA, is an EIS required?

If an EIS is not required, explain why the EA is the appropriate level of analysis for this proposed action: No significant impacts have been identified; therefore, no EIS is necessary.

Name of person(s) responsible for preparation of EA:

Name: Tim Eichner

Title: Water Resources Specialist

Date: December 8, 2010