

# Montana Board of Oil and Gas Conservation Environmental Assessment

**Operator:** Oasis Petroleum North America LLC  
**Well Name/Number:** Fannie Federal 2759 43-19H  
**Location:** SW SE Section 19 T27N R59E  
**County:** Roosevelt, MT; Field (or Wildcat) Wildcat

## Air Quality

(possible concerns)

Long drilling time: No, 30-40 days drilling time.

Unusually deep drilling (high horsepower rig): Triple derrick drilling rig to drill a single lateral horizontal Bakken Formation test, 21,227' MD/10,313' TVD.

Possible H<sub>2</sub>S gas production: Yes, slight H<sub>2</sub>S possible, Mississippian Formations.

In/near Class I air quality area: No Class I air quality area nearby.

Air quality permit for flaring/venting (if productive): Yes, DEQ air quality permit required under 75-2-211.

Mitigation:

Air quality permit (AQB review)

Gas plants/pipelines available for sour gas

Special equipment/procedures requirements

Other: \_\_\_\_\_

Comments: Plan is to drill a single lateral horizontal Bakken Formation test, 21,227' MD/10,313' TVD. If there are existing pipeline for natural gas in the area then associated gas must be tied into system or if no gathering system nearby associated gas can be flared under Board Rule 36.22.1220.

## Water Quality

(possible concerns)

Salt/oil based mud: Yes to oil based invert drilling fluids for intermediate casing hole. Horizontal hole will be drilled with saltwater. Surface casing hole will be drilled with freshwater and freshwater mud system.

High water table: No high water table anticipated in the area of review.

Surface drainage leads to live water: Yes, closest drainage is an unnamed ephemeral tributary drainages to Missouri River, about 1/16 of a mile to the southwest from this location. A large stock pond is situated, about 1/16 of a mile to the southwest from this location. The Missouri River is about 1.125 miles to the southeast at its closest point from this well location.

Water well contamination: No, closest water wells are about 3/8 of a mile to the west northwest, about 3/8 of a mile to the south, about 5/8 of a mile to the east and about 7/8 of a mile to the northwest from this location. Depth of these stock and domestic water wells are from 40 to 2012'. This proposed oil well will be drilled with freshwater and freshwater mud to 1,790' and steel surface casing will be run and cemented to surface to protect groundwater.

Porous/permeable soils: No, sandy clay soils.

Class I stream drainage: No, Class I stream drainages.

Mitigation:

Lined reserve pit

Adequate surface casing

Berms/dykes, re-routed drainage

Closed mud system

Off-site disposal of solids/liquids (in approved facility)

Other: \_\_\_\_\_

Comments: 1,790' surface casing will be drilled with freshwater, steel casing will be run to 1,790'

and cemented back to surface, to protect freshwater zones in adjacent water wells. Also, covering Fox Hills aquifer. Adequate surface casing and operational BOP equipment to prevent problems.

### **Soils/Vegetation/Land Use**

(possible concerns)

Steam crossings: None anticipated, crossing only ephemeral drainage.

High erosion potential: Yes high erosion potential on cut and fill slopes, location will require a moderate cut of up to 31.5' and a moderate fill of up to 25.5', required.

Loss of soil productivity: No, location to be restored after drilling, if nonproductive. If productive unused portion of this drillsite will be reclaimed.

Unusually large wellsite: No a large well site 430' X 370', for a single well drilling pad.

Damage to improvements: Slight surface use appears to be cultivated land and grassland, above an irrigated field to the south.

Conflict with existing land use/values: Slight

Mitigation

Avoid improvements (topographic tolerance)

Exception location requested

Stockpile topsoil

Stream Crossing Permit (other agency review)

Reclaim unused part of wellsite if productive

Special construction methods to enhance reclamation

Other Requires DEQ General Permit for Storm Water Discharge Associated with Construction Activity, under ARM 17.30.1102(28).

Comments: Access will be over existing county road, Bainville-Snowden Road and existing well access road. New access road will be built into this location, about 4134' into this location from the existing county road. Oil based invert drilling fluids will be recycled. Completion fluids will hauled to a commercial Class II disposal. Cuttings and solids will be buried/solidified on site in the lined reserve pit. The lined pit will be allowed to dry and the pit backfilled. No concerns.

### **Health Hazards/Noise**

(possible concerns)

Proximity to public facilities/residences: Nearest residences are about 1.125 miles to the northwest, about 1.125 miles to the southeast, about 1.25 miles to the west and about 1.325 miles to the southwest from this location. The Town of Bainville, Montana about 5.6 miles to the northwest from this location.

Possibility of H2S: Yes, slight from Mississippian Formations.

Size of rig/length of drilling time: Triple drilling rig 30 to 40 days drilling time.

Mitigation:

Proper BOP equipment

Topographic sound barriers

H2S contingency and/or evacuation plan

Special equipment/procedures requirements

Other: \_\_\_\_\_

Comments: Adequate surface casing cemented to surface with working BOP stack should mitigate any problems.

### **Wildlife/recreation**

(possible concerns)

Proximity to sensitive wildlife areas (DFWP identified): None identified.

Proximity to recreation sites: None identified.

Creation of new access to wildlife habitat: No

Conflict with game range/refuge management: No

Threatened or endangered Species: Species identified as threatened or endangered are the Pallid

Sturgeon, Piping Plover, Interior Lease Tern and Whooping Crane. Candidate species is the Sprague's Pipit. NH tracker website indicates, six(6) species of concern: Great Blue Heron, Piping Plover, Boblink, Whooping Crane, Least Tern and Northern Hawk Owl. NH Tracker website list one (1) potential species of concern: Hayden's Shrew.

Mitigation:

- Avoidance (topographic tolerance/exception)
- Other agency review (DFWP, federal agencies, DSL)
- Screening/fencing of pits, drillsite
- Other: \_\_\_\_\_

Comments: Private surface lands. There may be species of concern that maybe impacted by this wellsite. We ask the operator to consult with the surface owner as to what he would like done, if a species of concern is discovered at this location. The Board of Oil & Gas has no jurisdiction over private surface lands.

### **Historical/Cultural/Paleontological**

(possible concerns)

Proximity to known sites: None identified.

Mitigation

- avoidance (topographic tolerance, location exception)
- other agency review (SHPO, DSL, federal agencies)
- Other: \_\_\_\_\_

Comments: Private surface lands. There may be possible historical/cultural/paleontological sites that maybe impacted by this wellsite. We ask the operator to consult with the surface owner as to his desires to preserve these sites or not, if they are found during construction of the wellsite. The Board of Oil & Gas has no jurisdiction over private surface lands.

### **Social/Economic**

(possible concerns)

- Substantial effect on tax base
- Create demand for new governmental services
- Population increase or relocation

Comments: Wildcat well. No concerns

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### **Remarks or Special Concerns for this site**

An exploratory single lateral horizontal Bakken Formation test to be drilled to 21,227' MD/10,313'TVD.

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### **Summary: Evaluation of Impacts and Cumulative effects**

No long term impacts expected, some short term impacts will occur, but can be mitigated.

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I conclude that the approval of the subject Notice of Intent to Drill (does/**does not**) constitute a major action of state government significantly affecting the quality of the human environment, and (does/**does not**) require the preparation of an environmental impact statement.

Prepared by (BOGC): /s/Steven Sasaki  
(title:) Chief Field Inspector  
Date: July 9, 2012

Other Persons Contacted:

Montana Bureau of Mines and Geology, GWIC website  
(Name and Agency)  
Roosevelt County water wells  
(subject discussed)  
May 28, 2012  
(date)

US Fish and Wildlife, Region 6 website  
(Name and Agency)  
ENDANGERED, THREATENED, PROPOSED AND CANDIDATE SPECIES MONTANA  
COUNTIES, Roosevelt County, Montana  
(subject discussed)  
May 28, 2012

Montana Natural Heritage Program Website  
(Name and Agency)  
Heritage State Rank= S1, S2, S3, Location T27N R59E  
(subject discussed)  
May 28, 2012  
(date)

If location was inspected before permit approval:  
Inspection date: \_\_\_\_\_  
Inspector: \_\_\_\_\_  
Others present during inspection: \_\_\_\_\_