

Montana Department of Natural Resources and Conservation  
Water Resources Division  
Water Rights Bureau

**ENVIRONMENTAL ASSESSMENT**  
**For Routine Actions with Limited Environmental Impact**

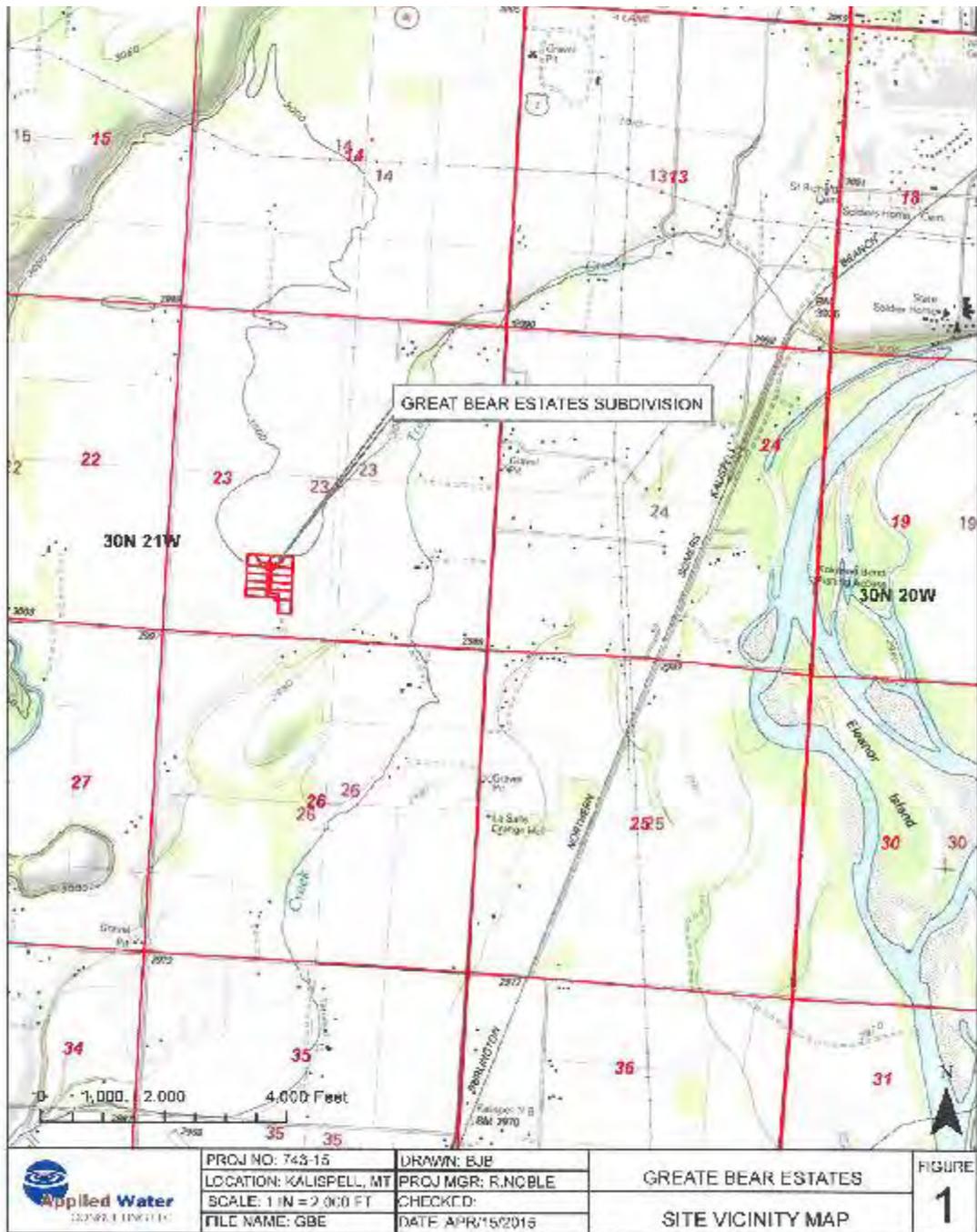
**Part I. Proposed Action Description**

1. Applicant/Contact name and address: Great Bear Estates HOA  
84 Great Bear Lane  
Columbia Falls, MT 59912
2. Type of action: Groundwater Application for Beneficial Water Use Permit 76LJ  
30102747
3. Water source name: Groundwater
4. Location affected by project: SW Section 23, T30N, R21W, Flathead County
5. Narrative summary of the proposed project, purpose, action to be taken, and benefits:

The proposed appropriation is from two groundwater wells located in the SW Section 23, T30N, R21W, Flathead County. The proposed appropriation is 112 gallons per minute (GPM) up to 23.9 acre-feet (AF) per year for multiple domestic (13 households) and lawn & garden irrigation (9.24 acres) uses in the Great Bear Estates subdivision. The proposed period of use for multiple domestic use is January 1-December 31. The proposed period of use for lawn & garden irrigation use is April 15-October 15.

The DNRC shall issue a water use permit if an applicant proves the criteria in 85-2-311 MCA are met.

6. Agencies consulted during preparation of the Environmental Assessment:  
Montana Natural Resource Information System (NRIS)  
Montana Department of Fish, Wildlife, & Parks (DFWP)  
Montana Department of Environmental Quality (DEQ)  
Montana Natural Heritage Program  
National Wetlands Inventory  
USDA NRCS Web Soil Survey



**Part II. Environmental Review**

**1. Environmental Impact Checklist:**

**PHYSICAL ENVIRONMENT**

**WATER QUANTITY, QUALITY AND DISTRIBUTION**

**Water quantity** - Assess whether the source of supply is identified as a chronically or periodically dewatered stream by DFWP. Assess whether the proposed use will worsen the already dewatered condition.

*Determination:* No significant impact

The source of supply is groundwater. The surface water sources identified to be hydraulically connected to the groundwater aquifer are the Flathead River and Flathead Lake which have not been identified as chronically or periodically dewatered by the Montana Department of Fish, Wildlife, & Parks.

**Water quality** - Assess whether the stream is listed as water quality impaired or threatened by DEQ, and whether the proposed project will affect water quality.

*Determination:* No significant impact

The reach of the Flathead River which will be depleted by groundwater pumping of the Applicant's wells has not been assessed for any beneficial uses by DEQ. Flathead Lake has been assessed and is identified by DEQ as not supporting aquatic life and fully supporting agriculture, primary contact recreation, and drinking water. It is not anticipated that pumping of the Applicant's groundwater well will have any negative impacts on the water quality of the Flathead River or Flathead Lake.

**Groundwater** - Assess if the proposed project impacts ground water quality or supply. If this is a groundwater appropriation, assess if it could impact adjacent surface water flows.

*Determination:* No significant impact

The Applicant is proposing to divert a flow of 112 GPM up to 23.9 AF annually from the groundwater aquifer. A Department memo dated January 10, 2011, entitled "Legal Availability of Groundwater in the Flathead Deep Aquifer" states groundwater levels in the Deep Aquifer are effectively controlled by the Flathead River and Flathead Lake and a new groundwater use will not alter the regional gradient, and thus the aquifer flux. New groundwater use will reduce discharge from the aquifer to the Flathead River and Flathead Lake in the amount equivalent to the consumptive use of the proposed diversion (14.12 AF per annum).

**DIVERSION WORKS** - Assess whether the means of diversion, construction and operation of the appropriation works of the proposed project will impact any of the following: channel impacts, flow modifications, barriers, riparian areas, dams, well construction.

*Determination:* No significant impact

The means of diversion (wells) has already been constructed. Since this is a groundwater appropriation, there will be no channel impacts, flow modifications, barriers, dams, or riparian impacts to the Flathead River or Flathead Lake.

#### **UNIQUE, ENDANGERED, FRAGILE OR LIMITED ENVIRONMENTAL RESOURCES**

**Endangered and threatened species** - Assess whether the proposed project will impact any threatened or endangered fish, wildlife, plants or aquatic species or any “species of special concern,” or create a barrier to the migration or movement of fish or wildlife. For groundwater, assess whether the proposed project, including impacts on adjacent surface flows, would impact any threatened or endangered species or “species of special concern.”

*Determination:* No significant impact

The Montana Natural Heritage Program identified a list of 9 animal species of concern within the township and range that the project is in. Of this list, the Bull Trout is listed as “threatened” by the US Fish & Wildlife Service. Three plant species of special concern were identified by the Montana Natural Heritage Program to potentially be in the project area. None of the plant species are identified as endangered or threatened by the US Fish & Wildlife Service. This project is located in a well-developed portion of the Flathead valley and it is not anticipated that any of the species of concern will be impacted by the proposed project.

Hoary Bat	Little Brown Myotis	Great Blue Heron	Brown Creeper
Evening Grosbeak	Bobolink	Westslope Cutthroat Trout	Pygmy Whitefish
Bull Trout	Deer Indian Paintbrush	Latah Tule Pea	Aloina Moss

**Wetlands** - Consult and assess whether the apparent wetland is a functional wetland (according to COE definitions), and whether the wetland resource would be impacted.

*Determination:* No significant impact

There were no wetlands identified within the project area.

**Ponds** - For ponds, consult and assess whether existing wildlife, waterfowl, or fisheries resources would be impacted.

*Determination:* No significant impact

There were no ponds identified within the project area.

**GEOLOGY/SOIL QUALITY, STABILITY AND MOISTURE** - Assess whether there will be degradation of soil quality, alteration of soil stability, or moisture content. Assess whether the soils are heavy in salts that could cause saline seep.

*Determination:* No significant impact

This proposed beneficial uses of this application are multiple domestic and lawn & garden irrigation uses. It is not anticipated that any of these uses will have an impact on the soil quality, stability, or moisture content. The soils in the project area are well drained loams which are nonsaline to very slightly saline.

**VEGETATION COVER, QUANTITY AND QUALITY/NOXIOUS WEEDS** - *Assess impacts to existing vegetative cover. Assess whether the proposed project would result in the establishment or spread of noxious weeds.*

*Determination:* No significant impact

It is not anticipated that issuance of a water use permit will contribute to the spread of noxious weeds in the project area. Noxious weed prevention will be the responsibility of the individual landowners within Great Bear Estates. Development of the place of use as a residential subdivision likely has changed the composition of the flora within the area. Lawn & garden irrigation will benefit the existing vegetative cover.

**AIR QUALITY** - *Assess whether there will be a deterioration of air quality or adverse effects on vegetation due to increased air pollutants.*

*Determination:* No significant impact

There will be no impact to air quality associated with issuance of a water use permit.

**HISTORICAL AND ARCHEOLOGICAL SITES** - *Assess whether there will be degradation of unique archeological or historical sites in the vicinity of the proposed project if it is on State or Federal Lands. If it is not on State or Federal Lands simply state NA-project not located on State or Federal Lands.*

*Determination:* N/A- Project not located on State or Federal Lands.

**DEMANDS ON ENVIRONMENTAL RESOURCES OF LAND, WATER, AND ENERGY** - *Assess any other impacts on environmental resources of land, water and energy not already addressed.*

*Determination:* No other potential impacts have been identified.

## **HUMAN ENVIRONMENT**

**LOCALLY ADOPTED ENVIRONMENTAL PLANS AND GOALS** - *Assess whether the proposed project is inconsistent with any locally adopted environmental plans and goals.*

*Determination:* No known environmental plans or goals will be impacted by this project.

**ACCESS TO AND QUALITY OF RECREATIONAL AND WILDERNESS ACTIVITIES** - *Assess whether the proposed project will impact access to or the quality of recreational and wilderness activities.*

*Determination:* No access or recreational activities will be significantly impacted by this project.

**HUMAN HEALTH** - *Assess whether the proposed project impacts on human health.*

*Determination:* This proposed project will have no significant impact on human health.

**PRIVATE PROPERTY** - Assess whether there are any government regulatory impacts on private property rights.

Yes \_\_\_ No X If yes, analyze any alternatives considered that could reduce, minimize, or eliminate the regulation of private property rights.

Determination: No regulatory impacts are known.

**OTHER HUMAN ENVIRONMENTAL ISSUES** - For routine actions of limited environmental impact, the following may be addressed in a checklist fashion.

Impacts on:

- (a) Cultural uniqueness and diversity? No significant impacts identified
- (b) Local and state tax base and tax revenues? No significant impacts identified
- (c) Existing land uses? No significant impacts identified
- (d) Quantity and distribution of employment? No significant impacts identified
- (e) Distribution and density of population and housing? No significant impacts identified
- (f) Demands for government services? No significant impacts identified
- (g) Industrial and commercial activity? No significant impacts identified
- (h) Utilities? No significant impacts identified
- (i) Transportation? No significant impacts identified
- (j) Safety? No significant impacts identified
- (k) Other appropriate social and economic circumstances? No significant impacts identified

**2. Secondary and cumulative impacts on the physical environment and human population:**

Secondary Impacts No significant impacts identified

Cumulative Impacts No significant impacts identified

**3. Describe any mitigation/stipulation measures:** None

**4. Description and analysis of reasonable alternatives to the proposed action, including the no action alternative, if an alternative is reasonably available and prudent to consider:**

The only alternative to the proposed action would be the no action alternative. The no action alternative would not allow the Applicant to provide water to residents of Great Bear Estates for domestic and lawn & garden irrigation uses.

*PART III. Conclusion*

**1. Preferred Alternative**

Issue a water use permit if the Applicant proves the criteria in 85-2-311 MCA are met.

**2 Comments and Responses**

None

**3. Finding:**

Yes\_\_\_ No X Based on the significance criteria evaluated in this EA, is an EIS required?

*If an EIS is not required, explain why the EA is the appropriate level of analysis for this proposed action:*

No significant impacts related to the proposed project have been identified.

*Name of person(s) responsible for preparation of EA:*

*Name:* Nathaniel T. Ward

*Title:* Water Resource Specialist

*Date:* September 22, 2015