

1 SENATE BILL NO. 36

2 INTRODUCED BY D. GRIMES

3 BY REQUEST OF THE SUPREME COURT

4
5 A BILL FOR AN ACT ENTITLED: "AN ACT REQUIRING A DISTRICT COURT TO REQUIRE A WATER
6 COMMISSIONER, UPON APPOINTMENT, TO OBTAIN WORKERS' COMPENSATION INSURANCE;
7 CLARIFYING THAT THE OWNERS AND USERS OF DISTRIBUTED WATER, INCLUDING PERMITTEES AND
8 CERTIFICATE HOLDERS, ARE RESPONSIBLE FOR PAYING A PROPORTIONATE SHARE OF WORKERS'
9 COMPENSATION INSURANCE PURCHASED BY A WATER COMMISSIONER; PROVIDING THAT A WATER
10 COMMISSIONER APPOINTED BY A DISTRICT COURT IS NOT A JUDICIAL BRANCH EMPLOYEE;
11 AMENDING SECTION 85-5-101, MCA; AND PROVIDING AN IMMEDIATE EFFECTIVE DATE AND AN
12 APPLICABILITY DATE."
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14 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF MONTANA:
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16 **Section 1.** Section 85-5-101, MCA, is amended to read:

17 **"85-5-101. Appointment of water commissioners.** (1) Whenever the rights of persons to use the
18 waters of any stream, ditch or extension of ditch, watercourse, spring, lake, reservoir, or other source of supply
19 have been determined by a decree of a court of competent jurisdiction, including temporary preliminary,
20 preliminary, and final decrees issued by a water judge, it is the duty of the judge of the district court having
21 jurisdiction of the subject matter, upon the application of the owners of at least 15% of the water rights affected
22 by the decree, in the exercise of ~~his~~ the judge's discretion, to appoint one or more commissioners. The
23 commissioners have authority to admeasure and distribute to the parties owning water rights in the source
24 affected by the decree the waters to which they are entitled, according to their rights as fixed by the decree and
25 by any certificates and permits issued under chapter 2 of this title. When petitioners make proper showing that
26 they are not able to obtain the application of the owners of at least 15% of the water rights affected and they are
27 unable to obtain the water to which they are entitled, the judge of the district court having jurisdiction may, ~~in his~~
28 ~~discretion,~~ appoint a water commissioner.

29 (2) When the existing rights of all appropriators from a source or in an area have been determined in a
30 temporary preliminary decree, preliminary decree, or final decree issued under chapter 2 of this title, the judge
31 of the district court may, upon application by both the department of natural resources and conservation and one

1 or more holders of valid water rights in the source, appoint a water commissioner. The water commissioner shall
 2 distribute to the appropriators, from the source or in the area, the water to which they are entitled.

3 (3) The department of natural resources and conservation or any person or corporation operating under
 4 contract with the department or any other owner of stored waters may petition the court to have stored waters
 5 distributed by the water commissioners appointed by the district court. The court may ~~make an order requiring~~
 6 the commissioner or commissioners appointed by the court to distribute stored water when and as released to
 7 water users entitled to the use of the water.

8 (4) At the time of the appointment of a water commissioner or commissioners, the district court shall fix
 9 their compensation, require a commissioner or commissioners to purchase workers' compensation insurance
 10 coverage, and require the owners and users of the distributed waters, including permittees and certificate holders,
 11 ~~shall to~~ pay their proportionate share of fees and compensation, including the cost of workers' compensation
 12 insurance purchased by a water commissioner or commissioners. The judge may include the department in the
 13 apportionment of costs if it applied for the appointment of a water commissioner under subsection (2).

14 (5) Upon the application of the board or boards of one or more irrigation districts entitled to the use of
 15 water stored in a reservoir ~~which that~~ is turned into the natural channel of any stream and withdrawn or diverted
 16 at a point downstream for beneficial use, the district court of the judicial district ~~wherein where~~ the most irrigable
 17 acres of the irrigation district or districts are situated may appoint a water commissioner to equitably admeasure
 18 and distribute stored water to the irrigation district or districts from the channel of the stream into which it has
 19 been turned. A commissioner appointed under this subsection has the powers of any commissioner appointed
 20 under this chapter, limited only by the purposes of this subsection. ~~His~~ A commissioner's compensation is set
 21 by the appointing judge and paid by each district and other users of stored water affected by the admeasurement
 22 and distribution of the stored water. In all other matters the provisions of this chapter apply so long as they are
 23 consistent with this subsection.

24 (6) A water commissioner appointed by a district court is not an employee of the judicial branch."
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26 NEW SECTION. Section 2. Effective date -- applicability. [This act] is effective on passage and
 27 approval and applies to water commissioner appointments made on or after [the effective date of this act].
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