

1 HOUSE BILL NO. 28

2 INTRODUCED BY E. HILBERT

3 BY REQUEST OF THE DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

4
5 A BILL FOR AN ACT ENTITLED: "AN ACT REVISING LAWS GOVERNING SUSPENSION AND REVOCATION
6 OF A DRIVER'S LICENSE; SUBJECTING UNLICENSED DRIVERS TO SUSPENSION OR REVOCATION OF
7 THE PRIVILEGE TO APPLY FOR A DRIVER'S LICENSE; REVISING THE OFFENSE OF DRIVING WHILE A
8 LICENSE IS SUSPENDED OR REVOKED; AMENDING SECTIONS 61-1-101, 61-5-203, AND 61-5-212, MCA;
9 AND PROVIDING AN IMMEDIATE EFFECTIVE DATE AND A RETROACTIVE APPLICABILITY DATE."
10

11 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF MONTANA:
12

13 **Section 1.** Section 61-1-101, MCA, is amended to read:

14 **"61-1-101. Definitions.** As used in this title, unless the context indicates otherwise, the following
15 definitions apply:

16 (1) (a) "Authorized agent" means a person who has executed a written agreement with the department
17 and is specifically authorized by the department to electronically access and update the department's motor
18 vehicle titling, registration, or driver records, using an approved automated interface, for specific functions or
19 purposes upon behalf of a third party.

20 (b) For purposes of this subsection (1), "person" means an individual, corporation, partnership, limited
21 partnership, limited liability company, association, joint venture, state agency, local government unit, another state
22 government, the United States, a political subdivision of this or another state, or any other legal or commercial
23 entity.

24 (2) "Authorized agent agreement" means the written agreement executed between an authorized agent
25 and the department that sets the technical and operational program standards, compliance criteria, payment
26 options, and service expectations by which the authorized agent must operate in performing specific motor
27 vehicle or driver-related record functions.

28 (3) "Bus" means a motor vehicle designed for carrying more than 10 passengers and used for the
29 transportation of persons and any other motor vehicle, other than a taxicab, designed and used for the
30 transportation of persons for compensation.

1 (4) (a) "Camper" means a structure designed to be mounted in the cargo area of a truck or attached to
2 an incomplete vehicle for the purpose of providing shelter for persons. The term includes but is not limited to a
3 cab-over, half cab-over, noncab-over, telescopic, and telescopic cab-over.

4 (b) The term does not include a truck canopy cover or topper.

5 (5) "Certificate of title" means the paper record issued by the department or by the appropriate agency
6 of another jurisdiction that establishes a verifiable record of ownership between an identified person or persons
7 and the motor vehicle specifically described in the record and that provides notice of a perfected security interest
8 in the motor vehicle.

9 (6) "Commercial driver's license" means:

10 (a) a driver's license issued under or granted by the laws of this state that authorizes a person to operate
11 a class of commercial motor vehicle; and

12 (b) the privilege of a person to drive a commercial motor vehicle, whether or not the person holds a valid
13 commercial driver's license.

14 (7) (a) "Commercial motor vehicle" means a motor vehicle or combination of motor vehicles used in
15 commerce to transport passengers or property if the vehicle:

16 (i) has a gross combination weight rating or a gross combination weight of 26,001 pounds or more,
17 whichever is greater, inclusive of a towed unit with a gross vehicle weight rating of more than 10,000 pounds;

18 (ii) has a gross vehicle weight rating or a gross vehicle weight of 26,001 pounds or more, whichever is
19 greater;

20 (iii) is designed to transport at least 16 passengers, including the driver;

21 (iv) is a school bus; or

22 (v) is of any size and is used in the transportation of hazardous materials as defined in 61-8-801.

23 (b) The following vehicles are not commercial motor vehicles:

24 (i) an authorized emergency service vehicle:

25 (A) equipped with audible and visual signals as required under 61-9-401 and 61-9-402; and

26 (B) entitled to the exemptions granted under 61-8-107;

27 (ii) a vehicle:

28 (A) controlled and operated by a farmer, family member of the farmer, or person employed by the farmer;

29 (B) used to transport farm products, farm machinery, or farm supplies to or from the farm within Montana
30 within 150 miles of the farm or, if there is a reciprocity agreement with a state adjoining Montana, within 150 miles

1 of the farm, including any area within that perimeter that is in the adjoining state; and

2 (C) not used to transport goods for compensation or for hire; or

3 (iii) a vehicle operated for military purposes by active duty military personnel, a member of the military
4 reserves, a member of the national guard on active duty, including personnel on full-time national guard duty,
5 personnel in part-time national guard training, and national guard military technicians, or active duty United States
6 coast guard personnel.

7 (c) For purposes of this subsection (7):

8 (i) "farmer" means a person who operates a farm or who is directly involved in the cultivation of land or
9 crops or the raising of livestock owned by or under the direct control of that person;

10 (ii) "gross combination weight rating" means the value specified by the manufacturer as the loaded weight
11 of a combination or articulated vehicle;

12 (iii) "gross vehicle weight rating" means the value specified by the manufacturer as the loaded weight of
13 a single vehicle; and

14 (iv) "school bus" has the meaning provided in 49 CFR 383.5.

15 (8) "Commission" means the state transportation commission.

16 (9) "County where a vehicle is domiciled" means the county in which the vehicle owner permanently
17 resides or, if a vehicle is owned by a corporation or is leased or used for commercial purposes, the county in
18 which the vehicle is permanently assigned or most frequently used, dispatched, or controlled.

19 (10) "Custom vehicle" means a motor vehicle other than a motorcycle that:

20 (a) (i) was manufactured with a model year after 1948 and that is at least 25 years old; or

21 (ii) was built to resemble a vehicle manufactured after 1948 and at least 25 years before the current
22 calendar year, including a kit vehicle intended to resemble a vehicle manufactured after 1948 and that is at least
23 25 years old; and

24 (b) has been altered from the manufacturer's original design or has a body constructed from nonoriginal
25 materials.

26 (11) (a) "Dealer" means a person, firm, association, or corporation that, for commission or profit, engages
27 in whole or in part in the business of buying, selling, exchanging, accepting on consignment, or acting as a broker,
28 as defined in 61-4-131, of new or used motor vehicles, trailers, semitrailers, or pole trailers that are not registered
29 in the name of the person, firm, association, or corporation and that are required to be licensed under chapter
30 4 of this title.

1 (b) The term does not include the following:

2 (i) receivers, trustees, administrators, executors, guardians, or other persons appointed by or acting
3 under a judgment or order of any court of competent jurisdiction;

4 (ii) employees of the persons included in subsection (11)(b)(i) when engaged in the specific performance
5 of their duties as employees; or

6 (iii) public officers while performing or in the operation of their duties.

7 (12) "Declared weight" means the total unladen weight of a vehicle plus the weight of the maximum load
8 to be carried on the vehicle as stated by the registrant in the application for registration.

9 (13) "Department" means the department of justice acting directly or through its duly authorized officers
10 or agents.

11 (14) "Dolly or converter gear" means a device consisting of one or two axles with a fifth wheel and trailer
12 tongue used to support the forward end of a semitrailer, converting a semitrailer into a trailer.

13 (15) "Driver" means a person who drives or is in actual physical control of a vehicle.

14 (16) "Driver's license" means a license or permit to operate a motor vehicle issued under or granted by
15 the laws of this state, including:

16 (a) any temporary license or instruction permit;

17 (b) the privilege of any person to drive a motor vehicle, whether or not the person holds a valid license;

18 (c) any nonresident's driving privilege;

19 (d) a motorcycle endorsement; or

20 (e) a commercial driver's license.

21 (17) "Electric personal assistive mobility device" means a device that has two nontandem wheels, is
22 self-balancing, and is designed to transport only one person with an electric propulsion system that limits the
23 maximum speed of the device to 12 1/2 miles an hour.

24 (18) "For hire" means an action performed for remuneration of any kind, whether paid or promised, either
25 directly or indirectly, or received or obtained through leasing, brokering, or buy-and-sell arrangements from which
26 a remuneration is obtained or derived for transportation service.

27 (19) "Gross vehicle weight" means the weight of a vehicle without load plus the weight of any load on the
28 vehicle.

29 (20) "Highway" or "public highway" means the entire width between the boundary lines of every publicly
30 maintained way when any part of the publicly maintained way is open to the use of the public for purposes of

1 vehicular travel.

2 (21) "Highway patrol officer" means a state officer authorized to direct or regulate traffic or to make
3 arrests for violations of traffic regulations.

4 (22) "Implement of husbandry" means a vehicle that is designed for agricultural purposes and exclusively
5 used by the owner of the vehicle in the conduct of the owner's agricultural operations.

6 (23) "Kit vehicle" is a motor vehicle assembled from a manufactured kit either as:

7 (a) a complete kit, consisting of a prefabricated body and chassis, to construct a new motor vehicle; or

8 (b) a kit with a prefabricated body to be mounted to an existing motor vehicle chassis and drivetrain,
9 commonly referred to as a donor vehicle.

10 (24) "Light vehicle" means a motor vehicle commonly referred to as an automobile, van, sport utility
11 vehicle, or truck having a manufacturer's rated capacity of 1 ton or less.

12 (25) "Manufactured home" has the meaning provided in 15-1-101.

13 (26) "Manufacturer" includes any person, firm, corporation, or association engaged in the manufacture
14 of motor vehicles, trailers, or semitrailers as a regular business.

15 (27) "Manufacturer's certificate of origin" means the original paper record produced and issued by the
16 manufacturer of a vehicle or, if in a medium authorized by the department, an electronic record created and
17 transmitted by the manufacturer of a vehicle to the manufacturer's agent or a licensed dealer. The record must
18 establish the origin of the vehicle specifically described in the record and, upon assignment, transfers of
19 ownership of the vehicle to the person or persons named in the certificate.

20 (28) "Mobile home" or "housetrailer" has the meaning provided in 15-1-101.

21 (29) (a) "Motorboat" means a vessel, including a personal watercraft or pontoon, propelled by any
22 machinery, motor, or engine of any description, whether or not the machinery, motor, or engine is the principal
23 source of propulsion. The term includes boats temporarily equipped with detachable motors or engines.

24 (b) The term does not include a vessel that has a valid marine document issued by the U.S. coast guard
25 or any successor federal agency.

26 (30) (a) "Motor carrier" means a person or corporation or its lessees, trustees, or receivers appointed by
27 a court that are operating motor vehicles upon a public highway in this state for the transportation of property for
28 hire on a commercial basis.

29 (b) The term does not include motor carriers regulated under Title 69, chapter 12.

30 (31) (a) "Motorcycle" means a motor vehicle having not more than three wheels in contact with the ground

1 and a saddle on which the operator sits or a platform on which the operator stands and a driving wheel in contact
2 with the ground in addition to the wheels of the vehicle itself. A motorcycle may carry one or more attachments
3 and a seat for the conveyance of a passenger.

4 (b) The term does not include a tractor, a bicycle as defined in 61-8-102, a motorized nonstandard
5 vehicle, or a two- or three-wheeled all-terrain vehicle that is used exclusively on private property.

6 (32) (a) "Motor-driven cycle" means a motorcycle, including a motor scooter, with a motor that produces
7 5 horsepower or less.

8 (b) The term does not include a bicycle, as defined in 61-8-102, or a motorized nonstandard vehicle.

9 (33) "Motor home" means a motor vehicle:

10 (a) designed to provide temporary living quarters, built as an integral part of or permanently attached to
11 a self-propelled motor vehicle chassis or van;

12 (b) containing permanently installed independent life support systems that meet the ANSIA/A119.2
13 standard; and

14 (c) providing at least four of the following types of facilities:

15 (i) cooking, refrigeration, or icebox;

16 (ii) self-contained toilet;

17 (iii) heating or air-conditioning, or both;

18 (iv) potable water supply, including a faucet and sink; or

19 (v) separate 110-volt or 125-volt electrical power supply or a liquefied petroleum gas supply; or both.

20 (34) (a) "Motorized nonstandard vehicle" means a vehicle, upon or by which a person may be
21 transported, that:

22 (i) is propelled by its own power, using an internal combustion engine or an electric motor;

23 (ii) has a wheelbase of less than 40 inches and a wheel diameter of less than 10 inches; and

24 (iii) does not display a manufacturer's certification in accordance with 49 CFR, part 567, or have a
25 17-character vehicle identification number assigned by the manufacturer in accordance with 49 CFR, part 565.

26 (b) The term includes but is not limited to a motorized skateboard and a vehicle commonly known as a
27 "pocket rocket".

28 (c) The term does not include an electric personal assistive mobility device or a motorized wheelchair
29 or other low-powered, mechanically propelled vehicle designed specifically for use by a physically disabled
30 person.

1 (35) (a) "Motor vehicle" means a vehicle propelled by its own power and designed or used to transport
2 persons or property upon the highways of the state.

3 (b) The term does not include a bicycle as defined in 61-8-102 or a motorized wheelchair or other
4 low-powered, mechanically propelled vehicle that is designed specifically for use by a physically disabled person
5 and that is used as a means of mobility for that person.

6 (36) "New motor vehicle" means a motor vehicle, regardless of the mileage of the vehicle, the legal or
7 equitable title to which has never been transferred by a manufacturer, distributor, or dealer to another person as
8 the result of a retail sale.

9 (37) "Nonresident" means a person who is not a resident of this state.

10 (38) (a) "Not used for general transportation purposes" means the operation of a motor vehicle, registered
11 as a collector's item, a custom vehicle, or a street rod, to or from a car club activity or event or an exhibit, show,
12 cruise night, or parade, or other occasional transportation activity.

13 (b) The term does not include operation of a motor vehicle for routine or ordinary household
14 maintenance, employment, education, or other similar purposes.

15 (39) (a) "Off-highway vehicle" means a self-propelled vehicle used for recreation or cross-country travel
16 on public lands, trails, easements, lakes, rivers, or streams. The term includes but is not limited to motorcycles,
17 quadricycles, dune buggies, amphibious vehicles, air cushion vehicles, and any other means of land
18 transportation deriving motive power from any source other than muscle or wind.

19 (b) The term does not include:

20 (i) vehicles designed primarily for travel on, over, or in the water;

21 (ii) snowmobiles; or

22 (iii) vehicles otherwise issued a certificate of title and registered under the laws of the state, unless the
23 vehicle is used for off-road recreation on public lands.

24 (40) "Operator" means a person who is in actual physical control of a motor vehicle.

25 (41) "Owner" means a person who holds the legal title to a vehicle. If a vehicle is the subject of an
26 agreement for the conditional sale of the vehicle with the right of purchase upon performance of the conditions
27 stated in the agreement and with an immediate right of possession vested in the conditional vendee, or in the
28 event a vehicle is subject to a lease, contract, or other legal arrangement vesting right of possession or control,
29 for security or otherwise, or in the event a mortgagor of a vehicle is entitled to possession, then the owner is the
30 person in whom is vested the right of possession or control.

1 (42) "Person" means an individual, corporation, partnership, association, firm, or other legal entity.

2 (43) "Personal watercraft" means a vessel that uses an outboard motor or an inboard engine powering
3 a water jet pump as its primary source of propulsion and that is designed to be operated by a person sitting,
4 standing, or kneeling on the vessel rather than by the conventional method of sitting or standing in the vessel.

5 (44) "Pole trailer" means a vehicle without power designed to be drawn by another vehicle and attached
6 to the towing vehicle by means of a reach or pole or by being boomed or otherwise secured to the towing vehicle
7 and ordinarily used for transporting long or irregularly shaped loads such as poles, pipes, or structural members
8 capable generally of sustaining themselves as beams between the supporting connections.

9 (45) "Police officer" means an officer authorized to direct or regulate traffic or to make arrests for
10 violations of traffic regulations.

11 (46) (a) "Quadricycle" means a four-wheeled motor vehicle, designed for on-road or off-road use, having
12 a seat or saddle upon which the operator sits and a motor capable of producing not more than 50 horsepower.

13 (b) The term does not include golf carts.

14 (47) "Railroad" means a carrier of persons or property upon cars, other than streetcars, operated upon
15 stationary rails.

16 (48) (a) "Railroad train" or "train" means a steam engine or electric or other motor, with or without cars
17 coupled to the engine, that is operated upon rails.

18 (b) The term does not include streetcars.

19 (49) "Recreational vehicle" includes self-propelled vehicles originally designed or permanently altered
20 to provide temporary facilities for recreational, travel, or camping use.

21 (50) "Registration" or "register" means the act or process of creating an electronic record, maintained by
22 the department, of the assignment of a license plate or a set of license plates to and the issuance of a registration
23 decal for a specific vehicle, the ownership of which has been established or is presumed in department records.

24 (51) "Registration decal" means an adhesive sticker produced by the department and issued by the
25 department, its authorized agent, or a county treasurer to the owner of a motor vehicle, trailer, semitrailer, or pole
26 trailer as proof of payment of all fees imposed for the registration period indicated on the sticker as recorded by
27 the department under 61-3-101.

28 (52) "Registration receipt" means a paper record that is produced and issued or, if authorized by the
29 department, an electronic record that is transmitted by the department, its authorized agent, or a county treasurer
30 to the owner of a vehicle that identifies a vehicle, based on information maintained in the electronic record of title

1 for the vehicle, and that provides evidence of the payment of all fees required to be paid for the registration of the
2 vehicle for the registration period indicated in the receipt.

3 (53) "Retail sale" means the sale of a new motor vehicle or used motor vehicle, a recreational vehicle,
4 a trailer, a travel trailer, a motorcycle, a quadricycle, or special mobile equipment by a dealer to a person for
5 purposes other than resale.

6 (54) "Revocation" means ~~that the~~ termination by action of the department of a person's driver's license,
7 and privilege to drive a motor vehicle on the public highways, and privilege to apply for and be issued a driver's
8 license for a period of time designated by law, during which the license or privilege are terminated and may not
9 be renewed, ~~or restored,~~ or exercised. An application for a new license may be presented and acted upon by the
10 department after the expiration of the period of the revocation.

11 (55) "Roadway" means that portion of a highway improved, designed, or ordinarily used for vehicular
12 travel, exclusive of the berm or shoulder. In the event that a highway includes two or more separate roadways,
13 the term refers to any roadway separately but not to all roadways collectively.

14 (56) (a) "Sailboat" means a vessel that uses a sail and wind as its primary source of propulsion.

15 (b) The term does not include a canoe or kayak propelled by wind.

16 (57) "Semitrailer" means a vehicle, with or without motive power, other than a pole trailer, designed for
17 carrying property and for being drawn by a motor vehicle and constructed so that some part of its weight and that
18 of its load rests upon or is carried by another vehicle.

19 (58) "Snowmobile" means a self-propelled vehicle of an overall width of 48 inches or less, excluding
20 accessories, that is designed primarily for travel on snow or ice, that may be steered by skis or runners, and that
21 is not otherwise registered or licensed under the laws of the state of Montana.

22 (59) "Special mobile equipment" means a vehicle not designed for the transportation of persons or
23 property on the highways but incidentally operated or moved over the highways, including road construction or
24 maintenance machinery, ditch-digging apparatus, and well-boring apparatus. The fact that equipment is
25 permanently attached to a vehicle does not make the vehicle special mobile equipment. The enumeration in this
26 subsection is partial and does not exclude other vehicles that are within the general terms of this subsection.

27 (60) (a) "Specially constructed vehicle" means a motor vehicle, including a motorcycle, that:

28 (i) was not originally constructed under a distinctive make, model, or type by a generally recognized
29 manufacturer of motor vehicles;

30 (ii) has been structurally modified so that it does not have the same appearance as similar vehicles from

1 a generally recognized manufacturer of motor vehicles;

2 (iii) has been constructed or assembled entirely from custom-built parts and materials not obtained from
3 other vehicles;

4 (iv) has been constructed or assembled by using major component parts from one or more manufactured
5 vehicles and that cannot be identified as a specific make or model; or

6 (v) has been constructed by the use of a kit that cannot be visually identified as a specific make or model.

7 (b) The term does not include a motor vehicle that has been repaired or restored to its original design
8 by replacing parts.

9 (61) (a) "Sport utility vehicle" means a light vehicle designed to transport 10 or fewer persons that is
10 constructed on a truck chassis or that has special features for occasional off-road use.

11 (b) The term does not include trucks having a manufacturer's rated capacity of 1 ton or less.

12 (62) (a) "Stop", when required, means complete cessation from movement.

13 (b) "Stop", "stopping", or "standing", when prohibited, means any stopping or standing of a vehicle,
14 whether occupied or not, except when necessary to avoid conflict with other traffic or in compliance with the
15 directions of a police officer, highway patrol officer, or traffic control sign or signal.

16 (63) "Street" means the entire width between the boundary lines of every publicly maintained way when
17 any part of the publicly maintained way is open to the use of the public for purposes of vehicular travel.

18 (64) "Street rod" means a motor vehicle, other than a motorcycle, that:

19 (a) was manufactured prior to 1949 or was built to resemble a vehicle manufactured before 1949,
20 including a kit vehicle intended to resemble a vehicle manufactured before 1949; and

21 (b) has been altered from the manufacturer's original design or has a body constructed from nonoriginal
22 materials.

23 (65) "Suspension" means ~~that the~~ temporary withdrawal by action of the department of a person's driver's
24 license, and privilege to drive a motor vehicle on the public highways, and privilege to apply for or be issued a
25 driver's license are temporarily withdrawn, but only during the for a period of suspension time designated by law.

26 (66) "Temporary registration permit" means a paper record:

27 (a) issued by the department, an authorized agent, a county treasurer, or a person, using a
28 department-approved electronic interface after an electronic record has been transmitted to the department, that
29 contains:

30 (i) required vehicle and owner information; and

1 (ii) the purpose for which the record was generated; and
2 (b) that, when placed in a durable license-plate style plastic pouch approved by the department and
3 displayed as prescribed in 61-3-224, authorizes a person to operate the described motor vehicle, motorboat,
4 sailboat that is 12 feet in length or longer, snowmobile, or off-highway vehicle for 40 days from the date the record
5 is issued or until the vehicle is registered under Title 23 or this title, whichever first occurs.

6 (67) "Traffic" means pedestrians, ridden or herded animals, vehicles, streetcars, and other conveyances
7 either singly or together while using any highways for purposes of travel.

8 (68) (a) "Trailer" means a vehicle, with or without motive power, other than a pole trailer, designed for
9 carrying property and for being drawn by a motor vehicle and constructed so that no part of its weight rests upon
10 the towing vehicle.

11 (b) The term does not include a mobile home or a manufactured home, as defined in 15-1-101.

12 (69) "Transaction summary receipt" means an electronic record produced and issued by the department,
13 its authorized agent, or a county treasurer for which a paper receipt is issued. The record may be created by the
14 department and transmitted to the owner of a vehicle, a secured party, or a lienholder. The record must contain
15 a unique transaction record number and summarize and verify the electronic filing of the transaction described
16 in the receipt on the electronic record of title maintained under 61-3-101.

17 (70) "Travel trailer" means a vehicle:

- 18 (a) that is 40 feet or less in length;
19 (b) that is of a size or weight that does not require special permits when towed by a motor vehicle;
20 (c) with gross trailer area of less than 320 square feet; and
21 (d) that is designed to provide temporary facilities for recreational, travel, or camping use and not used
22 as a principal residence.

23 (71) "Truck" or "motortruck" means a motor vehicle designed, used, or maintained primarily for the
24 transportation of property.

25 (72) "Truck tractor" means a motor vehicle designed and used primarily for drawing other vehicles and
26 not constructed to carry a load other than a part of the weight of the vehicle and load drawn.

27 (73) "Under the influence" has the meaning provided in 61-8-401.

28 (74) "Used motor vehicle" includes any motor vehicle that has been sold, bargained, exchanged, given
29 away, or had its title transferred from the person who first took title to it from the manufacturer, importer, dealer,
30 wholesaler, or agent of the manufacturer or importer and that has been used so as to have become what is

1 commonly known as "secondhand" within the ordinary meaning of that term.

2 (75) "Van" means a motor vehicle designed for the transportation of at least six persons and not more
3 than nine persons and intended for but not limited to family or personal transportation without compensation.

4 (76) (a) "Vehicle" means a device in, upon, or by which any person or property may be transported or
5 drawn upon a public highway, except devices moved by animal power or used exclusively upon stationary rails
6 or tracks.

7 (b) The term does not include a manually or mechanically propelled wheelchair or other low-powered,
8 mechanically propelled vehicle that is designed specifically for use by a physically disabled person and that is
9 used as a means of mobility for that person.

10 (77) "Vehicle identification number" means the number, letters, or combination of numbers and letters
11 assigned by the manufacturer, by the department, or in accordance with the laws of another state or country for
12 the purpose of identifying the motor vehicle or a component part of the motor vehicle.

13 (78) "Vessel" means every description of watercraft, unless otherwise defined by the department, other
14 than a seaplane on the water, used or capable of being used as a means of transportation on water.

15 (79) "Wholesaler" means a person, firm, partnership, association, or corporation that for a commission
16 or with intent to make a profit or gain of money or other thing of value sells, exchanges, or attempts to negotiate
17 a sale or exchange of an interest in a used motor vehicle, recreational vehicle, trailer, semitrailer, pole trailer,
18 special mobile equipment, motorcycle, or quadricycle only to vehicle dealers and auto auctions licensed under
19 chapter 4, part 1."

20

21 **Section 2.** Section 61-5-203, MCA, is amended to read:

22 **"61-5-203. Suspending privileges of nonresidents and unlicensed persons.** (1) The privilege of
23 driving a motor vehicle on the highways of this state given to a nonresident pursuant to 61-5-104(2) through (4)
24 is subject to suspension or revocation by the department in like manner and for like causes as a driver's license
25 issued under this chapter ~~may be suspended or revoked.~~

26 (2) An unlicensed person's privilege to apply for and be issued a driver's license in this state is subject
27 to suspension or revocation by the department in like manner and for like causes as a driver's license issued
28 under this chapter."

29

30 **Section 3.** Section 61-5-212, MCA, is amended to read:

1 **"61-5-212. Driving while license suspended or revoked -- penalty -- seizure of vehicle or rendering**
 2 **vehicle inoperable.** (1) (a) A person commits the offense of driving a motor vehicle during a suspension or
 3 revocation period if the person drives:

4 (i) a motor vehicle on any public highway of this state at a time when the person's privilege to ~~drive~~ drive
 5 or apply for and be issued a driver's license is suspended or revoked in this state or any other state; or

6 (ii) a commercial motor vehicle while the person's commercial driver's license is revoked, suspended,
 7 or canceled in this state or any other state or the person is disqualified from operating a commercial motor vehicle
 8 under federal regulations or from obtaining a commercial driver's license in this state or any other state.

9 (b) A person convicted of the offense of driving a motor vehicle during a suspension or revocation period
 10 shall be punished by imprisonment for not less than 2 days or more than 6 months and may be fined not more
 11 than \$500, except that if the reason for the suspension or revocation was that the person was convicted of a
 12 violation of 61-8-401 or 61-8-406 or a similar offense under the laws of any other state or the suspension was
 13 under 61-8-402 or 61-8-409 or a similar law of any other state for refusal to take a test for alcohol or drugs
 14 requested by a peace officer who believed that the person might be driving under the influence, the person shall
 15 be punished by imprisonment for a term of not less than 2 days or more than 6 months or a fine not to exceed
 16 \$2,000, or both, and in addition, the court may order the person to perform up to 40 hours of community service.

17 (2) ~~(a) The department upon receiving a record of the conviction of any person under this section upon~~
 18 ~~a charge of driving a noncommercial vehicle while the person's driver's license or privilege to drive was~~
 19 ~~suspended or revoked shall extend the period of suspension or revocation for an additional 1-year period.~~

20 ~~(b)(A) UPON RECEIVING A RECORD OF THE CONVICTION OF ANY PERSON UNDER THIS SECTION UPON A CHARGE~~
 21 ~~OF DRIVING A NONCOMMERCIAL VEHICLE WHILE THE PERSON'S DRIVER'S LICENSE, PRIVILEGE TO DRIVE, OR PRIVILEGE TO~~
 22 ~~APPLY FOR AND BE ISSUED A DRIVER'S LICENSE WAS SUSPENDED OR REVOKED, THE DEPARTMENT SHALL EXTEND THE~~
 23 ~~PERIOD OF SUSPENSION OR REVOCATION FOR AN ADDITIONAL 1-YEAR PERIOD.~~

24 (B) Upon receiving a record of the conviction of any person under this section upon a charge of driving
 25 a commercial motor vehicle while the person's commercial driver's license was revoked, suspended, or canceled
 26 or the person was disqualified from operating a commercial motor vehicle under federal regulations, the
 27 department shall suspend the person's commercial driver's license in accordance with 61-8-802.

28 (3) The vehicle owned and operated at the time of an offense under this section by a person whose
 29 driver's license is suspended for violating the provisions of 61-8-401, 61-8-402, 61-8-406, 61-8-409, or 61-8-410
 30 must, upon a person's first conviction, be seized or rendered inoperable by the county sheriff of the convicted

1 person's county of residence for a period of 30 days.

2 (4) The sentencing court shall order the action provided for under subsection (3) and shall specify the
3 date on which the vehicle is to be returned or again rendered operable. The vehicle must be seized or rendered
4 inoperable by the sheriff within 10 days after the conviction.

5 (5) A convicted person is responsible for all costs associated with actions taken under subsection (3).
6 Joint ownership of the vehicle with another person does not prohibit the actions required by subsection (3) unless
7 the sentencing court determines that those actions would constitute an extreme hardship on a joint owner who
8 is determined to be without fault.

9 (6) A court may not suspend or defer imposition of penalties provided by this section."
10

11 NEW SECTION. **Section 4. Effective date.** [This act] is effective on passage and approval.
12

13 NEW SECTION. **Section 5. Retroactive applicability.** [Sections 1 and 2] apply retroactively, within the
14 meaning of 1-2-109, to any suspension or revocation imposed against an unlicensed person prior to [the effective
15 date of this act].
16

- END -