

HOUSE BILL NO. 132

INTRODUCED BY S. LAVIN

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A BILL FOR AN ACT ENTITLED: "AN ACT PROHIBITING THE USE OF A HIGHWAY PATROL UNIFORM OR TITLE TO SOLICIT SUPPORT FOR OR OPPOSITION TO CERTAIN POLITICAL COMMITTEES AND ELECTIONS; AND AMENDING SECTION 2-2-121, MCA."

BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF MONTANA:

**Section 1.** Section 2-2-121, MCA, is amended to read:

**"2-2-121. Rules of conduct for public officers and public employees.** (1) Proof of commission of any act enumerated in subsection (2) is proof that the actor has breached a public duty.

(2) A public officer or a public employee may not:

(a) subject to subsection (7), use public time, facilities, equipment, supplies, personnel, or funds for the officer's or employee's private business purposes;

(b) engage in a substantial financial transaction for the officer's or employee's private business purposes with a person whom the officer or employee inspects or supervises in the course of official duties;

(c) assist any person for a fee or other compensation in obtaining a contract, claim, license, or other economic benefit from the officer's or employee's agency;

(d) assist any person for a contingent fee in obtaining a contract, claim, license, or other economic benefit from any agency;

(e) perform an official act directly and substantially affecting to its economic benefit a business or other undertaking in which the officer or employee either has a substantial financial interest or is engaged as counsel, consultant, representative, or agent; or

(f) solicit or accept employment, or engage in negotiations or meetings to consider employment, with a person whom the officer or employee regulates in the course of official duties without first giving written notification to the officer's or employee's supervisor and department director.

(3) (a) Except as provided in subsection (3)(b), a public officer or public employee may not use public time, facilities, equipment, supplies, personnel, or funds to solicit support for or opposition to any political committee, the nomination or election of any person to public office, or the passage of a ballot issue unless the



1 use is:

2 (i) authorized by law; or

3 (ii) properly incidental to another activity required or authorized by law, such as the function of an elected  
4 public officer, the officer's staff, or the legislative staff in the normal course of duties.

5 (b) As used in this subsection (3), "properly incidental to another activity required or authorized by law"  
6 does not include any activities related to solicitation of support for or opposition to the nomination or election of  
7 a person to public office or political committees organized to support or oppose a candidate or candidates for  
8 public office. With respect to ballot issues, properly incidental activities are restricted to:

9 (i) the activities of a public officer, the public officer's staff, or legislative staff related to determining the  
10 impact of passage or failure of a ballot issue on state or local government operations;

11 (ii) in the case of a school district, as defined in Title 20, chapter 6, compliance with the requirements of  
12 law governing public meetings of the local board of trustees, including the resulting dissemination of information  
13 by a board of trustees or a school superintendent or a designated employee in a district with no superintendent  
14 in support of or opposition to a bond issue or levy submitted to the electors. Public funds may not be expended  
15 for any form of commercial advertising in support of or opposition to a bond issue or levy submitted to the  
16 electors.

17 (c) This subsection (3) is not intended to restrict the right of a public officer or public employee to express  
18 personal political views.

19 (d) (i) If the public officer or public employee is a Montana highway patrol chief or highway patrol officer  
20 appointed under Title 44, chapter 1, the term "equipment" as used in this subsection (3) includes the chief's or  
21 officer's official highway patrol uniform.

22 (ii) A Montana highway patrol chief's or highway patrol officer's title may not be referred to in the  
23 solicitation of support for or opposition to any political committee, the nomination or election of any person to  
24 public office, or the passage of a ballot issue.

25 (4) (a) A candidate, as defined in 13-1-101(6)(a), may not use or permit the use of state funds for any  
26 advertisement or public service announcement in a newspaper, on radio, or on television that contains the  
27 candidate's name, picture, or voice except in the case of a state or national emergency and then only if the  
28 announcement is reasonably necessary to the candidate's official functions.

29 (b) A state officer may not use or permit the use of public time, facilities, equipment, supplies, personnel,  
30 or funds to produce, print, or broadcast any advertisement or public service announcement in a newspaper, on

1 radio, or on television that contains the state officer's name, picture, or voice except in the case of a state or  
2 national emergency if the announcement is reasonably necessary to the state officer's official functions or in the  
3 case of an announcement directly related to a program or activity under the jurisdiction of the office or position  
4 to which the state officer was elected or appointed.

5 (5) A public officer or public employee may not participate in a proceeding when an organization, other  
6 than an organization or association of local government officials, of which the public officer or public employee  
7 is an officer or director is:

8 (a) involved in a proceeding before the employing agency that is within the scope of the public officer's  
9 or public employee's job duties; or

10 (b) attempting to influence a local, state, or federal proceeding in which the public officer or public  
11 employee represents the state or local government.

12 (6) A public officer or public employee may not engage in any activity, including lobbying, as defined in  
13 5-7-102, on behalf of an organization, other than an organization or association of local government officials, of  
14 which the public officer or public employee is a member while performing the public officer's or public employee's  
15 job duties. The provisions of this subsection do not prohibit a public officer or public employee from performing  
16 charitable fundraising activities if approved by the public officer's or public employee's supervisor or authorized  
17 by law.

18 (7) A listing by a public officer or a public employee in the electronic directory provided for in 30-17-101  
19 of any product created outside of work in a public agency is not in violation of subsection (2)(a) of this section.  
20 The public officer or public employee may not make arrangements for the listing in the electronic directory during  
21 work hours.

22 (8) A department head or a member of a quasi-judicial or rulemaking board may perform an official act  
23 notwithstanding the provisions of subsection (2)(e) if participation is necessary to the administration of a statute  
24 and if the person complies with the disclosure procedures under 2-2-131.

25 (9) Subsection (2)(d) does not apply to a member of a board, commission, council, or committee unless  
26 the member is also a full-time public employee.

27 (10) Subsections (2)(b) and (2)(e) do not prevent a member of the governing body of a local government  
28 from performing an official act when the member's participation is necessary to obtain a quorum or to otherwise  
29 enable the body to act. The member shall disclose the interest creating the appearance of impropriety prior to  
30 performing the official act."

31 - END -