

SENATE BILL NO. 126

INTRODUCED BY R. WEBB

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4 A BILL FOR AN ACT ENTITLED: "AN ACT REVISING RESIDENTIAL LANDLORD AND TENANT LAWS;
5 REVISING WHAT CONSTITUTES NOTICE TO INCLUDE THE RECEIPT BY TENANTS OR LANDLORDS OF
6 INFORMATION BY ELECTRONIC MAIL; PROHIBITING THAT AN ELECTRONIC MAIL ADDRESS BE
7 REQUIRED AS A CONDITION OF ENTERING INTO A RENTAL AGREEMENT; AND AMENDING SECTIONS
8 70-24-108 AND 70-24-202, MCA."

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10 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF MONTANA:

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12 **Section 1.** Section 70-24-108, MCA, is amended to read:

13 **"70-24-108. What constitutes notice.** (1) A person has notice of a fact if:

14 (a) the person has actual knowledge of it;

15 (b) in the case of a landlord, it is delivered at the place of business of the landlord through which the
16 rental agreement was made; ~~or~~

17 (c) in the case of a tenant OR A LANDLORD, it is transmitted to an electronic mail address provided by the
18 tenant OR THE LANDLORD in the rental agreement. Notice by electronic mail is complete on transmission; or UPON
19 RETURN CONFIRMATION OF RECEIPT OF THE NOTICE.

20 ~~(c)(d)~~ in the case of a landlord or tenant, it is delivered in hand to the landlord or tenant or mailed with
21 a certificate of mailing or by certified mail to the person at the place ~~held out~~ indicated by the person as the place
22 for receipt of the communication or, in the absence of a designation, to the person's last-known address. If notice
23 is made with a certificate of mailing or by certified mail, service of the notice is considered to have been made
24 ~~upon~~ on the date 3 days after the date of mailing.

25 (2) Notice received by an organization is effective for a particular transaction from the time it is brought
26 to the attention of the individual conducting that transaction and, in any event, from the time it would have been
27 brought to the individual's attention if the organization had exercised reasonable diligence."
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29 **Section 2.** Section 70-24-202, MCA, is amended to read:

30 **"70-24-202. Prohibited provisions in rental agreements.** A rental agreement may not provide that a



1 party:

2 (1) agrees to waive or forego rights or remedies under this chapter;

3 (2) authorizes any person to confess judgment on a claim arising out of the rental agreement; ~~or~~

4 (3) agrees to the exculpation or limitation of liability resulting from the other party's purposeful misconduct
5 or negligence or agrees to indemnify the other party for that liability or the costs or attorney's fees connected
6 therewith; or

7 (4) must provide an electronic mail address as a condition of entering into the agreement. However, a
8 party may voluntarily provide an electronic mail address."

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