

1 HOUSE BILL NO. 41

2 INTRODUCED BY J. KEANE

3 BY REQUEST OF THE DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

4
5 A BILL FOR AN ACT ENTITLED: "AN ACT INCREASING THE ALLOWABLE DIMENSIONS OF CERTAIN
6 AUTOMOBILE TRANSPORTERS TO CONFORM WITH FEDERAL LAW; PROVIDING DEFINITIONS;
7 AMENDING SECTION 61-10-104, MCA; AND PROVIDING AN IMMEDIATE EFFECTIVE DATE."
8

9 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF MONTANA:
10

11 **Section 1.** Section 61-10-104, MCA, is amended to read:

12 **"61-10-104. Length -- definitions.** (1) A single truck, bus, or self-propelled vehicle, unladen or with load,
13 may not have an overall length, inclusive of front and rear bumpers, in excess of 55 feet.

14 (2) (a) When used in a truck tractor-semitrailer combination, the semitrailer may not exceed 53 feet in
15 length, excluding those portions not designed to carry a load, except as provided by 61-10-124. When used in
16 a truck tractor-semitrailer-trailer or a truck tractor-semitrailer-semitrailer combination, the semitrailer and trailer
17 or the two semitrailers may not exceed 28 1/2 feet each in length or 61 feet in combined trailer length, excluding
18 those portions not designed to carry a load, except as provided by 61-10-124. Truck tractor-semitrailer, truck
19 tractor-semitrailer-trailer, and truck tractor-semitrailer-semitrailer combinations are not subject to a combination
20 length limit.

21 (b) (i) ~~A stinger-steered automobile or boat transporter may not exceed 75 feet in length plus a maximum~~
22 ~~3 feet of front overhang and 4 feet of rear overhang, except as provided by 61-10-124. "Stinger-steered~~
23 ~~automobile or boat transporter" means a truck tractor-semitrailer combination that has a fifth wheel on a drop~~
24 ~~frame located behind and below the rear axle of the truck tractor and that is designed and used for the~~
25 ~~transportation of vehicles or assembled boats or boat hulls.~~

26 (ii) A stinger-steered automobile transporter may not exceed 80 feet in length plus a maximum 4 feet of
27 front overhang and 6 feet of rear overhang, except as provided by 61-10-124.

28 (c) All other combinations of vehicles may not have a combination length in excess of 75 feet, except
29 as provided by 61-10-124. If the combination consists of more than two units, the rear units of the combination
30 must be equipped with breakaway brakes.

1 (3) A motor vehicle may not tow more than one motor vehicle, and a motor vehicle may not draw more
2 than three motor vehicles attached to it by the triple saddle-mount method (that is, by mounting the front wheels
3 of one vehicle on the bed of another, leaving only the rear wheels of the vehicle in contact with the roadway), and
4 this combination may not have a combination length in excess of 75 feet.

5 (4) A passenger vehicle or truck of less than 2,000 pounds "manufacturer's rated capacity" may not tow
6 more than one trailer or semitrailer, and this combination may not have a length in excess of 65 feet.

7 (5) (a) The length of a vehicle combination consisting of a truck or truck tractor and one pole trailer or
8 semitrailer hauling raw logs may not exceed 75 feet in overall length. As used in this subsection (5)(a), the term
9 "length" means the total length of the vehicle combination beginning at the front of the front bumper of the truck
10 or truck tractor and extending to the most distant end of the logs being hauled. A term permit for an overlength
11 vehicle combination, as provided in 61-10-124(2), does not apply to the vehicle combination described in this
12 subsection (5)(a). A vehicle combination exceeding 75 feet must have a trip permit.

13 (b) The maximum overhang of any log may not exceed 15 feet, except by special, single-trip permit.
14 Overhang is measured from the center of the rear-most axle to the most distant end of the logs being hauled.

15 (c) The provisions in subsections (5)(a) and (5)(b) do not apply to a vehicle combination hauling utility
16 poles.

17 (6) As used in this chapter, the following definitions apply:

18 (a) "Axle" means a transverse beam that is the common axis of rotation of one or more wheels and that,
19 to receive credit for allowable total gross loading, must be capable of continuously transmitting a proportionate
20 share of the total gross load to the roadway when the axle is in operation.

21 (b) "Combination length" means the total length of a combination of vehicles, such as a truck
22 tractor-semitrailer-trailer combination, measured from the front bumper of the motor vehicle to the back bumper
23 or rear extremity of the last trailer, including the connection tongues.

24 (c) "Combined trailer length" means the total length of a combination of trailers measured from the front
25 of the first trailer to the back of the last trailer, including the connection tongues and loads.

26 (d) "Length", except as provided in subsection (5)(a), means the total longitudinal dimension of a single
27 vehicle, a trailer, or a semitrailer. The length of a trailer or semitrailer is measured from the front of the
28 cargo-carrying unit to its rear, exclusive of safety or energy efficiency devices, air-conditioning units, air
29 compressors, flexible fender extensions, splash and spray suppressant devices, bolsters, mechanical fastening
30 devices, and hydraulic lift gates.

1 (e) "Rocky Mountain double" means a combination of vehicles that includes a truck tractor pulling a long
2 semitrailer and a shorter trailer.

3 (f) "Steering axle" means an axle that pivots at the hub to allow the wheel to follow the travel of the
4 vehicle. A steering axle is capable of being steered but need not always be connected to a steering wheel.

5 (g) "Stinger-steered automobile transporter" means a truck tractor-semitrailer combination that has a fifth
6 wheel on a drop frame located behind and below the rear axle of the truck tractor and that is designed and used
7 for the transportation of vehicles.

8 (h) "Stinger-steered boat transporter" means a truck tractor-semitrailer combination that has a fifth wheel
9 on a drop frame located behind and below the rear axle of the truck tractor and that is designed and used for the
10 transportation of assembled boats or boat hulls."

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12 NEW SECTION. Section 2. Effective date. [This act] is effective on passage and approval.

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