

1 HOUSE BILL NO. 243

2 INTRODUCED BY M. HOPKINS

3
4 A BILL FOR AN ACT ENTITLED: "AN ACT GENERALLY REVISING LAWS RELATED TO LAW
5 ENFORCEMENT OFFICERS; ALLOWING A RESERVE OFFICER TO SERVE AS A COURT OFFICER IN A
6 MUNICIPAL COURT; REVISING THE DEFINITION OF "RESERVE OFFICER" TO INCLUDE A PART-TIME,
7 PAID MEMBER OF A LAW ENFORCEMENT AGENCY WHO SERVES AS A COURT OFFICER; REVISING
8 LIMITATIONS ON DUTIES OR ACTIVITIES OF RESERVE OFFICERS; ~~AND~~ AMENDING SECTIONS 3-6-303,
9 7-32-201, AND 7-32-216, MCA; AND PROVIDING AN IMMEDIATE EFFECTIVE DATE."

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11 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF MONTANA:

12
13 **Section 1.** Section 3-6-303, MCA, is amended to read:

14 **"3-6-303. Officers of court.** (1) The chief of police of the city is the executive officer of the municipal
15 court. The chief of police shall serve all process and execute all orders of the court, either in person or by
16 subordinate police officer, who shall execute process in the chief's name.

17 (2) The chief of police, with the approval of the judge, shall appoint one or more police officers or
18 reserve officers, as defined in 7-32-201, as court officers, one of whom shall attend the sessions of the court
19 and perform all duties in connection with the court that the judge may require."

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21 **Section 2.** Section 7-32-201, MCA, is amended to read:

22 **"7-32-201. Definitions.** As used in this part, the following definitions apply:

23 (1) "Auxiliary officer" means an unsworn, part-time, volunteer member of a law enforcement agency
24 who may perform but is not limited to the performance of such functions as civil defense, search and rescue,
25 office duties, crowd and traffic control, and crime prevention activities.

26 (2) "Council" means the Montana public safety officer standards and training council established in 2-
27 15-2029.

28 (3) "General law enforcement duties" means patrol operations performed for detection, prevention,

1 and suppression of crime and the enforcement of criminal and traffic codes of this state and its local
2 governments.

3 (4) "Law enforcement agency" means a law enforcement service provided directly by a local
4 government.

5 (5) "Law enforcement officer" means a sworn, full-time, employed member of a law enforcement
6 agency who is a peace officer, as defined in 46-1-202, and has arrest authority, as described in 46-6-210.

7 (6) "Reserve officer" means a sworn, part-time, volunteer member of a law enforcement agency or a
8 part-time, paid member of a law enforcement agency serving as a court officer as provided in 3-6-303. The
9 volunteer member or the part-time paid member ~~who~~ is a peace officer, as defined in 46-1-202, and has arrest
10 authority, as described in 46-6-210, only when authorized to perform these functions as a representative of the
11 law enforcement agency.

12 (7) "Special services officer" means an unsworn, part-time, volunteer member of a law enforcement
13 agency who may perform functions, other than general law enforcement duties, that require specialized skills,
14 training, and qualifications, who may be required to train with a firearm, and who may carry a firearm while on
15 assigned duty as provided in 7-32-239."

16

17 **Section 3.** Section 7-32-216, MCA, is amended to read:

18 **"7-32-216. Limitations on activities of reserve officers.** (1) A reserve officer may serve as a peace
19 officer only on the orders and at the direction of the chief law enforcement administrator of the local
20 government.

21 (2) A Except for a reserve officer serving as a court officer as provided in 3-6-303, a reserve officer
22 may act only in a supplementary capacity to the law enforcement agency.

23 (3) Reserve officers:

24 (a) are subordinate to full-time law enforcement officers; and

25 (b) may not serve unless supervised by a full-time law enforcement officer whose span of control
26 would be considered within reasonable limits."

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28 NEW SECTION. SECTION 4. {STANDARD} EFFECTIVE DATE. [THIS ACT] IS EFFECTIVE ON PASSAGE AND

1 APPROVAL.

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