

1 SENATE BILL NO. 319
2 INTRODUCED BY E. BOLDMAN, W. CURDY, S. O'BRIEN
3
4 A BILL FOR AN ACT ENTITLED: "AN ACT REVISING LAWS RELATED TO TRACTS OF RECORD;
5 PROVIDING THAT A CERTIFICATE OF SURVEY OR SUBDIVISION PLAT MAY SUPERSEDE A PRIOR
6 SURVEY WHEN DETERMINING A TRACT OF RECORD; REVISING A DEFINITION; AMENDING SECTION
7 76-3-103, MCA; AND PROVIDING AN IMMEDIATE EFFECTIVE DATE AND A RETROACTIVE
8 APPLICABILITY DATE."

9
10 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF MONTANA:
11

12 **Section 1.** Section 76-3-103, MCA, is amended to read:

13 **"76-3-103. Definitions.** As used in this chapter, unless the context or subject matter clearly requires
14 otherwise, the following definitions apply:

15 (1) "Certificate of survey" means a drawing of a field survey prepared by a registered surveyor for
16 the purpose of disclosing facts pertaining to boundary locations.

17 (2) "Cluster development" means a subdivision with lots clustered in a group of five or more lots
18 that is designed to concentrate building sites on smaller lots in order to reduce capital and maintenance costs
19 for infrastructure through the use of concentrated public services and utilities, while allowing other lands to
20 remain undeveloped.

21 (3) "Dedication" means the deliberate appropriation of land by an owner for any general and public
22 use, reserving to the landowner no rights that are incompatible with the full exercise and enjoyment of the
23 public use to which the property has been devoted.

24 (4) "Division of land" means the segregation of one or more parcels of land from a larger tract held
25 in single or undivided ownership by transferring or contracting to transfer title to a portion of the tract or properly
26 filing a certificate of survey or subdivision plat establishing the identity of the segregated parcels pursuant to
27 this chapter. The conveyance of a tract of record or an entire parcel of land that was created by a previous

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1 division of land is not a division of land.

2 (5) "Examining land surveyor" means a registered land surveyor appointed by the governing body
3 to review surveys and plats submitted for filing.

4 (6) "Final plat" means the final drawing of the subdivision and dedication required by this chapter
5 to be prepared for filing for record with the county clerk and recorder and containing all elements and
6 requirements set forth in this chapter and in regulations adopted pursuant to this chapter.

7 (7) "Governing body" means a board of county commissioners or the governing authority of a city
8 or town organized pursuant to law.

9 (8) "Immediate family" means a spouse, children by blood or adoption, and parents.

10 (9) "Minor subdivision" means a subdivision that creates five or fewer lots from a tract of record.

11 (10) "Phased development" means a subdivision application and preliminary plat that at the time of
12 submission consists of independently platted development phases that are scheduled for review on a schedule
13 proposed by the subdivider.

14 (11) "Planned unit development" means a land development project consisting of residential
15 clusters, industrial parks, shopping centers, or office building parks that compose a planned mixture of land
16 uses built in a prearranged relationship to each other and having open space and community facilities in
17 common ownership or use.

18 (12) "Plat" means a graphical representation of a subdivision showing the division of land into lots,
19 parcels, blocks, streets, alleys, and other divisions and dedications.

20 (13) "Preliminary plat" means a neat and scaled drawing of a proposed subdivision showing the
21 layout of streets, alleys, lots, blocks, and other elements of a subdivision that furnish a basis for review by a
22 governing body.

23 (14) "Public utility" has the meaning provided in 69-3-101, except that for the purposes of this
24 chapter, the term includes county or consolidated city and county water or sewer districts as provided for in Title
25 7, chapter 13, parts 22 and 23, and municipal sewer or water systems and municipal water supply systems
26 established by the governing body of a municipality pursuant to Title 7, chapter 13, parts 42, 43, and 44.

27 (15) "Subdivider" means a person who causes land to be subdivided or who proposes a subdivision

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1 of land.

2 (16) "Subdivision" means a division of land or land so divided that it creates one or more parcels
3 containing less than 160 acres that cannot be described as a one-quarter aliquot part of a United States
4 government section, exclusive of public roadways, in order that the title to the parcels may be sold or otherwise
5 transferred and includes any resubdivision and a condominium. The term also means an area, regardless of its
6 size, that provides or will provide multiple spaces for rent or lease on which recreational camping vehicles or
7 mobile homes will be placed.

8 (17) (a) "Tract of record" means an individual parcel of land, irrespective of ownership, that can be
9 identified by legal description, independent of any other parcel of land, using documents on file in the records of
10 the county clerk and recorder's office.

11 (b) Each individual tract of record continues to be an individual parcel of land unless the owner of
12 the parcel has joined it with other contiguous parcels by filing with the county clerk and recorder:

13 (i) an instrument of conveyance, certificate of survey, or amended plat in which the aggregated
14 parcels have been assigned a legal description that describes the resulting single parcel and in which the
15 owner expressly declares the owner's intention that the tracts be merged; or

16 (ii) a ~~certificate of survey or~~ subdivision plat, ~~that shows that the boundaries of the original parcels~~
17 ~~have been expunged and depicts the boundaries of the larger aggregate parcel,~~ except for a retracement
18 survey, for which the boundary lines shown and utilized on the certificate of survey or subdivision plat which
19 must be considered to automatically supersede and replace any prior boundary lines running beneath the area
20 surveyed or platted for tract of record's boundary lines within the area platted as long as the survey or plat
21 remains in effect.

22 (c) An instrument of conveyance, certificate of survey, or amended plat, including a certificate of
23 survey or amended plat that shows the aggregations described in 76-3-207(1)(f), does not merge parcels of
24 land under subsection (17)(b)(i) unless the instrument, certificate of survey, or amended plat states: "This
25 instrument/survey/amended plat is intended to merge individual parcels of land to form the aggregate parcel(s)
26 described in this instrument/survey/amended plat" or a similar statement, in addition to the legal description of
27 the aggregate parcels, clearly expressing the owner's intent to effect a merger of parcels."

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2 NEW SECTION. **Section 2. Effective date.** [This act] is effective on passage and approval.

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4 NEW SECTION. **Section 3. Retroactive applicability.** [This act] applies retroactively, within the
5 meaning of 1-2-109, to tracts of record filed before [the effective date of this act].

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- END -

AMENDED