

HOUSE BILL NO. 241

INTRODUCED BY J. KASSMIER, E. BUTTREY, D. LOGE, B. LER

A BILL FOR AN ACT ENTITLED: "AN ACT PROVIDING THAT THE STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS
~~AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS~~ CANNOT REQUIRE THAT BUILDINGS BE CONSTRUCTED TO HAVE
SOLAR PANELS OR WIRING, BATTERIES, OR OTHER EQUIPMENT FOR SOLAR PANELS OR ELECTRIC
VEHICLES VEHICLE CHARGERS; AND AMENDING ~~SECTIONS 7-1-111 AND SECTION~~ SECTIONS 7-1-111
AND 50-60-203, MCA."

BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF MONTANA:

Section 1. Section 7-1-111, MCA, is amended to read:

~~"7-1-111. Powers denied.~~ A local government unit with self-government powers is prohibited from exercising the following:

(1) — any power that applies to or affects any private or civil relationship, except as an incident to the exercise of an independent self-government power;

(2) — any power that applies to or affects the provisions of 7-33-4128 or Title 39, except that subject to those provisions, it may exercise any power of a public employer with regard to its employees;

(3) — any power that applies to or affects the public school system, except that a local unit may impose an assessment reasonably related to the cost of any service or special benefit provided by the unit and shall exercise any power that it is required by law to exercise regarding the public school system;

(4) — any power that prohibits the grant or denial of a certificate of compliance or a certificate of public convenience and necessity pursuant to Title 69, chapter 12;

(5) — any power that establishes a rate or price otherwise determined by a state agency;

(6) — any power that applies to or affects any determination of the department of environmental quality with regard to any mining plan, permit, or contract;

(7) — any power that applies to or affects any determination by the department of environmental quality with regard to a certificate of compliance;

1 ~~(8) — any power that defines as an offense conduct made criminal by state statute, that defines an~~
2 ~~offense as a felony, or that fixes the penalty or sentence for a misdemeanor in excess of a fine of \$500, 6~~
3 ~~months' imprisonment, or both, except as specifically authorized by statute;~~

4 ~~(9) — any power that applies to or affects the right to keep or bear arms;~~

5 ~~(10) — any power that applies to or affects a public employee's pension or retirement rights as~~
6 ~~established by state law, except that a local government may establish additional pension or retirement~~
7 ~~systems;~~

8 ~~(11) — any power that applies to or affects the standards of professional or occupational competence~~
9 ~~established pursuant to Title 37 as prerequisites to the carrying on of a profession or occupation;~~

10 ~~(12) — except as provided in 7-3-1105, 7-3-1222, 7-21-3214, or 7-31-4110, any power that applies to~~
11 ~~or affects Title 75, chapter 7, part 1, or Title 87;~~

12 ~~(13) — any power that applies to or affects landlords, as defined in 70-24-103, when that power is~~
13 ~~intended to license landlords or to regulate their activities with regard to tenants beyond what is provided in Title~~
14 ~~70, chapters 24 and 25. This subsection is not intended to restrict a local government's ability to require~~
15 ~~landlords to comply with ordinances or provisions that are applicable to all other businesses or residences~~
16 ~~within the local government's jurisdiction.~~

17 ~~(14) — subject to 7-32-4304, any power to enact ordinances prohibiting or penalizing vagrancy;~~

18 ~~(15) — subject to 80-10-110, any power to regulate the registration, packaging, labeling, sale, storage,~~
19 ~~distribution, use, or application of commercial fertilizers or soil amendments, except that a local government~~
20 ~~may enter into a cooperative agreement with the department of agriculture concerning the use and application~~
21 ~~of commercial fertilizers or soil amendments. This subsection is not intended to prevent or restrict a local~~
22 ~~government from adopting or implementing zoning regulations or fire codes governing the physical location or~~
23 ~~siting of fertilizer manufacturing, storage, and sales facilities.~~

24 ~~(16) — subject to 80-5-136 (10), any power to regulate the cultivation, harvesting, production,~~
25 ~~processing, sale, storage, transportation, distribution, possession, use, and planting of agricultural seeds or~~
26 ~~vegetable seeds as defined in 80-5-120. This subsection is not intended to prevent or restrict a local~~
27 ~~government from adopting or implementing zoning regulations or building codes governing the physical location~~
28 ~~or siting of agricultural or vegetable seed production, processing, storage, sales, marketing, transportation, or~~

1 distribution facilities.

2 ~~(17) — any power that prohibits the operation of a mobile amateur radio station from a motor vehicle,~~
 3 ~~including while the vehicle is in motion, that is operated by a person who holds an unrevoked and unexpired~~
 4 ~~official amateur radio station license and operator's license, "technician" or higher class, issued by the federal~~
 5 ~~communications commission of the United States;~~

6 ~~(18) — subject to 76-2-240 and 76-2-340, any power that prevents the erection of an amateur radio~~
 7 ~~antenna at heights and dimensions sufficient to accommodate amateur radio service communications by a~~
 8 ~~person who holds an unrevoked and unexpired official amateur radio station license and operator's license,~~
 9 ~~"technician" or higher class, issued by the federal communications commission of the United States;~~

10 ~~(19) — any power to require a fee and a permit for the movement of a vehicle, combination of vehicles,~~
 11 ~~load, object, or other thing of a size exceeding the maximum specified in 61-10-101 through 61-10-104 on a~~
 12 ~~highway that is under the jurisdiction of an entity other than the local government unit;~~

13 ~~(20) — any power to enact an ordinance governing the private use of an unmanned aerial vehicle in~~
 14 ~~relation to a wildfire;~~

15 ~~(21) — any power as prohibited in 7-1-121 (2) affecting, applying to, or regulating the use, disposition,~~
 16 ~~sale, prohibitions, fees, charges, or taxes on auxiliary containers, as defined in 7-1-121 (5);~~

17 ~~(22) — any power that provides for fees, taxation, or penalties based on carbon or carbon use in~~
 18 ~~accordance with 7-1-116 ;~~

19 ~~(23) — any power to require an employer, other than the local government unit itself, to provide an~~
 20 ~~employee or class of employees with a wage or employment benefit that is not required by state or federal law;~~

21 ~~(24) — any power to enact an ordinance prohibited in 7-5-103 or a resolution prohibited in 7-5-121 and~~
 22 ~~any power to bring a retributive action against a private business owner as prohibited in 7-5-103 (2)(d)(iv) and~~
 23 ~~7-5-121 (2)(c)(iv); or~~

24 ~~(25) — any power to prohibit the sale of alternative nicotine products or vapor products as provided in~~
 25 ~~16-11-313 (1). ; or~~

26 ~~(26) — any power to require that buildings be constructed to have solar panels or wiring, batteries, or~~
 27 ~~other equipment for solar panels or electric vehicles."~~

28

1 **SECTION 1. SECTION 7-1-111, MCA, IS AMENDED TO READ:**

2 **"7-1-111. Powers denied.** A local government unit with self-government powers is prohibited from
3 exercising the following:

4 (1) any power that applies to or affects any private or civil relationship, except as an incident to the
5 exercise of an independent self-government power;

6 (2) any power that applies to or affects the provisions of 7-33-4128 or Title 39, except that subject
7 to those provisions, it may exercise any power of a public employer with regard to its employees;

8 (3) any power that applies to or affects the public school system, except that a local unit may
9 impose an assessment reasonably related to the cost of any service or special benefit provided by the unit and
10 shall exercise any power that it is required by law to exercise regarding the public school system;

11 (4) any power that prohibits the grant or denial of a certificate of compliance or a certificate of
12 public convenience and necessity pursuant to Title 69, chapter 12;

13 (5) any power that establishes a rate or price otherwise determined by a state agency;

14 (6) any power that applies to or affects any determination of the department of environmental
15 quality with regard to any mining plan, permit, or contract;

16 (7) any power that applies to or affects any determination by the department of environmental
17 quality with regard to a certificate of compliance;

18 (8) any power that defines as an offense conduct made criminal by state statute, that defines an
19 offense as a felony, or that fixes the penalty or sentence for a misdemeanor in excess of a fine of \$500, 6
20 months' imprisonment, or both, except as specifically authorized by statute;

21 (9) any power that applies to or affects the right to keep or bear arms;

22 (10) any power that applies to or affects a public employee's pension or retirement rights as
23 established by state law, except that a local government may establish additional pension or retirement
24 systems;

25 (11) any power that applies to or affects the standards of professional or occupational competence
26 established pursuant to Title 37 as prerequisites to the carrying on of a profession or occupation;

27 (12) except as provided in 7-3-1105, 7-3-1222, 7-21-3214, or 7-31-4110, any power that applies to
28 or affects Title 75, chapter 7, part 1, or Title 87;

1 (13) any power that applies to or affects landlords, as defined in 70-24-103, when that power is
2 intended to license landlords or to regulate their activities with regard to tenants beyond what is provided in Title
3 70, chapters 24 and 25. This subsection is not intended to restrict a local government's ability to require
4 landlords to comply with ordinances or provisions that are applicable to all other businesses or residences
5 within the local government's jurisdiction.

6 (14) subject to 7-32-4304, any power to enact ordinances prohibiting or penalizing vagrancy;

7 (15) subject to 80-10-110, any power to regulate the registration, packaging, labeling, sale, storage,
8 distribution, use, or application of commercial fertilizers or soil amendments, except that a local government
9 may enter into a cooperative agreement with the department of agriculture concerning the use and application
10 of commercial fertilizers or soil amendments. This subsection is not intended to prevent or restrict a local
11 government from adopting or implementing zoning regulations or fire codes governing the physical location or
12 siting of fertilizer manufacturing, storage, and sales facilities.

13 (16) subject to 80-5-136(10), any power to regulate the cultivation, harvesting, production,
14 processing, sale, storage, transportation, distribution, possession, use, and planting of agricultural seeds or
15 vegetable seeds as defined in 80-5-120. This subsection is not intended to prevent or restrict a local
16 government from adopting or implementing zoning regulations or building codes governing the physical location
17 or siting of agricultural or vegetable seed production, processing, storage, sales, marketing, transportation, or
18 distribution facilities.

19 (17) any power that prohibits the operation of a mobile amateur radio station from a motor vehicle,
20 including while the vehicle is in motion, that is operated by a person who holds an unrevoked and unexpired
21 official amateur radio station license and operator's license, "technician" or higher class, issued by the federal
22 communications commission of the United States;

23 (18) subject to 76-2-240 and 76-2-340, any power that prevents the erection of an amateur radio
24 antenna at heights and dimensions sufficient to accommodate amateur radio service communications by a
25 person who holds an unrevoked and unexpired official amateur radio station license and operator's license,
26 "technician" or higher class, issued by the federal communications commission of the United States;

27 (19) any power to require a fee and a permit for the movement of a vehicle, combination of vehicles,
28 load, object, or other thing of a size exceeding the maximum specified in 61-10-101 through 61-10-104 on a

1 highway that is under the jurisdiction of an entity other than the local government unit;

2 (20) any power to enact an ordinance governing the private use of an unmanned aerial vehicle in
3 relation to a wildfire;

4 (21) any power as prohibited in 7-1-121(2) affecting, applying to, or regulating the use, disposition,
5 sale, prohibitions, fees, charges, or taxes on auxiliary containers, as defined in 7-1-121(5);

6 (22) any power that provides for fees, taxation, or penalties based on carbon or carbon use in
7 accordance with 7-1-116;

8 (23) any power to require an employer, other than the local government unit itself, to provide an
9 employee or class of employees with a wage or employment benefit that is not required by state or federal law;

10 (24) any power to enact an ordinance prohibited in 7-5-103 or a resolution prohibited in 7-5-121 and
11 any power to bring a retributive action against a private business owner as prohibited in 7-5-103(2)(d)(iv) and 7-
12 5-121(2)(c)(iv); ~~or~~

13 (25) any power to prohibit the sale of alternative nicotine products or vapor products as provided in
14 16-11-313(1); or

15 (26) any power to require that buildings be constructed to have solar panels or wiring, batteries, or
16 other equipment for solar panels or electric vehicles."

17

18 **Section 2.** Section 50-60-203, MCA, is amended to read:

19 **"50-60-203. Department to adopt state building code by rule.** (1) (a) The department shall adopt
20 rules relating to the construction of, the installation of equipment in, and standards for materials to be used in all
21 buildings or classes of buildings, including provisions dealing with safety, accessibility to persons with
22 disabilities, sanitation, and conservation of energy. The adoption, amendment, or repeal of a rule is of
23 significant public interest for purposes of 2-3-103.

24 (b) Rules concerning the conservation of energy must conform to the policy established in 50-60-
25 801 and to relevant policies developed under the provisions of Title 90, chapter 4, part 10.

26 (2) The department may adopt by reference nationally recognized building codes in whole or in
27 part, except as provided in subsection (5), and may adopt rules more stringent than those contained in national
28 codes.

