

1 HOUSE BILL NO. 335

2 INTRODUCED BY D. BEDEY, S. GIST, D. FERN

3  
4 A BILL FOR AN ACT ENTITLED: "AN ACT REVISING ABSENTEE BALLOT LIST PROCEDURES;  
5 ~~REQUIRING ELECTORS TO AFFIRM THEIR PLACE ON THE ABSENTEE BALLOT LIST EVERY FOURTH~~  
6 ~~ODD CALENDAR YEAR~~; PROHIBITING VOTERS ON THE INACTIVE LIST FROM BEING MAILED AN  
7 ABSENTEE BALLOT; REQUIRING THAT CERTAIN NOTICES BE SENT BEFORE AN ABSENTEE VOTER IS  
8 PLACED ON THE INACTIVE LIST AFTER THE VOTER'S BALLOT IS RETURNED AS UNDELIVERABLE;  
9 AMENDING ~~SECTION SECTIONS~~ 13-13-212, AND 13-13-245, MCA; AND PROVIDING AN EFFECTIVE  
10 DATE."

11  
12 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF MONTANA:

13  
14 **Section 1.** Section 13-13-212, MCA, is amended to read:

15 **"13-13-212. Application for absentee ballot -- special provisions -- absentee ballot list for**  
16 **subsequent elections.** (1) (a) Except as provided in subsection (1)(b), an elector may apply for an absentee  
17 ballot by using a standard application form provided by rule by the secretary of state pursuant to 13-1-210 or by  
18 making a written request, which must include the applicant's birth date and must be signed by the applicant.  
19 The request must be submitted to the election administrator of the applicant's county of residence within the  
20 time period specified in 13-13-211.

21 (b) A person who holds a power of attorney from a uniformed-service voter may apply for an  
22 absentee ballot for that election on behalf of the uniformed-service voter. The applicant shall provide a copy of  
23 the power of attorney authorizing the request for an absentee ballot along with the application.

24 (2) (a) If an elector requests an absentee ballot because of a sudden illness or health emergency,  
25 the application for an absentee ballot may be made by written request signed by the elector at the time that the  
26 ballot is delivered in person by the absentee election board or by an authorized election official as provided in  
27 13-13-225.

28 (b) The elector may request by telephone, facsimile transmission, or other means to have a ballot

1 and application personally delivered by the absentee election board or by an authorized election official at the  
2 elector's place of confinement, hospitalization, or residence within the county.

3 (c) A request under subsection (2)(a) must be received by the election administrator within the  
4 time period specified in 13-13-211(2).

5 (3) ~~An elector may at any time request to be mailed an absentee ballot for each subsequent  
6 election in which the elector is eligible to vote as long as the elector remains qualified to vote and resides at the  
7 address provided in the initial application. The request may be made when the individual applies for voter  
8 registration using the standard application form provided for in 13-1-210. An active elector on the absentee  
9 ballot list must be sent a form every fourth odd calendar year that allows the elector to affirm that the elector  
10 would like to continue to receive an absentee ballot. The form must request the elector's driver's license  
11 number or the last four digits of the elector's social security number and must require the elector's signature. If,  
12 after 60 days, the elector does not return the form, the elector must be removed from the absentee ballot list.  
13 The election administrator shall send a notice notifying the elector of the removal from the absentee ballot list.~~

14 AN ELECTOR MAY, AT ANY TIME, REQUEST TO BE MAILED AN ABSENTEE BALLOT FOR EACH SUBSEQUENT ELECTION IN  
15 WHICH THE ELECTOR IS ELIGIBLE TO VOTE, AS LONG AS THE ELECTOR REMAINS QUALIFIED TO VOTE AND REMAINS AT THE  
16 ADDRESS PROVIDED IN THE INITIAL ABSENTEE BALLOT APPLICATION. THE REQUEST MAY BE MADE WHEN THE INDIVIDUAL  
17 APPLIES FOR VOTER REGISTRATION USING THE STANDARD APPLICATION FORM PROVIDED FOR IN 13-1-210.

18 (4) (a) An elector ON THE ACTIVE LIST who has requested to be on the absentee ballot list and who  
19 has not filed a change of address with the U.S. postal service must continue to receive an absentee ballot for  
20 each subsequent election for which the elector is on the active ballot list.

21 (b) (i) The election administrator shall biennially mail a forwardable address confirmation form to  
22 each elector who is listed in the national change of address system of the U.S. postal service as having  
23 changed the elector's address.

24 (ii) The address confirmation form must request the elector's driver's license number or the last  
25 four digits of the elector's social security number. The address confirmation form must include an e-mail  
26 address for the election administrator that can be used by the elector to confirm that the elector wishes to  
27 continue to receive an absentee ballot and to provide the requested information. The address confirmation form  
28 must be mailed in January of every even-numbered year. The address confirmation form is for elections to be

1 held between February 1 following the mailing through January of the next even-numbered year.

2 (iii) An election administrator may provide a website on which the elector can provide the required  
3 information to confirm that the elector wishes to remain on the absentee ballot list.

4 (iv) If the elector is providing confirmation using the address confirmation form, the elector shall  
5 sign the form, indicate the address to which the absentee ballot should be sent, provide the elector's driver's  
6 license number or the last four digits of the elector's social security number, and return the form to the election  
7 administrator.

8 (v) The elector may provide the required information to the election administrator using:

9 (A) the e-mail address provided on the form; or

10 (B) a website established by the election administrator.

11 (vi) The elector does not need to provide a signature when using either option provided in  
12 subsection (4)(b)(v) to confirm that the elector wishes to remain on the absentee ballot list.

13 (vii) If the form is not completed and returned or if the elector does not respond using the options  
14 provided in subsection (4)(b)(v), the election administrator shall remove the elector from the absentee ballot list.

15 (c) An elector may request to be removed from the absentee ballot list for subsequent elections by  
16 notifying the election administrator in writing.

17 (d) An elector who has been or who requests to be removed from the absentee ballot list may  
18 subsequently request to be mailed an absentee ballot for each subsequent election.

19 (5) In a mail ballot election, ballots must be sent under mail ballot procedures rather than under the  
20 absentee ballot procedures set forth in this section.

21 (6) An elector on the inactive voter list may not receive a ballot until the elector reactivates the  
22 elector's registration as provided in 13-2-222."

23

24 **SECTION 2. SECTION 13-13-245, MCA, IS AMENDED TO READ:**

25 **"13-13-245. Notice to elector -- opportunity to resolve questions.** (1) As soon as possible after  
26 receipt of an elector's absentee ballot application or signature envelope, the election administrator shall give  
27 notice to the elector by the most expedient method available if the election administrator determines that:

28 (a) the elector's ballot is to be handled as a provisional ballot;

1 (b) the validity of the ballot is in question; or

2 (c) the election administrator has not received or is unable to verify the elector's or agent's  
3 signature under 13-13-213 or 13-13-241.

4 (2) The election administrator shall inform the elector that, prior to 8 p.m. on election day, the  
5 elector may:

6 (a) by mail, facsimile, electronic means, or in person, resolve the issue that resulted in the ballot  
7 being handled as a provisional ballot, confirm the validity of the ballot, or verify the elector's or agent's signature  
8 or provide a signature, after proof of identification, by affirming that the signature is in fact the elector's, by  
9 completing a new registration form containing the elector's current signature, or by providing a new agent  
10 designation form; or

11 (b) if necessary, request and receive a replacement ballot pursuant to 13-13-204.

12 (3) The ballot of an elector who fails to provide information pursuant to subsection (2) must be  
13 handled as a provisional ballot pursuant to 13-15-107.

14 (4) (a) ~~If a~~ an absentee ballot is returned as undeliverable, the election administrator shall  
15 ~~investigate the reason for the return~~ attempt to contact the elector by the most expedient means available to  
16 determine the reason for the return and mail a confirmation notice if the elector cannot be contacted otherwise.  
17 The notice must be sent by forwardable mail with a postage-paid, return-addressed reply.

18 (b) If the confirmation notice is returned to the election administrator, after the election the election  
19 administrator shall place the elector on the inactive list provided for in 13-2-220 until the elector reactivates the  
20 elector's registration pursuant to 13-2-222.

21 ~~(b)(c)~~ (i) ~~An~~ During the election, the elector must be provided with:

22 ~~(i)(A)~~ the elector's undeliverable ballot upon notification in writing by the elector of the elector's  
23 correct mailing address; or

24 ~~(ii)(B)~~ a replacement ballot if a request has been made pursuant to 13-13-204.

25 (ii) An elector who votes in the election pursuant to this subsection (4)(c) may not be placed on the  
26 inactive list pursuant to the procedures provided in subsection (4)(b)."

27

28 NEW SECTION. Section 3. Effective date. [This act] is effective July 1, 2023.

