

1 SENATE BILL NO. 122

2 INTRODUCED BY G. HERTZ

3
4 A BILL FOR AN ACT ENTITLED: "AN ACT REVISING THE TAXATION OF CIGARS; PROVIDING THE CIGAR
5 TAX MAY NOT EXCEED A SPECIFIC AMOUNT FOR EACH CIGAR; DEFINING "CIGAR"; AMENDING
6 SECTIONS 16-11-102 AND 16-11-111, MCA; AND PROVIDING AN IMMEDIATE EFFECTIVE DATE AND AN
7 APPLICABILITY DATE."

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9 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF MONTANA:

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11 **Section 1.** Section 16-11-102, MCA, is amended to read:

12 **"16-11-102. Definitions.** (1) As used in this chapter, the following definitions apply, unless the context
13 requires otherwise:

14 (a) "Contraband" means:

15 (i) any tobacco product possessed, sold, offered for sale, distributed, held, owned, acquired,
16 transported, imported, or caused to be imported in violation of this part;

17 (ii) any cigarette or roll-your-own tobacco that is possessed, sold, offered for sale, distributed,
18 held, owned, acquired, transported, imported, or caused to be imported in violation of part 4 or 5;

19 (iii) any cigarettes that bear trademarks that are counterfeit under state or federal trademark laws;

20 (iv) any cigarettes bearing false or counterfeit insignia or tax stamps from any state; or

21 (v) any cigarettes or tobacco products that violate 16-10-306.

22 (b) "Department" means the department of revenue provided for in 2-15-1301.

23 (c) "Person" means an individual, firm, partnership, corporation, association, company, committee,
24 other group of persons, or other business entity, however formed.

25 (2) As used in this part, the following definitions apply, unless the context requires otherwise:

26 (a) (i) "Cigar" means any roll of tobacco wrapped in leaf tobacco or in any substance containing
27 tobacco.

28 (ii) The term does not include a cigarette.

1 ~~(a)~~(b) "Cigarette" means any product that contains nicotine, is intended to be burned or heated under
2 ordinary conditions of use, and consists of or contains:

3 (i) any roll of tobacco wrapped in paper or in any substance not containing tobacco;

4 (ii) tobacco, in any form, that is functional in the product and that, because of its appearance, the
5 type of tobacco used in the filler, or its packaging and labeling, is likely to be offered to or purchased by
6 consumers as a cigarette; or

7 (iii) any roll of tobacco wrapped in any substance containing tobacco that, because of its
8 appearance or the type of tobacco used in the filler and regardless of its packaging and labeling, is likely to be
9 offered to or purchased by consumers as a cigarette described in subsection ~~(2)(a)(i)~~ (2)(b)(i).

10 ~~(b)~~(c) "Controlling person" means a person who owns an equity interest of 10% or more of a business
11 or the equivalent.

12 ~~(c)~~(d)— _____ "Directory" means the tobacco product directory as provided in 16-11-504.

13 ~~(d)~~(e) "Full face value of insignia" means the total amount of the tax levied under this part.

14 ~~(e)~~(f) "Insignia" or "indicia" means the impression, mark, or stamp approved by the department under
15 the provisions of this part.

16 ~~(f)~~(g) "Licensed retailer" means any person, other than a wholesaler, subjobber, or tobacco product
17 vendor, who is licensed under the provisions of this part.

18 ~~(g)~~(h) "Licensed subjobber" means a subjobber licensed under the provisions of this part. The person
19 must be treated as a wholesaler.

20 ~~(h)~~(i) "Licensed wholesaler" means a wholesaler licensed under the provisions of this part.

21 ~~(i)~~(j) "Manufacturer" means any person who fabricates tobacco products from raw materials for the
22 purpose of resale.

23 ~~(j)~~(k) "Manufacturer's original container" means the original master shipping case or original shipping
24 case used by the tobacco product manufacturer to ship multipack units, such as boxes, cartons, and sleeves, to
25 warehouse distribution points.

26 ~~(k)~~(l) "Moist snuff" means any finely cut, ground, or powdered tobacco, other than dry snuff, that is
27 intended to be placed in the oral cavity.

28 ~~(l)~~(m) "Record" means an original document, a legible facsimile, or an electronically preserved copy.

1 ~~(m)~~(n) "Retailer" means a person, other than a wholesaler, who is engaged in the business of selling
2 tobacco products to the ultimate consumer. The term includes a person who operates fewer than 10 tobacco
3 product vending machines.

4 ~~(n)~~(o) "Roll-your-own tobacco" means any tobacco that, because of its appearance, type, packaging,
5 or labeling, is suitable for use and likely to be offered to or purchased by consumers as tobacco for making
6 cigarettes.

7 ~~(o)~~(p) "Sale" or "sell" means any transfer of tobacco products for consideration, exchange, barter, gift,
8 offer for sale, or distribution in any manner or by any means.

9 ~~(p)~~(q) "Sole distributor" means a person who either causes a unique brand of tobacco products to be
10 manufactured according to distinctive specifications and acts as the exclusive distributor of the tobacco
11 products or is the exclusive distributor of a brand of tobacco products within the continental United States.

12 ~~(q)~~(r) "Subjobber" means a person who purchases from a licensed wholesaler cigarettes with the
13 Montana cigarette tax insignia affixed and sells or offers to sell tobacco products to a licensed retailer or
14 tobacco product vendor. An isolated sale or exchange of cigarettes between licensed retailers does not
15 constitute those retailers as subjobbers.

16 ~~(r)~~(s) "Tobacco product" means cigarettes and all other products containing tobacco that are
17 intended for human consumption or use.

18 ~~(s)~~(t) (i) "Tobacco product vendor" means a person doing business in the state who purchases
19 tobacco products through a wholesaler, subjobber, or retailer for 10 or more tobacco product vending machines
20 that the person operates for a profit in premises or locations other than the person's own.

21 (ii) A tobacco product vendor must be treated as a wholesaler.

22 ~~(t)~~(u) "Wholesale price" means the established price for which a manufacturer sells a tobacco
23 product to a wholesaler or any other person before any discount or reduction.

24 ~~(u)~~(v) "Wholesaler" means a person who:

25 (i) purchases tobacco products from a manufacturer for the purpose of selling tobacco products to
26 subjobbers, tobacco product vendors, wholesalers, or retailers; or

27 (ii) purchases tobacco products from a sole distributor, another wholesaler, or any other person for
28 the purpose of selling tobacco products to subjobbers, tobacco product vendors, wholesalers, or retailers."

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Section 2. Section 16-11-111, MCA, is amended to read:

"16-11-111. Cigarette, tobacco products, and moist snuff sales tax -- exemption for sale to tribal member. (1) (a) A tax on the purchase of cigarettes for consumption, use, or any purpose other than resale in the regular course of business is imposed and must be precollected by the wholesaler and paid to the state of Montana. The tax is \$1.70 on each package containing 20 cigarettes. Whenever packages contain other than 20 cigarettes, there is a tax on each cigarette equal to 1/20 the tax on a package containing 20 cigarettes.

(b) The tax computed under subsection (1)(a) applies to illegally packaged cigarettes under 16-11-307.

(2) The tax imposed in subsection (1) does not apply to quota cigarettes.

(3) Subject to the refund or credit provided in subsection (4), the tax must be precollected on all cigarettes entering a Montana Indian reservation.

(4) Pursuant to the procedure provided in subsection (5), a wholesaler making a sale of cigarettes to a retailer within the boundaries of a Montana Indian reservation may apply to the department for a refund or credit for taxes precollected on cigarettes sold by the retailer to a member of the federally recognized Indian tribe or tribes on whose reservation the sale is made. A wholesaler who does not file a claim within 1 year of the shipment date forfeits the refund or credit.

(5) The distribution of tax-free cigarettes to a tribal member must be implemented through a system of preapproved wholesaler shipments. A licensed Montana wholesaler shall contact the department for approval prior to the shipment of the untaxed cigarettes. The department may authorize sales based on whether the quota, as established in a cooperative agreement between the department and an Indian tribe or as set out in this chapter, has been met. If authorized as a tax-exempt sale, the wholesaler, upon providing proof of order and delivery to a retailer within the boundaries of a Montana Indian reservation selling cigarettes to members of a federally recognized tribe or tribes of that reservation, must be given a refund or credit. Once the quota has been filled, the department shall immediately notify all affected wholesalers that further sales on that reservation must be taxed and that a claim for a refund or credit will not be honored for the remainder of the quota period. Quota allocations are not transferable between quota periods or between reservations.

1 (6) The total amount of refunds or credits allowed by the department to all wholesalers claiming the
2 refund or credit under subsection (4) for any month may not exceed an amount that is equal to the tax due on
3 the quota allocation. The department shall determine the amount of refunds or credits for each Indian
4 reservation at the beginning of each fiscal year, using the most recent census data available from the bureau of
5 Indian affairs or as provided in a cooperative agreement with the tribe or tribes of the Indian reservation.

6 (7) There must be collected and paid to the state of Montana a tax of 50% of the wholesale price,
7 to the wholesaler, of all tobacco products other than cigarettes, cigars, and moist snuff. The tax on a cigar is the
8 lesser of 50% of the wholesale price or 10 cents a cigar. The tax on moist snuff is 85 cents an ounce based
9 upon the net weight of the package listed by the manufacturer. For packages of moist snuff that are less than or
10 greater than 1 ounce, the tax must be proportional to the size of the package. Tobacco products shipped from
11 Montana and destined for retail sale and consumption outside the state are not subject to this tax.

12 (8) The tax imposed by subsection (7) must be precollected and paid by a wholesaler to the
13 department upon sale to a Montana retailer. A wholesaler who fails to report or pay the tax required by this part
14 must be assessed penalty and interest as provided in 15-1-216.

15 (9) A retailer who purchases tobacco products for resale on which the tobacco products tax has
16 not been collected and paid to the department shall comply with all the provisions of this part and the rules
17 adopted to implement this part as if it were a wholesaler.

18 (10) A retailer must assume that the tobacco products tax has not been collected and paid to the
19 department in the absence of a statement on the retailer's invoice or sales slip for the tobacco products that
20 states that the applicable Montana tobacco products tax is included in the total billing cost."

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22 NEW SECTION. Section 3. Effective date. [This act] is effective on passage and approval.

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24 NEW SECTION. Section 4. Applicability. [This act] applies to cigars sold by a wholesaler after June
25 30, 2023.

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