# **Educator Recruitment and Retention**

## Montana's Teacher Workforce



Tara Kini & Susan Kemper Patrick 9/12/2023

## Agenda

Montana's state of the teacher workforce

- Vacancies and hard to fill teaching positions
- Teacher preparation pipeline
- Early career mentoring
- Leadership support
- Starting salaries
- Teacher financial strain
- ▷ State-level strategies to support teacher recruitment and retention

## **Shortages in the News**



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School Year

Taylor Richardson NonStop Local Reporter Aug 10, 2023 Updated Aug 10, 2023

# Montana still struggling with teacher shortage

Independent Record

OPI report shows about 80% of MT schools have quality educator shortages

Megan Michelotti 🛛 Jan 30, 2023 🔍 0

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Rural schools in Montana face uphill battle before start of school year

## Montana may see 1,000 teacher vacancies leading into 2023-24 school year

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NorStop LOCAL

MCPS Dealing with Staffing Shortages Ahead of the

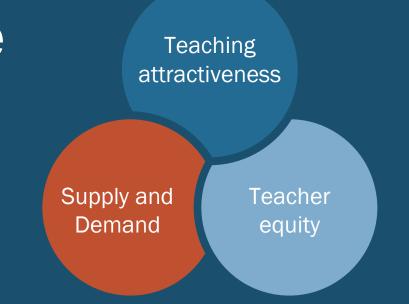
Nicole Girten Daily Montanan Jul 14, 2023

NEWS > LOCAL NEWS

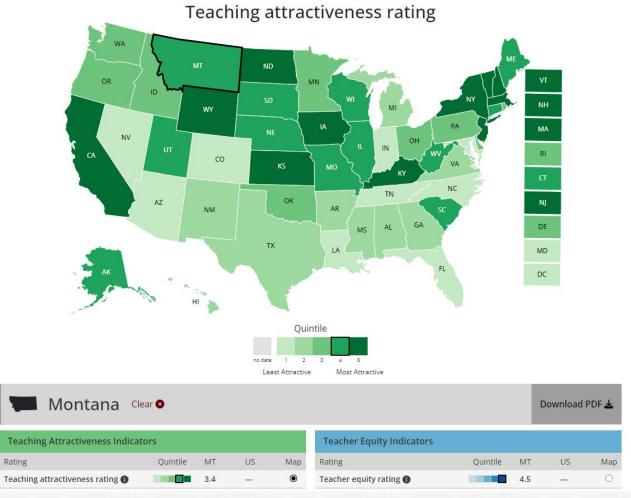
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# State of the teacher workforce

- Uses most recent national data
- Shows each state's relative position
- Two overall ratings:
  - 1. Teaching attractiveness
  - 2. Teacher equity
- Over 40 indicators across three categories



https://learningpolicyinstitute.org/product/ state-of-teacher-workforce-interactive



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## School vacancies unfilled or hard to fill

School vacancies unfilled or hard to fill WA мт ND OR MN VT SD WY IA PA MA NE NV OH RI CA со KS мо ĸν CT NC TN ОК ΑZ NM GA DE MS MD DC Quintile no data 4 Least Attractive Most Attractive

Schools with teaching vacancies in 2020-21 that found it very difficult to fill the vacancy or could not fill the vacancy.

State	% Schools
Montana	59.2%
Idaho	39.1%
Wyoming	56.7%
North Dakota	61.5%
South Dakota	47.2%

## **Teacher preparation pipeline**

## Montana's teacher preparation programs



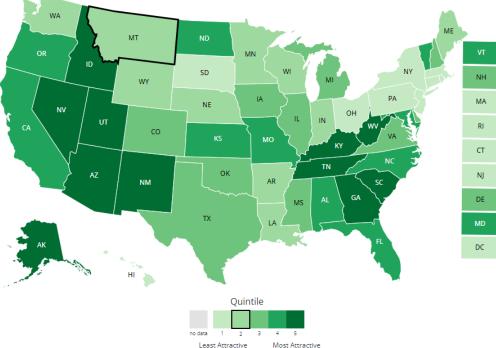
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## **Leadership support**

Teachers reporting that "the school administration's behavior toward the staff is supportive and encouraging."

State	% Strongly Agree
Montana	47.9%
Idaho	62.8%
Wyoming	50.6%
North Dakota	54.2%
South Dakota	45.1%

Leadership support



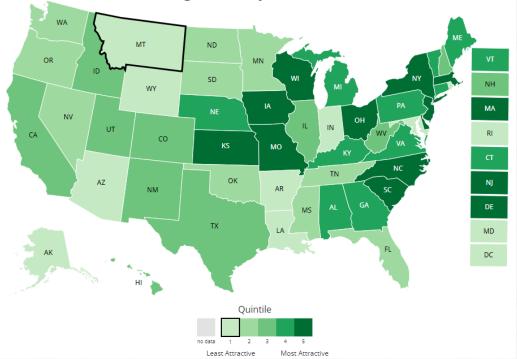
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## **Early career mentoring**

Early career teachers who reported having a mentor assigned by their school or district in their first year of teaching.

State	%
Montana	60.9%
Idaho	83.6%
Wyoming	68.9%
North Dakota	74.8%
South Dakota	72.3%

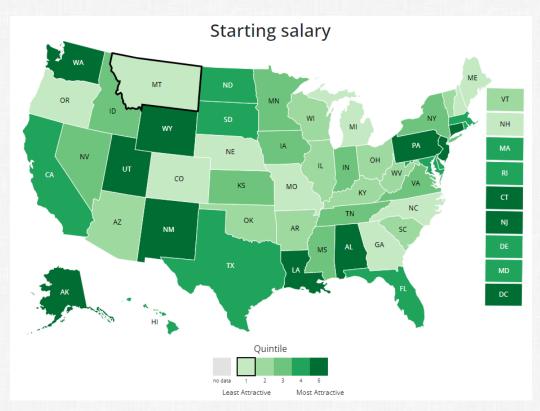
Mentoring for early-career teachers



## **Starting salaries**

The average starting teacher salary per state, adjusted for cost-of-living differences.

State	Average salary
Montana	\$36,480
Idaho	\$44,150
Wyoming	\$51,530
North Dakota	\$45,420
South Dakota	\$45,340



## **Financial Strains on Teachers**

Work outside the school system

• About one-quarter of Montana teachers (about 2800 teachers statewide) report having a second job during the school year.

Money spent on school supplies

• Montana teachers estimate spending, on average, about \$500 of their own money on classroom supplies without being reimbursed, a total of about \$5.5 million per year.

Outstanding student loans

• About 40% of Montana teachers—or about 4300 statewide—still owe money on student loans that they used to help pay for their education.

So, what can states do?

1. Provide broad access to high quality preparation

2. Offer competitive compensation

3. Support, develop and retain the existing workforce



## For existing tools, what might be:



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- Expanded?
- Tweaked?
- Evaluated?
- Given attention to implementation?
- Made more coherent?

#### What new tools might be added?

## **Broad Access to High-Quality Preparation**

- High-Retention Pathways into Teaching

   --Teacher Residencies (WV, TX, CA, MS, NM, PA)
   --Grow-Your-Own Programs (TN, HI, MN, NM, CA, WA)
- Service Scholarships/Loan Forgiveness (NC, IN, OR, CA)
- Mentoring and Induction for Novice Teachers (IL, IA)

Reduce *barriers* to accessing high-quality preparation, not standards

## **Competitive Compensation**

- Overall increases (e.g., AL, MS, NM)
- Increases for leadership roles/expertise (e.g., NBCTs)
- Increases for high-need fields/schools
- Other forms of compensation
  - --Loan forgiveness
  - --Housing incentives
  - --Child care incentives
- Bonuses/stipends, including with federal funds (FL, GA)

## Support, Develop and Retain the Existing Workforce



#### **Developing Effective Principals**

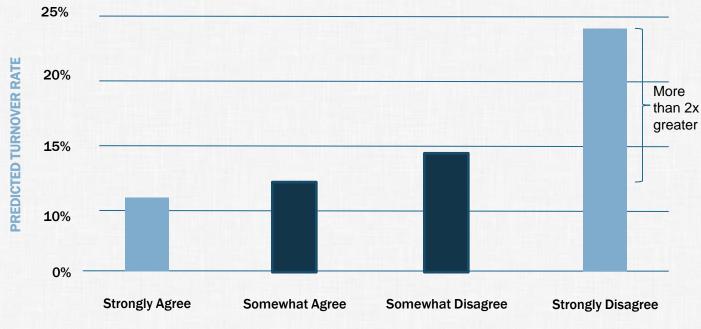
What Kind of Learning Matters?

Linda Darling-Hammond, Marjorie E. Wechsler, Stephanie Levin, Melanie Leung-Gagné, and Steve Tozer





## **Dissatisfaction with administrative support impacts teacher turnover.**



SCHOOL ADMINISTRATION IS SUPPORTIVE

Source: Carver-Thomas, D. & Darling-Hammond, L. (2017). Teacher turnover: Why it matters and what we can do about it. Learning Policy Institute.

## **Policy to Strengthen School Leadership**

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#### Developing Effective Principals How Policies Can Make a Difference



Linda Darling-Hammond, Marjorie E. Wechsler, Stephanie Levin, Melanie Leung-Gagné, and Steve Tozer

Wallace

#### Summary

Research has found that high-quality preparation and professional development improve principals' effectiveness and are associated with increased teacher relation and student achievement in the schools those principals serve. However, no all principals have sufficient access to high-quality kerning, and differences across states reflect varied state policies. This brief examines how state and district policies influence principals' access to high-quality kerning (popurtunities during preparation and throughout their cancers. It identifies a set of policy levers that states and districts can adopt to promote principal effectiveness. These include standards for leadership practices, preparation programs, and Itonesure and insections in uncludon programs, adentechip policy leverent.

The report on which this brief is based can be found online at https://learningpolicyinstitute.org/product/ developing.effective-principals-report.

#### **How Access to High-Quality Learning Matters**

High-quality leadership training matters for principals, their teachers, and their students. A growing body or research shows that principals have significant diffection on wide range of school outcomera-from school climate and student achievement to teacher practices and retention. Furthermore, high-quality learning opportunities are associated with principals' beliefs and practices, their sense of efficacy, teacher satisfaction and reterions, school climate, and student achievement and attimment? A study of California principals that was able to control for a wide range of other student, bacher, and school characteristics found that strong principal preparation and access to processional development were significantly associated with increased teacher retention and student achievement.<sup>1</sup> In that study and others, the features of effective principal isamparating opportunities include:

- content focused on key levers of principals' practices, such as leading instruction, developing people, supporting a collegial organization, and managing change;
- authentic and applied learning opportunities, including field-based internships and problem-based approaches such as case studies and action research projects; and
- expert support, such as coaching and mentoring, along with networks of peers who share and solve problems of practice together.

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- Develop and better use state licensing and program approval standards
- Invest in a statewide infrastructure for principals' professional learning (e.g. principal academies)
- Build local pipelines

States can leverage ESSA's 3% school leadership set aside

# Resources

#### The State of the Teacher Workforce

A State-by-State Analysis of the Factors Influencing Teacher Shortages, Supply, Demand, and Equity

#### PUBLISHED JULY 27, 2023

This map highlights key factors available from national data that reflect and influence the supply and demand for teachers in each state, including conditions of teachers' work and equitable access to qualified teachers. Many of these factors describe the appeal of the teaching profession in a given state and help to signal whether states are likely to have an adequate supply of qualified teachers to fill their classrooms. Others describe the extent to which students in different contexts have access to qualified teachers.

 <u>Related: State</u> <u>Teacher Shortages</u>
 <u>Technical</u> <u>Supplement</u>

#### MORE~

The interactive map can be found at: <u>https://learningpolicyinstitute.org/product/state-of-</u> <u>teacher-workforce-interactive</u>



Solving the Teacher Shortage How to Attract and Retain Excellent Educators

Anne Podolsky, Tara Kini, Joseph Bishop, and Linda Darling-Hammond





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