ACTS OF CONGRESS
RELATING TO
THE AUTHENTICATION OF
LAWS
AND RECORDS

(State and territorial statutes and judicial proceedings; full faith and credit.) The acts of the legislature of any state, territory, or possession of the United States, or copies thereof, shall be authenticated by affixing the seal of such state, territory or possession thereto.

The records and judicial proceedings of any court of any such state, territory or possession, or copies thereof, shall be proved or admitted in other courts within the United States and its territories and possessions by the attestation of the clerk and seal of the court annexed, if a seal exists, together with a certificate of a judge of the court that the said attestation is in proper form.

Such acts, records and judicial proceedings or copies thereof, so authenticated, shall have the same full faith and credit in every court within the United States and its territories and possessions as they have by law or usage in the courts of such state, territory or possession from which they are taken.


(State and territorial nonjudicial records; full faith and credit.) All nonjudicial records or books kept in any public office of any state, territory, or possession of the United States, or copies thereof, shall be proved or admitted in any court or office in any other state, territory, or possession by the attestation of the custodian of such records or books, and the seal of his office annexed, if there be a seal, together with a certificate of a judge of a court of record of the county, parish, or district in which such office may be kept, or of the governor, or secretary of state, the chancellor or keeper of the great seal, of the state, territory, or possession that the said attestation is in due form and by the proper officers.
If the certificate is given by a judge, it shall be further authenticated by the clerk or prothonotary of the court, who shall certify, under his hand and the seal of his office, that such judge is duly commissioned and qualified; or, if given by such governor, secretary, chancellor, or keeper of the great seal, it shall be under the great seal of the state, territory, or possession in which it is made.

Such records or books, or copies thereof, so authenticated, shall have the same full faith and credit in every court and office within the United States and its territories and possessions as they have by law or usage in the courts or offices of the state, territory, or possession from which they are taken.