

Quick Notes Lodging Sales Tax

Tax Rates

Current tax rate: 3% Last rate change: 2003 Adjusted rate: 4%

Potential Consumer Impact

Tax increase on a \$90/night hotel room: \$0.90/night

Other States Comparison

State Lodging	Max Local	Max Local	Max State &
& Sales Tax	Lodging Tax	Sales Tax	Local Lodging
Rate	Rate	Rate	& Sales Tax
6.3%	6.2%	2.5%	14.6%
6.0%	6.0%	2.0%	14.5%
15.0%	16.0%	8.3%	27.0%
7.0%	0.0%	3.0%	10.0%
8.0%	0.0%	3.0%	11.0%
12	42	17	45
10	42	17	43
	& Sales Tax Rate 6.3% 6.0% 15.0% 7.0% 8.0%	& Sales Tax Rate Lodging Tax Rate 6.3% 6.2% 6.0% 6.0% 15.0% 16.0% 7.0% 0.0% 8.0% 0.0% 12 42	& Sales Tax Rate Lodging Tax Rate Sales Tax Rate 6.3% 6.2% 2.5% 6.0% 6.0% 2.0% 15.0% 16.0% 8.3% 7.0% 0.0% 3.0% 8.0% 0.0% 3.0% 12 42 17

Potential Fiscal Impact

Revenue	Impact if Adjus	•	emented Janı	uary 1, 2018	
		(\$ Millions)			
	FY 2017	FY 2018	FY 2019	FY 2020	FY 2021
General Fund					
Inflation Adjusted	\$21.780	\$27.785	\$33.567	\$34.967	\$36.340
Current Law	21.780	23.816	25.175	26.226	27.255
Total Impact	-	\$3.969	\$8.392	\$8.742	\$9.085

Statutory Reference

Tax Rate -15-68-102, MCA

Tax Distribution -15-68-820, MCA

Date Due – Last day of the month following the calendar quarter (15-68-502(1), MCA).



Quick Notes Rental Car Sales Tax

Tax Rates

Current tax rate: 4% Last rate change: 2004 Adjusted rate: 5%

Potential Consumer Impact

Tax increase on a \$35/day economy car: \$0.35/day

Other States Comparison

	Sales Tax
	Rates on
Statistics	Rental Cars
All States Average Tax	5.2%
All States Median Tax	6.0%
Maximum Tax	7.3%
Montana Tax	4.0%
Montana Tax if Adjusted	5.0%
Montana Rank	40
Montana Rank if Adjusted	33

Potential Fiscal Impact

Revenue Impact if Adjustment is Implemented January 1, 2018					
		(\$ Millions)			
	FY 2017	FY 2018	FY 2019	FY 2020	FY 2021
General Fund					
Inflation Adjusted	\$3.402	\$3.700	\$4.235	\$4.588	\$4.789
Current Law	3.402	3.288	3.388	3.671	3.831
GF Impact	-	0.411	0.847	0.918	0.958
State Special Revenue					
Inflation Adjusted	1.134	1.539	2.137	2.123	2.110
Current Law	1.134	1.096	1.129	1.224	1.277
SSR Impact	-	0.443	1.008	0.899	0.833
Total Impact		\$0.854	\$1.855	\$1.817	\$1.790
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Statutory Reference

Tax Rate – 15-68-102(1b), MCA Tax Distribution – 15-68-820, MCA

Date Due – Before the last day of the month following the calendar quarter (15-68-502(1), MCA)



Quick Notes Cigarette Tax: \$0.50/pack Inc.

Tax Rates

Current tax rate: \$1.70/pack Last rate change: 2006 Adjusted rate: \$2.20/pack

Potential Consumer Impact

Tax increase per pack: \$0.50

Other States Comparison

	Cigarette Tax	Total Cigarette
	Only	& Sales Tax
Statistics	\$/Pack	on \$6 pack
All States Average Tax	\$1.67	\$2.00
All States Median Tax	\$1.57	\$1.78
Maximum Tax	\$4.35	\$4.59
Montana Tax	\$1.70	\$1.70
Montana Tax if Adjusted	\$2.20	\$2.20
Montana Rank	21	24
Montana Rank if Adjusted	13	19
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Potential Fiscal Impact

Revenue Impact if Inflation Adjustment is Implemented January 1, 2018						
(\$ Millions)						
	FY 2017	FY 2018	FY 2019	FY 2020	FY 2021	
General Fund						
Inflation Adjusted	\$30.558	\$34.118	\$37.601	\$37.380	\$37.202	
Current Law	30.558	30.386	30.187	30.010	29.867	
GF Impact	-	3.731	7.414	7.370	7.335	
State Special Revenue						
Inflation Adjusted	41.314	45.984	50.636	50.300	50.026	
Current Law	41.314	40.955	40.653	40.383	40.162	
SSR Impact	-	5.029	9.984	9.918	9.863	
Total Impact		\$8.760	\$17.397	\$17.288	\$17.198	
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Assumes demand elasticity of -45%

Statutory Reference

Tax Rate – 16-11-111, MCA; Tax Distribution – 16-11-119, MCA; Date Due – Within 30 days after purchase of the insignia (16-11-117, MCA)



Quick Notes Cigarette Tax: \$1.00/pack Inc.

Tax Rates

Current tax rate: \$1.70/pack Last rate change: 2006 Adjusted rate: \$2.70/pack

Potential Consumer Impact

Tax increase per pack: \$1.00

Other States Comparison

			
	Cigarette Tax Total Cigare		
	Only	& Sales Tax	
Statistics	\$/Pack	on \$6 pack	
All States Average Tax	\$1.67	\$2.01	
All States Median Tax	\$1.57	\$1.78	
Maximum Tax	\$4.35	\$4.59	
Montana Tax	\$1.70	\$1.70	
Montana Tax if Adjusted	\$2.70	\$2.70	
Montana Rank	21	24	
Montana Rank if Adjusted	10	13	

Potential Fiscal Impact

Revenue Imp	act if Inflation A	djustment is	Implemented	January 1, 20)18
		(\$ Millions)		-	
	FY 2017	FY 2018	FY 2019	FY 2020	FY 2021
General Fund					
Inflation Adjusted	\$30.558	\$37.514	\$44.349	\$44.088	\$43.879
Current Law	30.558	30.386	30.187	30.010	29.867
GF Impact	-	7.127	14.161	14.078	14.011
State Special Revenue					
Inflation Adjusted	41.314	50.562	59.723	59.327	59.003
Current Law	41.314	40.955	40.653	40.383	40.162
SSR Impact	-	9.606	19.071	18.944	18.841
Total Impact		\$16.734	\$33.232	\$33.022	\$32.852

Assumes demand elasticity of -45%

Statutory Reference

Tax Rate – 16-11-111, MCA; Tax Distribution – 16-11-119, MCA; Date Due – Within 30 days after purchase of the insignia (16-11-117, MCA)



Quick Notes Cigarette Tax: \$1.50/pack Inc.

Tax Rates

Current tax rate: \$1.70/pack Last rate change: 2006 Adjusted rate: \$3.20/pack

Potential Consumer Impact

Tax increase per pack: \$1.50

Other States Comparison

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	Cigarette Tax Total Cigare			
	Only	& Sales Tax		
Statistics	\$/Pack	on \$6 pack		
All States Average Tax	\$1.67	\$2.02		
All States Median Tax	\$1.57	\$1.78		
Maximum Tax	\$4.35	\$4.59		
Montana Tax	\$1.70	\$1.70		
Montana Tax if Adjusted	\$3.20	\$3.20		
Montana Rank	21	24		
Montana Rank if Adjusted	5	10		

Potential Fiscal Impact

Revenue Imp	act if Inflation A	djustment is	Implemented	January 1, 20)18
		(\$ Millions)		-	
	FY 2017	FY 2018	FY 2019	FY 2020	FY 2021
General Fund					
Inflation Adjusted	\$30.558	\$40.575	\$50.431	\$50.134	\$49.896
Current Law	30.558	30.386	30.187	30.010	29.867
GF Impact	-	10.188	20.243	20.124	20.029
State Special Revenue					
Inflation Adjusted	41.314	54.687	67.914	67.463	67.095
Current Law	41.314	40.955	40.653	40.383	40.162
SSR Impact	-	13.732	27.261	27.080	26.932
Total Impact		\$23.920	\$47.504	\$47.204	\$46.961

Assumes demand elasticity of -45%

Statutory Reference

Tax Rate – 16-11-111, MCA; Tax Distribution – 16-11-119, MCA; Date Due – Within 30 days after purchase of the insignia (16-11-117, MCA)



Quick Notes Tobacco Tax: \$0.50/oz Increase

Tax Rates

Current tax rate: \$0.85/oz. Last rate change: 2006 Adjusted rate: \$1.35/oz;

Potential Consumer Impact

Tax increase per can of chewing tobacco: \$0.60

Other States Comparison

The tax rates associated with non-cigarette tobacco products vary across states. Most states tax based on the wholesale price, while some states—including Montana—place a different tax rate on chewing tobacco. The combined effective tobacco tax rate in the adjacent table assumes the national average share of 60% of other tobacco product spending is on chewing tobacco. The total tobacco and sales tax calculation assumes an average wholesale price of \$2 for a can of chew.

	Snuff Tax	Comb. Eff.	Total Tobacco
	Only	Tobacco	& Sales Tax
Statistics	\$/oz	Tax Rate	\$2 Whsl Tin
All States Average Tax	\$1.06	42%	\$1.19
All States Median Tax	\$0.80	33%	\$0.96
Maximum Tax	\$2.57	129%	\$3.63
Montana Tax	\$0.85	51%	\$1.02
Montana Tax if Adjusted	\$1.35	69%	\$1.62
Montana Rank	9/18	15	20
Montana Rank if Adjusted	7/18	13	15

Potential Fiscal Impact

Revenue Impact if Inflation Adjustment is Implemented January 1, 2018						
(\$ Millions)						
	FY 2017	FY 2018	FY 2019	FY 2020	FY 2021	
General Fund						
Inflation Adjusted	\$6.247	\$7.916	\$9.336	\$9.463	\$9.580	
Current Law	6.247	6.638	6.742	6.833	6.918	
GF Impact	-	1.277	2.594	2.630	2.662	
State Special Revenue						
Inflation Adjusted	7.022	8.789	10.398	10.536	10.661	
Current Law	7.022	7.370	7.509	7.608	7.698	
SSR Impact	-	1.418	2.889	2.928	2.963	
Total Impact		\$2.695	\$5.484	\$5.557	\$5.625	

Assumes demand elasticity of -45%

Statutory Reference

Tax Rate – <u>16-11-111(7), MCA;</u> Tax Distribution – <u>16-11-114(2), MCA;</u> Date Due – <u>16-11-114(8), MCA;</u> Date Due – <u>16-11-114(8), MCA</u>



Quick Notes Tobacco Tax: \$1.00/oz Increase

Tax Rates

Current tax rate: \$0.85/oz. Last rate change: 2006 Adjusted rate: \$1.85/oz;

Potential Consumer Impact

Tax increase per can of chewing tobacco: \$1.20

Other States Comparison

The tax rates associated with non-cigarette tobacco products vary across states. Most states tax based on the wholesale price, while some states—including Montana—place a different tax rate on chewing tobacco. The combined effective tobacco tax rate in the adjacent table assumes the national average share of 60% of other tobacco product spending is on chewing tobacco. The total tobacco and sales tax calculation assumes an average wholesale price of \$2 for a can of chew.

	Snuff Tax	Comb. Eff.	Total Tobacco	
	Only	Tobacco	& Sales Tax	
Statistics	\$/oz	Tax Rate	\$2 Whsl Tin	
All States Average Tax	\$1.06	42%	\$1.19	
All States Median Tax	\$0.80	33%	\$0.96	
Maximum Tax	\$2.57	129%	\$3.63	
Montana Tax	\$0.85	51%	\$1.02	
Montana Tax if Adjusted	\$1.85	87%	\$2.22	
Montana Rank	9/18	15	20	
Montana Rank if Adjusted	5/18	7	7	

Potential Fiscal Impact

Revenue Impact if Inflation Adjustment is Implemented January 1, 2018								
(\$ Millions)								
	FY 2017	FY 2018	FY 2019	FY 2020	FY 2021			
General Fund								
Inflation Adjusted	\$6.247	\$8.982	\$11.502	\$11.658	\$11.803			
Current Law	6.247	6.638	6.742	6.833	6.918			
GF Impact	-	2.344	4.760	4.825	4.885			
State Special Revenue								
Inflation Adjusted	7.022	9.973	12.811	12.980	13.134			
Current Law	7.022	7.370	7.509	7.608	7.698			
SSR Impact	-	2.602	5.302	5.372	5.436			
Total Impact		\$4.946	\$10.062	\$10.197	\$10.321			

Assumes demand elasticity of -45%

Statutory Reference

Tax Rate – <u>16-11-111(7), MCA;</u> Tax Distribution – <u>16-11-114(2), MCA;</u> <u>16-11-119(3), MCA;</u> Date Due – <u>16-11-111(8), MCA</u>



Quick Notes Tobacco Tax: \$1.50/oz Increase

Tax Rates

Current tax rate: \$0.85/oz. Last rate change: 2006 Adjusted rate: \$2.35/oz;

Potential Consumer Impact

Tax increase per can of chewing tobacco: \$1.80

Other States Comparison

The tax rates associated with non-cigarette tobacco products vary across states. Most states tax based on the wholesale price, while some states—including Montana—place a different tax rate on chewing tobacco. The combined effective tobacco tax rate in the adjacent table assumes the national average share of 60% of other tobacco product spending is on chewing tobacco. The total tobacco and sales tax calculation assumes an average wholesale price of \$2 for a can of chew.

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al Tin
nsl Tin
\$1.19
\$0.96
\$3.63
\$1.02
\$2.82
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Potential Fiscal Impact

Revenue Impact if Inflation Adjustment is Implemented January 1, 2018							
(\$ Millions)							
	FY 2017	FY 2018	FY 2019	FY 2020	FY 2021		
General Fund							
Inflation Adjusted	\$6.247	\$9.838	\$13.240	\$13.419	\$13.586		
Current Law	6.247	6.638	6.742	6.833	6.918		
GF Impact	-	3.199	6.498	6.586	6.668		
State Special Revenue							
Inflation Adjusted	7.022	10.923	14.746	14.941	15.119		
Current Law	7.022	7.370	7.509	7.608	7.698		
SSR Impact	-	3.552	7.237	7.333	7.420		
Total Impact		\$6.751	\$13.736	\$13.920	\$14.088		

Assumes demand elasticity of -45%

Statutory Reference

Tax Rate – <u>16-11-111(7), MCA;</u> Tax Distribution – <u>16-11-114(2), MCA;</u> <u>16-11-119(3), MCA;</u> Date Due – <u>16-11-11(8), MCA</u>